

1980

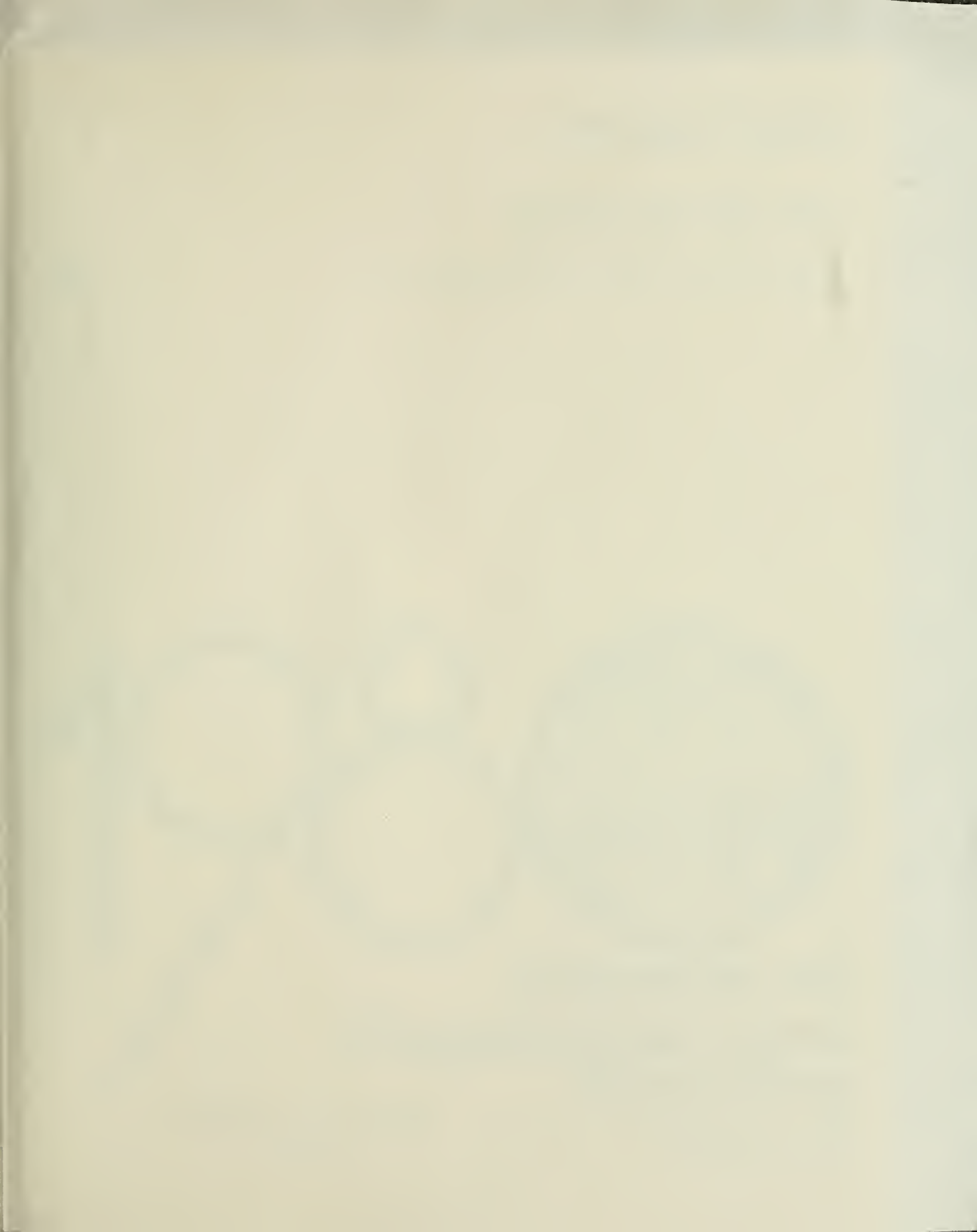
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# Census Tracts

**OWENSBORO, KY.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

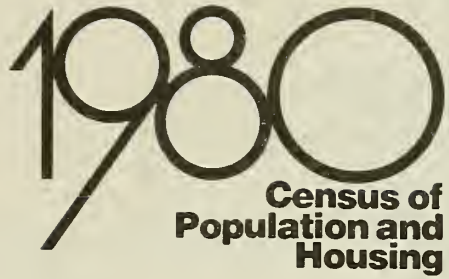


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# Census Tracts

**OWENSBORO, KY.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREA

PHC80-2-274

Issued July 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
Bruce Chapman, Director





## BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman, Director

C.L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

### POPULATION DIVISION

Roger A. Herriot, Chief

### HOUSING DIVISION

Arthur F. Young, Chief

## Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman**, and Deputy Director, **C.L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpene**, Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Berbare A. Beiler**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Berabbe**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Metchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rechel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services: **Donald R. Delzell**, **H. Rey Dennis**, **Stephen E. Goldman**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Werren**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paule J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nempeo D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by the following Branch and Staff Chiefs: **Patricie A. Berman**, **Edward W. Fernandez**, **Philip N. Fulton**, **John M. McNeil**, **Martin O'Connell**, **George F. Petterson**, **Thomas S. Scopp**, **Paul M. Siegel**, **Robert C. Speaker**, **James A. Weed**, and **Arno I. Winard**. Also contributing was **Cynthia M. Taeuber**.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the

Housing Division, under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief, **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief, and **William A. Downs**, Branch Chief; assisted by **Robert W. Bonnette**, **Theresa R. Boyd**, **Sherry A. Briscoe**, **Imelde M. Johnson**, and **Gregory K. Sprowls**.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L. Kirkland**, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed**, **George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Herry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass**, **Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Joseph J. Knott**, **Robert W. Marx**, and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin**, **Milton C. Fan**, **Thomas W. Herahush**, **Robert S. Jewett**, **J. Kim**, **Teresa A. Passalecque**, **John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

### Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of population and housing. Census tracts.

PHC80-2

Issued May 1983—

1. United States—Census, 20th 1980. 2. United States—Population—Statistics. 3. United States—Housing—Statistics. 4. Census districts—United States. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Census tracts.

HA201 198h 312'.9'0973 81-607944

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2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
6	California	46	Not assigned	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
9	Delaware	49	Washington	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
26	Mississippi			101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
27	Missouri	65	Altoona, Pa.	102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
28	Montana			103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
29	Nebraska	66	Amarillo, Tex.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
30	Nevada	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
31	New Hampshire	68	Anchorage, Alaska			140	Detroit, Mich.
32	New Jersey	69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.
34	New York			108	Burlington, Vt.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
35	North Carolina	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	144	El Paso, Tex.
		72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	145	Elkhart, Ind.
36	Not assigned	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.				
37	Ohio	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
38	Oklahoma	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	146	Elmira, N.Y.
39	Oregon			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	147	Enid, Okla.
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.				

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
						272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	273	Orlando, Fla.
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
						277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.		
165	Fresno, Calif.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
				244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
				249	Muncie, Ind.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N. Oak.- Minn.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	212	Laredo, Tex.			289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	291	Portsmouth-Over- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
				254	New Bedford, Mass.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
				259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.			299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
				264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.			303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
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## GENERAL

This report is part of the *Census Tracts* series and presents demographic, social, economic, and housing statistics for census tracts from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The *Census Tracts* series consists of an individual report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) and for each State in which census tracts have been delineated outside SMSA's. A listing of all the reports in this series appears on pages v-vii. The abbreviated identification for each report is PHC80-2 (i.e., *Population and Housing Census*, 1980, Series 2), followed by a number designating the SMSA or State which the report covers.

In the SMSA reports, the tract data are summarized to the following larger levels of geography: the SMSA, each State portion of multi-State SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (SMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most census designated places (CDP's) of 10,000 or more inhabitants. In the State reports, summaries are shown for the tracted portion of the State

outside SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (nonSMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most CDP's of 10,000 or more inhabitants. For an explanation of CDP's not shown in the SMSA or State reports, see appendix A.

For census tracts which are split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more, the appropriate portion is shown within the place or balance of county, with the symbol "p" following the tract number. Totals for these "split" tracts appear at the end of the portion of each table for the relevant county.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

## CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendices), a table of contents, and 39 detailed tables. Information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1970 and 1980 for the area covered in this report is shown at the end of this introduction. The tract comparability table shows 1970 components of 1980 tracts and 1980 components of 1970 tracts, as relevant, for (1) 1970 tracts that were split into two or more 1980 tracts; (2) 1970 tracts that were combined into new 1980 tracts; (3) 1970 tracts in areas with new tract numbering systems for 1980; and (4) those tracts with boundary changes between 1970 and 1980 that affected 100 or more persons. A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if no change occurred between 1970 and 1980 or boundary revisions affected fewer than 100 persons and that was the only change that occurred to that tract.

Tables P-1 through P-7 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data; tables P-8 through P-21 present data on social and economic characteristics based on sample tabulations. Tables H-1 through H-6 show 100-percent housing data and Tables H-7 through H-18 show sample housing data.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and describes the editing procedures. Appendix E contains

a facsimile of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

Maps which show the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the area covered by this report are available for purchase but are not included with the report. State, county, county subdivision, and place names and boundaries are also shown on these maps.

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “-” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- A “p” next to a tract number indicates a tract split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more.
- A “(pt.)” next to a place name indicates a place that is split by a county boundary.
- CDP is census designated place.

- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; charac-

teristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons or 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

### 1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY

Census tract comparability tables are not provided in this report because the area was tracted for the first time for 1980.

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

AGE

Total persons		85 949	85 949	54 450	31 499	4 320	3 903	2 653	6 099	2 803	5 637	4 486	4 332	4 579
Under 5 years		6 713	6 713	4 052	2 661	309	324	173	530	212	405	191	272	363
5 to 9 years		6 850	6 850	4 048	2 802	352	335	122	440	159	444	157	269	376
10 to 14 years		7 332	7 332	4 343	2 989	425	357	89	434	158	570	234	262	380
15 to 19 years		8 263	8 263	5 029	3 234	450	333	266	546	203	554	302	369	427
20 to 24 years		7 826	7 826	4 922	2 904	379	412	426	601	380	467	288	415	359
25 to 34 years		13 388	13 388	8 493	4 895	569	449	440	822	407	937	506	592	786
35 to 44 years		9 530	9 530	5 795	3 735	534	326	189	468	210	775	389	385	512
45 to 54 years		8 808	8 808	5 531	3 277	516	386	203	587	248	670	518	442	469
55 to 64 years		7 885	7 885	5 280	2 605	391	403	264	700	298	478	701	543	396
65 to 74 years		5 686	5 686	3 931	1 755	213	347	280	597	318	220	679	480	237
75 years and over		3 668	3 668	2 719	949	207	264	215	374	210	117	521	303	274

3 and 4 years	2 542	2 542	1 537	1 005	118	134	50	203	71	155	63	116	130
5 to 9 years and over	63 468	63 468	41 072	22 396	3 147	2 824	2 245	4 592	2 243	4 104	3 836	3 464	3 370
10 years and over	60 018	60 018	39 034	20 984	2 938	2 692	2 171	4 390	2 169	3 853	3 716	3 325	3 186
21 years and over	55 252	55 252	35 956	19 296	2 701	2 472	1 919	4 021	1 990	3 556	3 072	2 975	2 795
60 years and over	12 880	12 880	9 012	3 868	590	790	634	1 300	671	526	1 548	1 056	674
62 years and over	11 396	11 396	8 027	3 369	516	712	580	1 153	607	456	1 424	951	605
Median	29.3	29.3	30.0	27.9	29.2	29.5	29.6	30.2	31.3	29.3	49.1	34.7	29.7

Total persons	44 710	44 710	29 058	15 652	2 282	2 123	1 441	3 322	1 471	2 897	2 607	2 428	2 448
Under 5 years	3 281	3 281	2 014	1 267	172	149	75	268	96	216	97	142	177
5 to 9 years	3 406	3 406	2 006	1 400	171	175	51	222	78	217	80	126	190
10 to 14 years	3 578	3 578	2 164	1 414	216	178	190	74	272	121	143	201	241
15 to 19 years	4 092	4 092	2 590	1 502	208	163	160	294	110	284	154	204	225
20 to 24 years	4 000	4 000	2 698	1 302	180	198	219	308	190	228	156	207	187
25 to 34 years	6 798	6 798	4 326	2 472	291	235	184	437	179	484	267	307	400
35 to 44 years	4 880	4 880	3 006	1 872	288	163	96	257	103	406	196	192	279
45 to 54 years	4 621	4 621	2 984	1 637	280	225	113	324	140	355	284	258	229
55 to 64 years	4 346	4 346	3 012	1 334	218	238	166	427	171	238	414	317	227
65 to 74 years	3 293	3 293	2 192	897	105	192	186	352	149	129	429	149	149
75 years and over	2 415	2 415	1 860	555	150	178	152	245	133	68	389	203	193

3 and 4 years	1 278	1 278	785	493	69	58	22	109	34	74	29	60	65
5 to 9 years and over	33 714	33 714	22 422	11 292	1 682	1 582	1 265	2 593	1 209	2 134	2 272	1 984	1 833
10 years and over	31 989	31 989	21 379	10 610	1 581	1 524	1 223	2 479	1 165	2 006	2 214	1 908	1 732
21 years and over	29 568	29 568	19 761	9 807	1 473	1 405	1 068	2 279	1 069	1 866	2 134	1 775	1 634
60 years and over	7 666	7 666	5 633	2 033	493	496	245	795	410	298	1 045	692	450
62 years and over	6 838	6 838	5 042	1 796	306	449	394	709	372	264	976	648	384
Median	30.8	30.8	31.8	28.9	31.3	32.8	34.4	33.4	35.7	30.0	53.5	39.3	31.1

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	85 949	85 949	54 450	31 499	4 320	3 903	2 653	6 099	2 803	5 637	4 486	4 332	4 579
In households	84 398	84 398	53 070	31 328	4 145	3 831	2 388	5 946	2 796	5 551	4 440	4 286	4 579
Householder	30 208	30 208	20 188	10 020	1 365	1 482	1 184	2 342	1 180	1 933	2 167	1 844	1 524
Family householder	23 178	23 178	14 538	8 640	1 103	1 001	542	1 630	766	1 552	1 237	1 199	1 231
Nonfamily householder	7 030	7 030	5 650	1 380	262	481	642	712	414	381	930	645	293
Living alone	6 382	6 382	5 104	1 278	239	439	558	652	377	350	884	592	261
Spouse	19 610	19 610	11 807	7 803	871	638	363	1 120	588	1 365	1 075	1 012	1 041
Other relatives	33 242	33 242	20 000	13 242	1 852	1 600	710	2 326	956	2 193	1 129	1 334	1 731
Nonrelatives	1 318	1 318	1 075	243	57	111	131	158	72	60	69	96	57
Inmate of institution	880	880	858	22	175	71	104	134	—	86	46	17	225
Other, in group quarters	671	671	522	149	—	1	161	19	7	—	—	29	1
Persons per household	2.79	2.79	2.63	3.13	3.04	2.59	2.02	2.54	2.37	2.87	2.05	2.32	2.86
Persons per family	3.28	3.28	3.19	3.44	3.47	3.24	2.98	3.11	3.02	3.29	2.78	2.96	3.25
Persons 65 years and over	9 354	9 354	6 650	2 704	420	611	495	971	528	337	1 200	783	511
In households	8 641	8 641	6 034	2 607	259	552	453	865	528	300	1 157	783	514
Householder	6 095	6 095	4 372	1 723	184	409	254	643	349	206	891	571	215
Nonfamily householder	2 986	2 986	2 271	715	93	218	242	324	160	98	557	319	80
Living alone	2 792	2 792	2 193	599	86	207	223	313	155	96	550	312	79
Spouse	1 840	1 840	1 165	675	47	94	61	164	118	65	203	163	73
Other relatives	609	609	413	196	22	38	51	46	35	28	53	36	23
Nonrelatives	97	97	84	13	4	11	17	12	6	1	10	13	3
Inmate of institution	609	609	600	9	161	59	—	103	—	37	43	—	197
Other, in group quarters	104	104	16	88	—	—	12	3	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	23 178	23 178	14 538	8 640	1 103	1 001	542	1 630	766	1 552	1 237	1 199	1 231
With own children under 18 years	12 478	12 478	7 535	4 943	647	498	224	771	298	902	437	503	714
Number of own children under 18 years	24 207	24 207	14 260	9 947	1 248	1 037	412	1 537	553	1 712	737	904	1 317
Married-couple families	19 610	19 610	11 807	7 803	871	638	363	1 120	588	1 365	1 075	1 012	1 041
With own children under 18 years	10 492	10 492	6 003	4 459	500	296	146	463	233	786	361	409	590
Number of own children under 18 years	20 574	20 574	11 434	9 140	956	607	274	928	444	1 509	656	746	1 103
Female householder, no husband present	3 009	3 009	2 370	639	195	320	153	454	149	159	134	173	168
With own children under 18 years	1 759	1 759	1 391	368	128	192	71	283	58	101	49	88	117
Number of own children under 18 years	3 238	3 238	2 579	659	261	408	126	565	97	179	70	151	201

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	30 609	30 609	19 133	11 478	1 514	1 275	990	2 051	1 051	2 026	1 595	1 512	1 580
Single	7 764	7 764	4 956	2 808	432	375	392	510	273	512	337	334	381
Now married, except separated	20 040	20 040	12 098	7 942	910	658	393	1 171	612	1 377	1 094	1 031	1 067
Separated	353	353	275	78	24	38	17	71	26	11	13	24	11
Widowed	715	715	509	206	58	61	39	96	38	30	64	27	40
Divorced	1 737	1 737	1 295	442	90	143	149	203	102	96	87	96	81
Female, 15 years and over	34 445	34 445	22 874	11 571	1 720	1 612	1 279	2 644	1 223	2 192	2 309	2 017	1 880
Single	6 837	6 837	4 706	2 131	315	333	459	525	227	441	433	370	353
Now married, except separated	20 031	20 031	12 102	7 929	907	656	384	1 163	617	1 386	1 090	1 032	1 073
Separated	573	573	474	99	47	72	46	109	28	19	19	33	26
Widowed	4 353	4 353	3 442	911	267	353	244	516	206	190	611	397	267
Divorced	2 651	2 651	2 150	501	184	198	146	331	145	155	156	185	161

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

Census Tracts	Owensboro city, Daviess County—Con.						Remainder of Daviess County						
	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0012*	Tract 0013*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0017*	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0004*	Tract 0005*	Tract 0006*	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008*
<b>AGE</b>													
Total persons .....	3 289	2 554	4 074	1 910	2	3 809	—	—	353	28	412	39	6
Under 5 years .....	248	159	240	225	...	401	—	—	21	3	28	3	...
5 to 9 years .....	253	173	318	211	...	439	—	—	24	2	28	7	...
10 to 14 years .....	281	233	402	159	...	359	—	—	24	—	35	5	...
15 to 19 years .....	333	333	427	149	...	337	—	—	32	3	40	1	...
20 to 24 years .....	338	265	344	212	...	395	—	—	25	6	30	1	...
25 to 34 years .....	555	345	598	507	...	980	—	—	56	6	55	6	...
35 to 44 years .....	462	372	538	168	...	467	—	—	34	—	43	4	...
45 to 54 years .....	354	288	494	99	...	257	—	—	34	4	50	6	...
55 to 64 years .....	239	240	413	87	...	126	—	—	40	4	44	2	...
65 to 74 years .....	151	99	211	60	...	38	—	—	35	—	37	1	...
75 years and over .....	55	47	89	33	...	10	—	—	28	—	22	3	...
3 and 4 years .....	97	69	90	87	...	154	—	—	8	1	9	1	...
16 years and over .....	2 453	1 950	3 033	1 285	...	2 524	—	—	276	23	311	23	...
18 years and over .....	2 310	1 850	2 828	1 226	...	2 378	—	—	262	22	296	23	...
21 years and over .....	2 120	1 561	2 622	1 136	...	2 230	—	—	248	19	276	23	...
60 years and over .....	294	243	469	122	...	94	—	—	82	2	78	6	...
62 years and over .....	252	201	395	109	...	65	—	—	70	2	69	6	...
Median .....	27.9	29.2	30.3	25.0	...	24.7	—	—	33.9	24.0	32.8	27.5	...
<b>Female</b>	1 705	1 284	2 113	973	...	1 963	—	—	174	16	212	21	...
Under 5 years .....	121	86	110	114	...	193	—	—	7	3	12	—	...
5 to 9 years .....	147	117	193	79	...	185	—	—	11	2	9	3	...
10 to 14 years .....	172	158	208	80	...	170	—	—	15	1	18	1	...
15 to 19 years .....	186	125	172	108	...	234	—	—	14	1	17	—	...
20 to 24 years .....	279	186	327	250	...	500	—	—	27	5	34	3	...
25 to 34 years .....	239	177	285	85	...	242	—	—	15	—	23	3	...
35 to 44 years .....	186	154	266	49	...	121	—	—	19	2	25	3	...
45 to 54 years .....	140	123	221	42	...	63	—	—	25	2	25	1	...
55 to 64 years .....	76	54	108	35	...	20	—	—	14	—	20	—	...
65 to 74 years .....	35	27	61	18	...	8	—	—	18	—	13	2	...
75 years and over .....	58	38	48	45	...	76	—	—	2	1	4	—	...
3 and 4 years .....	1 290	988	1 613	652	...	1 324	—	—	141	11	168	12	...
16 years and over .....	1 211	942	1 522	621	...	1 250	—	—	136	10	161	12	...
21 years and over .....	1 114	792	1 409	570	...	1 172	—	—	130	9	154	12	...
60 years and over .....	169	141	266	66	...	48	—	—	42	—	43	3	...
62 years and over .....	143	111	220	58	...	37	—	—	36	—	37	3	...
Median .....	28.5	29.8	31.7	24.7	...	24.6	—	—	38.3	25.5	35.0	27.5	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Total persons .....	3 289	2 554	4 074	1 910	2	3 809	—	—	353	28	412	39	6
In households .....	3 289	2 250	4 074	1 910	...	3 809	—	—	353	28	412	39	...
Householder .....	1 169	772	1 375	619	...	1 230	—	—	143	9	155	11	...
Family householder .....	917	659	1 136	512	...	1 053	—	—	96	9	113	10	...
Nonfamily householder .....	252	113	239	107	...	177	—	—	47	—	42	1	...
Living alone .....	209	98	211	79	...	152	—	—	44	—	39	1	...
Spouse .....	778	610	986	442	...	918	—	—	82	1	88	9	...
Other relatives .....	1 279	838	1 649	793	...	1 610	—	—	122	16	162	19	...
Nonrelatives .....	63	30	64	56	...	51	—	—	6	2	7	—	...
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other, in group quarters .....	—	304	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons per household .....	2.81	2.91	2.96	3.09	...	3.10	—	—	2.47	3.11	2.66	3.55	...
Persons per family .....	3.24	3.20	3.32	3.41	...	3.40	—	—	3.13	2.89	3.21	3.80	...
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	206	146	300	93	...	48	—	—	63	—	59	4	...
In households .....	206	145	300	93	...	48	—	—	63	—	59	4	...
Householder .....	142	100	192	68	...	25	—	—	46	—	43	2	...
Family householder .....	49	37	57	33	...	3	—	—	22	—	18	—	...
Nonfamily householder .....	45	37	56	30	...	3	—	—	21	—	16	—	...
Living alone .....	41	35	74	18	...	9	—	—	14	—	12	—	...
Spouse .....	20	10	31	6	...	14	—	—	3	—	2	2	...
Other relatives .....	3	—	3	1	...	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	...
Nonrelatives .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other, in group quarters .....	—	1	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>													
Families .....	917	659	1 136	512	...	1 053	—	—	96	9	113	10	...
With own children under 18 years .....	487	372	619	334	...	729	—	—	41	3	46	5	...
Number of own children under 18 years .....	910	676	1 181	654	...	1 382	—	—	80	5	98	13	...
<b>Married-couple families</b>	778	610	986	442	...	918	—	—	82	1	88	9	...
With own children under 18 years .....	416	335	538	290	...	620	—	—	35	—	33	5	...
Number of own children under 18 years .....	804	616	1 039	571	...	1 181	—	—	72	—	69	13	...
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	116	39	130	58	...	122	—	—	11	6	21	—	...
With own children under 18 years .....	63	30	71	38	...	102	—	—	5	3	10	—	...
Number of own children under 18 years .....	94	50	121	70	...	186	—	—	6	5	19	—	...
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Male, 15 years and over .....	1 194	985	1 463	648	...	1 248	—	—	137	12	148	11	...
Single .....	299	328	411	138	...	264	—	—	34	4	31	1	...
Now married, except separated .....	796	614	1 000	449	...	926	—	—	84	1	93	9	...
Separated .....	10	6	11	4	...	9	—	—	2	5	3	—	...
Widowed .....	12	7	21	11	...	5	—	—	7	—	5	1	...
Orphaned .....	77	30	50	46	...	44	—	—	10	2	16	—	...
Female, 15 years and over .....	1 313	1 004	1 651	667	...	1 362	—	—	147	11	173	13	...
Single .....	283	272	359	96	...	240	—	—	21	5	27	1	...
Now married, except separated .....	795	615	1 001	451	...	922	—	—	84	1	93	9	...
Separated .....	13	13	17	14	...	9	—	—	4	—	10	—	...
Widowed .....	103	57	143	48	...	39	—	—	27	3	23	2	...
Orphaned .....	119	47	131	58	...	133	—	—	11	2	20	1	...

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Daviess County—Con.										Totals for split tracts in Daviess County	
	Tract 0009*	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0012*	Tract 0013*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017*	Tract 0018	Tract 0001	Tract 0002
<b>AGE</b>												
Total persons	87	8	20	8	1 803	6 727	5 852	4 981	5 700	5 475	4 320	3 903
Under 5 years	4	...	...	...	157	560	541	398	408	537	309	324
5 to 9 years	4	...	3	...	149	603	540	457	481	502	352	335
10 to 14 years	8	...	2	...	201	603	554	505	549	501	425	357
15 to 19 years	7	...	4	...	215	660	619	547	610	496	450	333
20 to 24 years	11	...	...	...	158	548	446	422	385	564	354	379
25 to 34 years	13	...	2	...	273	1 198	930	700	782	870	569	449
35 to 44 years	9	...	2	...	192	869	717	538	750	577	534	326
45 to 54 years	13	...	...	...	176	736	540	524	667	523	516	386
55 to 64 years	13	...	2	...	127	530	448	446	543	404	391	403
65 to 74 years	4	...	8	...	119	281	324	262	360	324	213	347
75 years and over	1	...	2	...	36	139	193	182	165	177	207	264
3 and 4 years	2	...	...	...	56	200	199	151	172	206	118	134
16 years and over	69	...	14	...	1 256	4 828	4 098	3 514	4 138	3 829	3 147	2 824
18 years and over	65	...	12	...	1 157	4 555	3 832	3 283	3 847	3 613	2 938	2 692
21 years and over	62	...	11	...	1 042	4 202	3 502	2 982	3 575	3 338	2 701	2 472
60 years and over	11	...	5	...	214	640	725	646	777	676	590	790
62 years and over	8	...	5	...	188	549	636	558	677	595	516	712
Median	34.3	...	26.5	...	25.6	28.3	27.5	27.4	31.0	26.3	29.2	29.5
<b>Female</b>	43	...	8	...	869	3 342	2 860	2 512	2 815	2 766	2 282	2 123
Under 5 years	2	...	...	...	82	258	253	187	199	262	172	149
5 to 9 years	2	...	1	...	67	317	262	239	246	240	171	175
10 to 14 years	4	...	...	...	89	291	259	234	248	235	187	187
15 to 19 years	5	...	2	...	92	302	289	277	281	221	208	163
20 to 24 years	6	...	...	...	70	262	229	208	191	303	180	198
25 to 34 years	4	...	...	...	142	617	462	344	404	428	291	235
35 to 44 years	5	...	1	...	99	430	359	268	378	291	288	163
45 to 54 years	5	...	...	...	83	374	261	264	324	275	280	225
55 to 64 years	7	...	1	...	64	262	227	223	277	219	218	238
65 to 74 years	1	...	2	...	57	155	149	144	174	177	105	212
75 years and over	1	...	1	...	24	74	110	104	93	115	150	178
3 and 4 years	1	...	...	...	27	99	90	73	95	101	69	58
16 years and over	32	...	7	...	618	2 423	2 030	1 786	2 074	1 980	1 682	1 582
18 years and over	30	...	5	...	573	2 298	1 908	1 650	1 941	1 876	1 581	1 524
21 years and over	28	...	5	...	523	2 120	1 744	1 505	1 807	1 761	1 473	1 405
60 years and over	5	...	3	...	112	334	360	344	395	345	345	498
62 years and over	3	...	3	...	98	292	314	299	341	346	306	449
Median	33.5	...	50.5	...	26.8	28.9	28.2	28.0	31.5	27.8	31.3	32.8
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Total persons	87	8	20	8	1 803	6 727	5 852	4 981	5 700	5 475	4 320	3 903
In households	87	8	20	8	1 803	6 719	5 829	4 981	5 700	5 335	4 145	3 831
Householder	36	...	5	...	546	2 221	1 835	1 529	1 859	1 661	1 365	1 482
Family householder	24	...	5	...	466	1 922	1 560	1 351	1 627	1 451	1 103	1 001
Nonfamily householder	12	...	...	...	80	299	275	178	232	210	262	481
Living alone	12	...	...	...	73	272	255	171	216	191	239	459
Spouse	21	...	4	...	428	1 745	1 430	1 219	1 473	1 297	871	638
Other relatives	29	...	11	...	811	2 690	2 514	2 207	2 329	2 346	1 852	1 600
Nonrelatives	1	...	...	...	18	63	50	26	39	31	57	111
Inmate of institution	...	...	...	...	...	8	14	...	...	...	175	71
Other, in group quarters	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	140	...	1
Persons per household	2.42	...	4.00	...	3.30	3.03	3.18	3.26	3.07	3.21	3.04	2.59
Persons per family	3.08	...	4.00	...	3.66	3.31	3.53	3.54	3.34	3.51	3.47	3.24
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	5	...	5	...	155	420	517	444	525	501	420	611
In households	5	...	5	...	155	420	505	444	525	501	420	611
Householder	4	...	3	...	103	254	343	291	339	290	186	409
Nonfamily householder	3	...	...	...	33	87	149	87	111	101	93	218
Living alone	3	...	...	...	33	86	146	85	107	98	86	207
Spouse	1	...	2	...	44	112	124	131	136	98	47	94
Other relatives	...	...	...	...	7	52	37	22	46	25	22	38
Nonrelatives	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	4	3	4	11
Inmate of institution	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	161	59
Other, in group quarters	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	85	...	...
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
Families	24	2	5	...	466	1 922	1 560	1 351	1 627	1 451	1 103	1 001
With own children under 18 years	12	...	1	...	276	1 101	901	760	915	880	647	498
Number of own children under 18 years	22	...	8	...	608	2 074	1 886	1 596	1 774	1 780	1 248	1 037
<b>Married-couple families</b>	21	2	4	...	428	1 745	1 430	1 219	1 473	1 297	871	638
With own children under 18 years	10	...	1	...	254	995	829	699	835	791	500	296
Number of own children under 18 years	20	...	8	...	566	1 901	1 753	1 476	1 632	1 627	956	607
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	1	...	1	...	30	138	93	98	116	124	195	320
With own children under 18 years	1	...	...	...	16	86	59	47	62	79	128	192
Number of own children under 18 years	1	...	...	...	35	143	112	92	107	139	261	408
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
<b>Male, 15 years and over</b>	37	...	8	...	665	2 485	2 181	1 789	2 140	1 906	1 514	1 275
Single	9	...	4	...	117	561	522	453	526	480	432	375
Now married, except separated	25	...	4	...	437	1 775	1 455	1 238	1 499	1 316	910	658
Separated	3	...	...	...	6	16	17	7	9	10	24	38
Widowed	...	...	...	...	6	29	59	30	31	37	58	61
Divorced	2	...	...	...	31	104	78	61	75	63	90	143
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b>	34	...	7	...	631	2 476	2 086	1 832	2 122	2 029	1 720	1 612
Single	9	...	4	...	117	561	522	453	526	480	432	375
Now married, except separated	21	...	4	...	433	1 769	1 459	1 241	1 496	1 313	907	656
Separated	...	...	...	...	5	22	18	13	15	12	47	72
Widowed	3	...	1	...	51	163	143	163	171	158	267	353
Divorced	1	...	...	...	25	131	84	59	77	90	184	198



Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.)

Totals for split tracts in Davies County—Con.												
Census Tracts	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0017
AGE												
Total persons	6 452	2 831	6 049	4 525	4 338	4 666	3 297	2 574	4 082	3 713	6 729	9 509
Under 5 years	551	215	433	194	272	367	248	159	241	382	560	809
5 to 9 years	464	161	472	164	271	380	253	176	318	360	603	920
10 to 14 years	458	158	605	239	264	388	281	235	402	360	603	908
15 to 19 years	578	206	594	303	369	434	333	337	427	364	660	947
20 to 24 years	626	386	497	289	415	370	359	265	344	370	548	780
25 to 34 years	878	413	992	512	594	799	555	347	600	780	1 198	1 762
35 to 44 years	502	210	818	393	385	521	462	374	538	360	869	1 217
45 to 54 years	621	252	720	524	442	482	358	288	494	275	736	922
55 to 64 years	740	302	522	703	543	409	239	242	415	214	531	669
65 to 74 years	632	318	257	680	480	241	153	102	214	179	282	398
75 years and over	402	210	139	524	303	275	56	49	89	69	139	175
3 and 4 years	211	72	164	64	116	132	97	69	90	143	200	326
16 years and over	4 868	2 266	4 415	3 859	3 466	3 439	2 461	1 964	3 040	2 541	4 830	6 662
18 years and over	4 652	2 191	4 149	3 739	3 327	3 251	2 318	1 862	2 835	2 383	4 557	6 225
21 years and over	4 269	2 009	3 850	3 579	3 079	3 037	2 127	1 572	2 629	2 178	4 204	5 805
60 years and over	1 382	673	604	1 554	1 056	685	297	248	472	336	641	871
62 years and over	1 223	609	525	1 430	951	613	255	206	398	297	550	742
Median	30.5	31.1	29.5	48.9	34.6	29.6	27.9	29.2	30.3	25.2	28.3	27.1
Female												
Total persons	3 496	1 487	3 109	2 628	2 432	2 491	1 710	1 292	2 118	1 842	3 343	4 778
Under 5 years	273	99	228	97	142	180	121	86	111	196	258	392
5 to 9 years	233	80	226	83	127	192	124	78	159	180	317	469
10 to 14 years	199	74	290	126	145	205	147	117	193	168	291	433
15 to 19 years	309	111	300	155	204	230	172	160	208	172	302	451
20 to 24 years	322	191	245	156	207	193	187	125	172	178	262	425
25 to 34 years	464	184	518	270	308	404	279	186	328	392	617	904
35 to 44 years	272	103	429	199	192	284	239	178	285	184	430	620
45 to 54 years	343	142	380	287	258	234	188	154	266	132	374	445
55 to 64 years	452	173	263	415	317	234	140	124	225	106	262	344
65 to 74 years	366	197	149	449	329	141	78	56	110	92	156	194
75 years and over	263	133	81	391	203	194	35	28	61	42	74	101
3 and 4 years	111	35	78	29	60	66	58	38	48	72	99	171
16 years and over	2 734	1 220	2 302	2 284	1 985	1 865	1 295	995	1 617	1 270	2 424	3 398
18 years and over	2 615	1 175	2 167	2 226	1 909	1 762	1 216	947	1 526	1 194	2 299	3 191
21 years and over	2 409	1 078	2 020	2 146	1 776	1 662	1 118	797	1 413	1 093	2 121	2 979
60 years and over	837	410	341	1 048	692	435	171	144	268	178	335	436
62 years and over	745	372	301	979	638	387	145	114	222	156	293	378
Median	33.6	35.4	30.3	53.3	39.2	31.2	28.5	29.9	31.7	25.5	28.9	27.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	6 452	2 831	6 049	4 525	4 338	4 666	3 297	2 574	4 082	3 713	6 729	9 509
In households	6 299	2 824	5 963	4 479	4 292	4 440	3 297	2 270	4 082	3 713	6 721	9 509
Householder	2 485	1 189	2 088	2 178	1 845	1 560	1 174	777	1 179	1 165	2 223	3 089
Family householder	1 726	775	1 665	1 247	1 200	1 255	919	664	1 139	978	1 922	2 680
Nonfamily householder	759	414	423	931	645	305	255	113	240	187	301	409
Living alone	696	377	389	885	593	273	212	98	212	152	274	368
Spouse	1 202	589	1 453	1 084	1 013	1 062	780	614	989	870	1 745	2 391
Other relatives	2 448	972	2 355	1 148	1 338	1 760	1 280	849	1 650	1 604	2 690	3 730
Nonrelatives	164	74	67	69	96	58	63	30	64	74	63	90
Inmate of institution	134	—	86	46	17	225	—	—	—	—	8	—
Other, in group quarters	19	7	—	—	29	1	—	304	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.53	2.38	2.86	2.06	2.33	2.85	2.81	2.92	2.96	3.19	3.02	3.08
Persons per family	3.11	3.01	3.29	2.79	2.96	3.25	3.24	3.20	3.32	3.53	3.31	3.36
Persons 65 years and over												
In households	1 034	528	396	1 204	783	516	209	151	303	248	421	573
Householder	928	528	359	1 161	783	319	209	150	303	248	421	573
Family householder	689	369	249	893	571	219	145	103	194	171	255	364
Nonfamily householder	346	160	116	319	212	83	52	37	58	66	88	114
Living alone	334	155	112	550	312	82	48	37	57	63	87	110
Spouse	178	118	77	203	163	74	41	37	75	62	112	145
Other relatives	49	35	30	55	36	23	20	10	31	13	52	60
Nonrelatives	12	6	3	10	13	3	3	—	3	2	2	4
Inmate of institution	103	—	37	43	—	197	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	1 726	775	1 665	1 247	1 200	1 255	919	664	1 139	978	1 922	2 680
With own children under 18 years	812	301	948	442	504	726	487	373	620	610	1 101	1 644
Number of own children under 18 years	1 617	558	1 810	750	906	1 339	910	684	1 182	1 262	2 074	3 156
Married-couple families	1 202	589	1 453	1 084	1 013	1 062	780	614	989	870	1 745	2 391
With own children under 18 years	498	233	819	386	410	600	416	336	539	544	995	1 455
Number of own children under 18 years	1 000	444	1 578	669	748	1 123	804	624	1 040	1 137	1 901	2 813
Female householder, no husband present	465	155	180	134	173	169	116	40	130	88	138	238
With own children under 18 years	288	61	111	49	88	118	63	30	71	54	86	164
Number of own children under 18 years	571	102	198	70	151	202	94	50	121	105	143	293
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over												
Single	2 188	1 063	2 174	1 606	1 513	1 617	1 197	993	1 466	1 313	2 486	3 388
Now married, except separated	544	277	543	338	334	388	299	332	381	323	561	790
Separated	1 255	613	1 470	1 103	1 032	1 092	798	618	1 003	886	1 775	2 428
Widowed	73	31	14	13	24	10	10	6	11	10	16	18
Divorced	103	38	35	65	27	40	13	7	21	17	29	36
Married	213	104	112	87	96	83	77	30	50	77	105	119
Female, 15 years and over												
Single	2 791	1 234	2 365	2 322	2 018	1 914	1 318	1 011	1 655	1 298	2 477	3 484
Now married, except separated	546	282	468	434	370	434	284	274	359	213	391	603
Separated	1 247	618	1 479	1 099	1 033	1 094	797	619	1 004	884	1 769	2 428
Widowed	113	28	29	19	33	26	13	13	17	19	22	33
Divorced	543	209	213	613	397	270	105	58	144	99	164	210
Married	342	147	176	157	185	162	119	47	131	83	131	210



Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]**

**AGE**

	The SMSA	Daviss County			Owensboro city, Daviss County			Totals for split tracts in Daviss County		
		Total	Owensboro city	Remainder	Tract 0001 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0002 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0004
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>82 113</b>	<b>82 113</b>	<b>50 823</b>	<b>31 290</b>	<b>3 462</b>	<b>2 811</b>	<b>5 381</b>	<b>3 462</b>	<b>2 811</b>	<b>5 731</b>
Under 5 years .....	6 308	6 308	3 667	2 641	246	207	425	246	207	446
5 to 9 years .....	6 459	6 459	3 675	2 784	278	220	355	278	220	379
10 to 14 years .....	6 974	6 974	4 002	2 972	327	233	372	327	233	396
15 to 19 years .....	7 863	7 863	4 654	3 209	357	223	471	357	223	503
20 to 24 years .....	7 472	7 472	4 886	2 586	289	295	541	289	295	564
25 to 34 years .....	12 835	12 835	7 968	4 867	469	329	729	469	329	785
35 to 44 years .....	9 168	9 168	5 461	3 707	427	249	407	427	249	441
45 to 54 years .....	8 487	8 487	5 237	3 250	422	285	530	422	285	564
55 to 64 years .....	7 583	7 583	4 997	2 586	299	313	641	299	313	681
65 to 74 years .....	5 442	5 442	3 696	1 746	164	256	552	164	256	586
75 years and over .....	3 522	3 522	2 580	942	184	201	358	184	201	386
3 and 4 years .....	2 376	2 376	1 381	995	92	84	161	92	84	169
16 years and over .....	60 866	60 866	38 620	22 246	2 542	2 115	4 147	2 542	2 115	4 420
18 years and over .....	57 570	57 570	36 724	20 846	2 376	2 032	3 973	2 376	2 032	4 232
21 years and over .....	53 049	53 049	33 876	19 173	2 184	1 867	3 642	2 184	1 867	3 887
60 years and over .....	12 359	12 359	8 516	3 843	483	593	1 213	483	593	1 294
62 years and over .....	10 941	10 941	7 589	3 352	424	532	1 083	424	532	1 152
Median .....	29.5	29.5	30.4	27.9	29.5	31.6	31.6	29.5	31.6	31.7
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>42 651</b>	<b>42 651</b>	<b>27 107</b>	<b>15 544</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>1 505</b>	<b>2 915</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>1 505</b>	<b>3 088</b>
Under 5 years .....	3 086	3 086	1 831	1 255	145	95	212	145	95	219
5 to 9 years .....	3 208	3 208	1 819	1 389	133	112	183	133	112	194
10 to 14 years .....	3 387	3 387	1 980	1 407	163	123	156	163	123	165
15 to 19 years .....	3 893	3 893	2 399	1 494	160	107	253	160	107	268
20 to 24 years .....	3 813	3 813	2 518	1 295	150	145	269	150	145	282
25 to 34 years .....	6 498	6 498	4 046	2 452	236	165	381	236	165	408
35 to 44 years .....	4 677	4 677	2 823	1 854	227	120	227	227	120	236
45 to 54 years .....	4 447	4 447	2 623	1 824	232	166	281	232	166	306
55 to 64 years .....	4 174	4 174	2 846	1 328	391	179	318	391	179	416
65 to 74 years .....	3 160	3 160	2 265	895	86	160	329	86	160	343
75 years and over .....	2 308	2 308	1 757	551	131	133	233	131	133	251
3 and 4 years .....	1 189	1 189	701	488	56	33	84	56	33	86
16 years and over .....	32 277	32 277	21 063	11 214	1 364	1 155	2 323	1 364	1 155	2 463
18 years and over .....	30 636	30 636	20 099	10 537	1 268	1 039	2 244	1 268	1 039	2 359
21 years and over .....	28 336	28 336	18 595	9 741	1 198	2 049	1 887	1 198	2 049	2 178
60 years and over .....	7 353	7 353	5 329	2 024	289	375	745	289	375	787
62 years and over .....	6 557	6 557	4 788	1 769	258	335	628	258	335	704
Median .....	31.0	31.0	32.2	28.9	31.8	35.5	35.2	31.8	35.5	35.4

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>82 113</b>	<b>82 113</b>	<b>50 823</b>	<b>31 290</b>	<b>3 462</b>	<b>2 811</b>	<b>5 381</b>	<b>3 462</b>	<b>2 811</b>	<b>5 731</b>
In households .....	80 701	80 701	49 581	31 120	3 296	2 748	5 232	3 296	2 748	5 582
Householder .....	28 928	28 928	18 974	9 954	1 108	1 090	2 098	1 108	1 090	2 239
Family householder .....	22 288	22 288	13 696	8 592	887	738	1 452	887	738	1 548
Nonfamily householder .....	6 640	6 640	5 278	1 362	221	352	646	221	352	691
Living alone .....	6 037	6 037	4 776	1 261	201	325	593	201	325	636
Spouse .....	19 077	19 077	11 320	7 757	710	533	1 041	710	533	1 123
Other relatives .....	31 481	31 481	18 312	13 169	1 431	1 050	1 950	1 431	1 050	2 072
Nonrelatives .....	1 215	1 215	975	240	47	143	143	47	143	148
Inmate of institution .....	819	819	798	21	166	63	130	166	63	130
Other, in group quarters .....	593	593	444	149	—	—	19	—	—	19
Persons per household .....	2.79	2.79	2.61	3.13	2.97	2.52	2.50	2.97	2.52	2.50
Persons per family .....	3.27	3.27	3.17	3.44	3.41	3.14	3.07	3.41	3.14	3.07
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 964</b>	<b>8 964</b>	<b>6 276</b>	<b>2 688</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>972</b>
In households .....	8 291	8 291	5 699	2 592	316	405	807	316	405	869
Householder .....	5 841	5 841	4 126	1 715	140	296	601	140	296	646
Nonfamily householder .....	2 758	2 758	2 146	612	79	154	304	79	154	325
Living alone .....	2 669	2 669	2 073	596	72	148	293	72	148	313
Spouse .....	1 782	1 782	1 108	674	36	75	152	36	75	166
Other relatives .....	576	576	386	190	16	28	42	16	28	45
Nonrelatives .....	92	92	79	13	4	6	12	4	6	12
Inmate of institution .....	569	569	561	8	152	52	100	152	52	100
Other, in group quarters .....	104	104	16	88	—	—	3	—	—	3

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>22 288</b>	<b>22 288</b>	<b>13 696</b>	<b>8 592</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>1 548</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	11 939	11 939	7 027	4 912	524	346	658	524	346	699
Number of own children under 18 years .....	22 994	22 994	13 109	9 885	981	687	1 268	981	687	1 348
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>19 085</b>	<b>19 085</b>	<b>11 319</b>	<b>7 766</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>1 124</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	10 197	10 197	5 730	4 467	405	241	426	405	241	461
Number of own children under 18 years .....	19 916	19 916	10 824	9 092	750	482	833	750	482	905
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 683</b>	<b>2 683</b>	<b>2 052</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>372</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 530	1 530	1 169	361	103	100	209	103	100	214
Number of own children under 18 years .....	2 709	2 709	2 062	647	204	196	395	204	196	401

**MARITAL STATUS**

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>29 402</b>	<b>29 402</b>	<b>18 002</b>	<b>11 400</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>2 000</b>
Single .....	7 281	7 281	4 500	2 781	336	247	440	336	247	473
Now married, except separated .....	19 499	19 499	11 596	7 903	741	546	1 091	741	546	1 175
Separated .....	310	310	235	75	18	25	58	18	25	60
Widowed .....	669	669	467	202	50	42	86	50	42	93
Divorced .....	1 643	1 643	1 204	439	76	116	190	76	116	199
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>32 970</b>	<b>32 970</b>	<b>21 477</b>	<b>11 493</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>2 364</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>2 510</b>
Single .....	6 361	6 361	4 243	2 118	225	181	418	225	181	439
Now married, except separated .....	19 479	19 479	11 595	7 884	740	544	1 082	740	544	1 166
Separated .....	490	490	394	96	34	41	91	34	41	94
Widowed .....	4 117	4 117	3 214	903	223	252	478	223	252	505
Divorced .....	2 523	2 523	2 031	492	168	157	295	168	157	306

Table P-3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]

## AGE

Total persons	3 390	3 390	3 277	113	831	1 078	658	831	1 078	659
Under 5 years	340	340	333	7	58	114	92	58	114	92
5 to 9 years	340	340	333	7	73	111	72	73	111	72
10 to 14 years	323	323	316	7	97	122	55	97	122	55
15 to 19 years	357	357	342	15	89	110	72	89	110	72
20 to 24 years	294	294	288	6	61	82	55	61	82	55
25 to 34 years	469	469	453	16	98	119	88	98	119	88
35 to 44 years	306	306	297	9	104	77	53	104	77	53
45 to 54 years	296	296	276	20	90	101	52	90	101	52
55 to 64 years	293	293	278	15	92	89	58	92	89	58
65 to 74 years	234	234	227	7	47	91	45	47	91	46
75 years and over	138	138	134	4	22	62	16	22	62	16
3 and 4 years	143	143	139	4	25	50	35	25	50	35
16 years and over	2 311	2 311	2 221	90	585	704	419	585	704	420
18 years and over	2 169	2 169	2 086	83	545	655	391	545	655	392
21 years and over	1 965	1 965	1 892	73	502	600	355	502	600	356
60 years and over	499	499	481	18	104	196	86	104	196	87
62 years and over	436	436	425	11	89	179	70	89	179	71
Median	25.8	25.8	25.5	33.8	28.1	25.0	23.2	28.1	25.0	23.3

## Female

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 832</b>	<b>1 832</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>371</b>
Under 5 years .....	162	162	158	4	24	53	47	24	53	47
5 to 9 years .....	168	168	164	4	37	60	32	37	60	32
10 to 14 years .....	176	176	173	3	56	64	29	56	64	29
15 to 19 years .....	182	182	178	4	46	56	40	46	56	40
20 to 24 years .....	164	164	160	4	28	52	36	28	52	36
25 to 34 years .....	251	251	242	9	54	70	52	54	70	52
35 to 44 years .....	173	173	166	7	59	43	32	59	43	32
45 to 54 years .....	160	160	150	10	45	59	33	45	59	33
55 to 64 years .....	167	167	163	4	50	58	35	50	58	35
65 to 74 years .....	127	127	125	2	18	52	23	18	52	23
75 years and over .....	102	102	99	3	18	44	12	18	44	12
3 and 4 years .....	79	79	77	2	13	25	21	13	25	21
16 years and over .....	1 288	1 288	1 245	43	306	424	253	306	424	253
18 years and over .....	1 210	1 210	1 169	41	282	397	238	282	397	238
21 years and over .....	1 104	1 104	1 068	36	266	363	214	266	363	214
60 years and over .....	299	299	292	7	54	122	49	54	122	49
62 years and over .....	269	269	264	5	46	113	41	46	113	41
Median .....	26.9	26.9	26.7	33.0	28.9	28.1	25.2	28.9	28.1	25.2

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>3 390</b>	<b>3 390</b>	<b>3 277</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>659</b>
In households .....	3 288	3 288	3 175	113	822	1 069	654	822	1 069	655
Householder .....	1 164	1 164	1 119	45	247	387	236	247	387	237
Family householder .....	814	814	782	32	211	260	170	211	260	170
Nonfamily householder .....	350	350	337	13	36	127	66	36	127	67
Living alone .....	309	309	296	13	33	112	59	33	112	60
Spouse .....	445	445	425	20	157	105	69	157	105	69
Other relatives .....	1 590	1 590	1 543	47	409	544	336	409	544	336
Nonrelatives .....	89	89	88	1	9	33	4	9	33	4
Inmate of institution .....	60	60	60	0	9	8	8	9	8	8
Other, in group quarters .....	42	42	42	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Persons per household .....	2.84	2.84	2.85	2.58	3.35	2.78	2.81	3.35	2.78	2.80
Persons per family .....	3.53	3.53	3.54	3.22	3.71	3.51	3.44	3.71	3.51	3.44
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>372</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>62</b>
In households .....	333	333	322	11	60	146	58	60	146	59
Householder .....	243	243	237	6	43	112	42	43	112	43
Nonfamily householder .....	122	122	119	3	11	64	20	11	64	21
Living alone .....	117	117	114	3	11	59	20	11	59	21
Spouse .....	56	56	55	1	11	19	12	11	19	12
Other relatives .....	29	29	25	4	6	10	4	6	10	4
Nonrelatives .....	5	5	5	0	5	5	5	5	5	5
Inmate of institution .....	39	39	39	0	9	7	3	9	7	3
Other, in group quarters .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>814</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>170</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	490	490	472	18	119	151	106	119	151	106
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 064	1 064	1 040	24	259	344	240	259	344	240
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>463</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>73</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	254	254	243	11	92	54	33	92	54	33
Number of own children under 18 years .....	535	535	521	14	199	122	75	199	122	75
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>313</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>90</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	221	221	216	5	24	92	71	24	92	71
Number of own children under 18 years .....	503	503	495	8	56	209	161	56	209	161

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 061</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>177</b>
Single .....	418	418	399	19	93	127	66	93	127	66
Now married, except separated .....	476	476	453	23	165	111	75	165	111	75
Separated .....	41	41	38	3	6	13	6	6	13	6
Widowed .....	43	43	42	1	8	19	10	8	19	10
Divorced .....	83	83	80	3	13	27	12	13	27	13
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 326</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>263</b>
Single .....	443	443	434	9	87	151	103	87	151	103
Now married, except separated .....	463	463	443	20	163	111	71	163	111	71
Separated .....	78	78	76	2	12	31	18	12	31	18
Widowed .....	221	221	216	5	40	100	38	40	100	38
Divorced .....	121	121	114	7	16	41	33	16	41	33

Table P-4. **General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

Table P-5. **General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas.

Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]

## AGE

	The SMSA	Total	Owensboro city	Remainder
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>423</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>135</b>
Under 5 years .....	36	36	28	8
5 to 9 years .....	33	33	20	13
10 to 14 years .....	39	39	21	18
15 to 19 years .....	49	49	32	17
20 to 24 years .....	49	49	36	13
25 to 34 years .....	65	65	53	12
35 to 44 years .....	47	47	25	22
45 to 54 years .....	28	28	24	4
55 to 64 years .....	26	26	17	9
65 to 74 years .....	39	39	24	15
75 years and over .....	12	12	8	4

3 and 4 years .....	13	13	13	—
16 years and over .....	305	305	211	94
18 years and over .....	280	280	197	83
21 years and over .....	252	252	176	76
60 years and over .....	63	63	40	23
62 years and over .....	56	56	35	21
Median .....	25.5	25.5	25.6	24.3

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>222</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>72</b>
Under 5 years .....	18	18	15	3
5 to 9 years .....	20	20	12	8
10 to 14 years .....	24	24	14	10
15 to 19 years .....	24	24	14	10
20 to 24 years .....	23	23	17	6
25 to 34 years .....	31	31	23	8
35 to 44 years .....	25	25	12	13
45 to 54 years .....	13	13	13	—
55 to 64 years .....	16	16	11	5
65 to 74 years .....	21	21	14	7
75 years and over .....	7	7	5	2

3 and 4 years .....	6	6	6	—
16 years and over .....	157	157	108	49
18 years and over .....	145	145	103	42
21 years and over .....	131	131	92	39
60 years and over .....	35	35	23	12
62 years and over .....	30	30	20	10
Median .....	25.5	25.5	26.0	22.5

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>423</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>135</b>
In households .....	414	414	281	133
Householder .....	144	144	107	37
Family householder .....	97	97	62	35
Nonfamily householder .....	47	47	45	2
Living alone .....	44	44	42	2
Spouse .....	88	88	54	34
Other relatives .....	173	173	114	59
Nonrelatives .....	9	9	6	3
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	9	9	7	2
Persons per household .....	2.64	2.64	2.42	3.27
Persons per family .....	3.35	3.35	3.37	3.31

<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>19</b>
In households .....	50	50	32	18
Householder .....	34	34	25	9
Nonfamily householder .....	16	16	16	—
Living alone .....	16	16	16	—
Spouse .....	12	12	5	7
Other relatives .....	4	4	2	2
Nonrelatives .....	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters .....	1	1	—	1

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>97</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>35</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	49	49	30	19
Number of own children under 18 years .....	125	125	80	45
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>78</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>30</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	36	36	20	16
Number of own children under 18 years .....	100	100	61	39
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	11	11	9	2
Number of own children under 18 years .....	21	21	17	4

## MARITAL STATUS

<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>155</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>45</b>
Single .....	56	56	45	11
Now married, except separated .....	80	80	50	30
Separated .....	2	2	2	—
Widowed .....	4	4	2	2
Divorced .....	13	13	11	2
<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>160</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>51</b>
Single .....	38	38	27	11
Now married, except separated .....	88	88	54	34
Separated .....	6	6	5	1
Widowed .....	21	21	20	1
Divorced .....	7	7	3	4



Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	The SMSA	Daviss County			Owensboro city, Daviss County									
		Owensboro city		Remainder	Tract 0001 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0002 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0003	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0006 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0007 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0008 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0009 <sup>a</sup>	
		Total												
RACE														
Total persons .....	85 949	85 949	54 450	31 499	4 320	3 903	2 653	6 099	2 803	5 637	4 486	4 332	4 579	
White .....	82 113	82 113	50 823	31 290	3 462	2 811	2 475	5 381	2 717	5 482	4 447	4 183	4 522	
Black .....	3 390	3 390	3 277	113	831	1 078	121	658	80	130	16	140	31	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	92	92	63	29	7	2	10	14	4	1	4	2	5	
American Indian .....	91	91	62	29	7	2	10	14	4	—	4	2	5	
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Aleut .....	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	226	226	179	47	7	4	28	36	2	13	9	5	19	
Japanese .....	28	28	27	1	1	2	4	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Chinese .....	20	20	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	
Filipino .....	28	28	18	10	3	—	3	3	—	—	1	—	—	
Korean .....	22	22	13	9	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	4	
Asian Indian .....	56	56	51	5	2	2	—	8	2	13	7	1	4	
Vietnamese .....	68	68	54	14	1	—	21	23	—	—	—	2	6	
Hawaiian .....	3	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Samoan .....	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Other .....	128	128	108	20	13	8	19	10	—	11	10	2	2	
SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>2</sup>														
Persons of Spanish origin .....	423	423	288	135	25	19	32	40	23	25	20	20	15	
Mexican .....	177	177	129	48	11	13	19	23	5	3	11	14	8	
Puerto Rican .....	33	33	20	13	—	1	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	
Cuban .....	7	7	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
Other Spanish .....	206	206	132	74	14	2	11	17	18	18	9	4	7	
Persons of Spanish origin .....	423	423	288	135	25	19	32	40	23	25	20	20	15	
White .....	354	354	231	123	19	9	25	32	23	20	16	20	14	
Black .....	13	13	13	—	—	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races .....	56	56	44	12	6	1	7	7	—	5	4	—	1	
Census Tracts														
Owensboro city, Daviss County—Con.					Remainder of Daviss County									
	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0011 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0012 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0013 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0001 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0002 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0005 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0006 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0007 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0008 <sup>a</sup>	
RACE														
Total persons .....	3 289	2 554	4 074	1 910	2	3 809	—	—	353	28	412	39	6	
White .....	3 250	2 476	4 028	1 853	2	3 734	—	—	350	28	408	39	6	
Black .....	24	48	25	51	—	44	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	5	—	3	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	
American Indian .....	5	—	3	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	7	16	8	4	—	21	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Japanese .....	—	13	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chinese .....	—	1	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Filipino .....	1	—	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Korean .....	1	1	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Asian Indian .....	5	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Vietnamese .....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hawaiian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Samoan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other .....	3	14	10	—	—	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>2</sup>														
Persons of Spanish origin .....	18	12	15	9	—	15	—	—	2	—	5	—	—	
Mexican .....	9	4	2	5	—	2	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	
Puerto Rican .....	5	1	1	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cuban .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Spanish .....	4	5	12	1	—	10	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Persons of Spanish origin .....	18	12	15	9	—	15	—	—	2	—	5	—	—	
White .....	17	5	12	9	—	10	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	
Black .....	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races .....	1	5	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Daviess County—Con.										Totals for split tracts in Daviess County	
	Tract 0009 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0011 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0012 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0013 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0018	Tract 0001	Tract 0002
<b>RACE</b>												
Total persons	87	8	20	8	1 803	6 727	5 852	4 981	5 700	5 475	4 320	3 903
White	87	8	20	8	1 797	6 672	5 825	4 967	5 638	5 437	4 320	3 903
Black	—	—	—	—	1	24	9	9	51	17	831	1 078
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	3	—	6	7	2
American Indian	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	3	—	6	7	2
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	3	21	2	1	4	15	7	4
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	—	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	2	—	3	—
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	1	2	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	2	2
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	13	1	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	2	4	4	1	7	—	13	8
<b>SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup></b>												
Persons of Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	2	34	20	12	35	25	25	19
Mexican	—	—	—	—	—	5	13	—	14	10	11	13
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	1	—	—	1
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Other Spanish	—	—	—	—	2	17	7	12	20	15	14	2
Persons of Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	2	34	20	12	35	25	25	19
White	—	—	—	—	2	30	17	11	33	25	19	9
Black	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	1	2	—	6	1
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals for split tracts in Daviess County—Con.												
Census Tracts	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0017
<b>RACE</b>												
Total persons	6 452	2 831	6 049	4 525	4 338	4 666	3 297	2 574	4 082	3 713	6 729	9 509
White	5 731	2 745	5 890	4 486	4 189	4 609	3 258	2 496	4 036	3 650	6 674	9 372
Black	659	80	131	16	140	31	24	48	25	52	24	95
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	14	4	3	4	2	5	5	—	3	2	6	4
American Indian	14	4	2	4	2	5	5	—	3	2	6	4
Eskimo	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>	36	2	14	9	5	19	7	16	8	7	21	25
Japanese	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	13	2	—	1	3
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	—	—	5	10
Filipino	3	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	7	5	5
Korean	1	—	—	—	2	4	1	—	—	—	5	6
Asian Indian	8	2	14	7	1	4	5	1	6	—	1	1
Vietnamese	23	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	3	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	12	—	11	10	2	2	3	14	10	2	4	13
<b>SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>2</sup></b>												
Persons of Spanish origin	42	23	30	20	20	15	18	12	15	11	34	50
Mexican	25	5	7	11	14	8	9	4	2	5	5	16
Puerto Rican	—	—	2	—	2	—	5	1	1	3	12	4
Cuban	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish	17	18	19	9	4	7	4	5	12	3	17	30
Persons of Spanish origin	42	23	30	20	20	15	18	12	15	11	34	50
White	34	23	23	16	20	14	17	5	12	11	30	43
Black	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
Other races	7	—	7	4	—	1	1	5	2	—	4	7

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.<sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Davess County				Owensboro city, Daviess County								
	The SMSA	Owensboro city		Remainder	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0003	Tract 0004*	Tract 0005*	Tract 0006*	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008*	Tract 0009*
		Total											
Total persons	85 949	85 949	54 450	31 499	4 320	3 903	2 653	6 099	2 803	5 637	4 486	4 332	4 579
Single ancestry group	38 644	38 644	25 009	13 635	2 312	2 034	1 083	3 061	1 269	2 334	1 820	2 259	2 180
Dutch	338	338	151	187	10	20	—	13	13	13	26	18	8
English	19 806	19 806	12 422	7 384	819	475	601	1 562	580	1 172	877	1 237	1 264
French	535	535	338	197	10	—	24	24	20	23	61	40	26
German	6 261	6 261	3 793	2 468	214	181	129	335	199	499	348	335	425
Greek	32	32	21	11	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	70	70	56	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	8	—
Irish	6 102	6 102	3 583	2 519	389	277	174	412	258	342	251	337	313
Italian	195	195	167	28	5	6	8	27	17	32	18	—	12
Norwegian	49	49	46	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Polish	205	205	121	84	—	16	6	13	—	18	27	4	—
Portuguese	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—
Russian	25	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	—
Scottish	287	287	233	54	21	—	12	20	7	14	51	19	26
Swedish	139	139	109	30	—	—	—	6	6	22	35	13	4
Ukrainian	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other	4 576	4 576	3 920	656	837	1 059	129	643	162	181	96	243	102
Multiple ancestry group	20 299	20 299	13 009	7 290	698	562	555	1 045	473	1 709	1 370	1 227	1 049
Ancestry not specified	27 006	27 006	16 432	10 574	1 310	1 307	1 015	1 993	1 061	1 594	1 296	846	1 350
Not reported	12 315	12 315	7 818	4 497	544	658	651	585	356	833	677	519	668
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	9 142	9 142	6 047	3 095	210	232	260	458	196	711	839	587	531
French and other group(s)	2 250	2 250	1 449	801	88	21	65	52	64	194	222	140	102
German and other group(s)	10 359	10 359	6 416	3 943	425	248	262	449	172	950	532	648	505
Irish and other group(s)	12 543	12 543	7 868	4 655	554	433	320	654	285	1 075	741	717	530
Italian and other group(s)	264	264	213	51	—	—	11	—	7	29	19	31	28
Polish and other group(s)	225	225	124	101	—	17	10	—	—	42	—	25	16
Owensboro city, Daviess County—Con.													
Remainder of Daviess County													
Census Tracts	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0012*	Tract 0013*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0017*	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0004*	Tract 0005*	Tract 0006*	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008*
Total persons	3 289	2 554	4 120	1 866	—	3 809	—	—	357	—	411	43	—
Single ancestry group	1 420	998	1 815	755	—	1 669	—	—	216	—	137	9	—
Dutch	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	869	581	1 024	421	—	940	—	—	144	—	93	4	—
French	20	18	42	13	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	202	156	360	105	—	305	—	—	4	—	14	5	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	198	106	272	83	—	171	—	—	68	—	18	—	—
Italian	3	21	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	9	9	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	12	8	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scottish	—	9	24	12	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	—	—	16	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	114	98	46	97	—	113	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Multiple ancestry group	893	755	1 162	383	—	1 128	—	—	113	—	98	13	—
Ancestry not specified	976	801	1 143	728	—	1 012	—	—	28	—	176	21	—
Not reported	594	295	506	281	—	651	—	—	—	—	106	21	—
Selected multiple ancestry groups:													
English and other group(s)	389	398	614	123	—	499	—	—	39	—	—	13	—
French and other group(s)	76	137	193	40	—	55	—	—	8	—	25	—	—
German and other group(s)	394	380	553	261	—	637	—	—	66	—	71	13	—
Irish and other group(s)	671	419	660	208	—	621	—	—	101	—	58	—	—
Italian and other group(s)	6	25	—	16	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish and other group(s)	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Census Tracts	Remainder of Daviess County—Con.										Totals for split tracts in Daviess County	
	Tract 0009*	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0012*	Tract 0013*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017*	Tract 0018	Tract 0001	Tract 0002
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>90</b>	<b>9</b>	—	<b>6</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>6 727</b>	<b>5 852</b>	<b>4 981</b>	<b>5 700</b>	<b>5 475</b>	<b>4 320</b>	<b>3 903</b>
Single ancestry group .....	46	...	—	...	1 094	2 883	2 574	1 971	2 486	2 204	2 312	2 034
Dutch .....	—	...	—	...	13	16	27	38	72	21	10	20
English .....	40	...	—	...	569	1 307	1 392	1 110	1 323	1 396	819	475
French .....	—	...	—	...	7	52	25	21	81	11	10	—
German .....	—	...	—	...	266	721	330	279	544	296	214	18
Greek .....	—	...	—	...	—	—	11	—	—	—	7	—
Hungarian .....	—	...	—	...	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Irish .....	6	...	—	...	214	503	609	385	364	352	389	277
Italian .....	—	...	—	...	—	11	5	—	6	6	5	6
Norwegian .....	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Polish .....	—	...	—	...	—	40	11	16	4	13	—	16
Portuguese .....	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian .....	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scottish .....	—	...	—	...	5	26	6	6	11	—	21	—
Swedish .....	—	...	—	...	—	6	10	—	14	—	—	—
Ukrainian .....	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	...	—	...	20	194	148	106	67	109	837	1 059
Multiple ancestry group .....	—	...	—	...	398	1 755	1 372	992	1 264	1 285	698	562
Ancestry not specified .....	44	...	—	...	356	2 089	1 906	2 018	1 950	1 986	1 310	1 307
Not reported .....	15	...	—	...	276	968	736	762	889	724	544	658
<b>Selected multiple ancestry groups:</b>												
English and other group(s) .....	—	...	—	...	202	533	643	420	654	591	210	232
French and other group(s) .....	—	...	—	...	103	197	160	76	82	150	88	21
German and other group(s) .....	—	...	—	...	215	917	751	564	711	635	425	248
Irish and other group(s) .....	—	...	—	...	252	1 151	783	678	720	912	554	433
Italian and other group(s) .....	—	...	—	...	—	24	13	—	—	14	—	—
Polish and other group(s) .....	—	...	—	...	—	32	27	14	18	10	—	17
Totals for split tracts in Daviess County—Con.												
Census Tracts	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0017
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>6 456</b>	<b>2 803</b>	<b>6 048</b>	<b>4 529</b>	<b>4 332</b>	<b>4 669</b>	<b>3 298</b>	<b>2 554</b>	<b>4 126</b>	<b>3 714</b>	<b>6 727</b>	<b>9 509</b>
Single ancestry group .....	3 277	1 269	2 471	1 829	2 259	2 226	1 429	998	1 821	1 849	2 883	4 155
Dutch .....	13	13	13	26	18	8	5	—	19	13	16	78
English .....	1 706	580	1 265	881	1 237	1 304	869	581	1 030	990	1 307	2 263
French .....	24	20	23	61	40	26	20	18	42	20	52	98
German .....	339	199	513	353	335	425	211	156	360	371	721	849
Greek .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Hungarian .....	—	—	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	37
Irish .....	480	258	360	251	337	319	198	106	272	297	503	535
Italian .....	27	17	32	18	—	12	3	21	—	—	11	24
Norwegian .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	9	9	—	16	—	—
Polish .....	13	—	18	27	4	—	—	—	12	8	40	21
Portuguese .....	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian .....	—	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Scottish .....	20	7	14	51	19	26	—	9	24	17	26	29
Swedish .....	6	6	22	35	13	4	—	—	16	—	6	21
Ukrainian .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other .....	643	162	193	96	243	102	114	98	46	117	194	180
Multiple ancestry group .....	1 158	473	1 807	1 383	1 227	1 049	893	755	1 162	781	1 755	2 392
Ancestry not specified .....	2 021	1 061	1 770	1 317	846	1 394	976	801	1 143	1 084	2 089	2 962
Not reported .....	585	356	939	698	519	683	594	295	506	557	968	1 540
<b>Selected multiple ancestry groups:</b>												
English and other group(s) .....	497	196	711	852	587	531	389	398	614	325	533	1 153
French and other group(s) .....	60	64	219	222	140	102	76	137	193	143	197	137
German and other group(s) .....	515	172	1 021	545	648	505	394	380	553	476	917	1 348
Irish and other group(s) .....	755	285	1 133	741	717	530	671	419	660	460	1 151	1 341
Italian and other group(s) .....	—	7	29	19	31	28	6	25	—	16	24	41
Polish and other group(s) .....	—	—	42	—	25	16	4	—	10	—	32	18



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Davess County				Owensboro city, Davess County									
	The SMSA	Total	Owensboro city	Remainder	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0003	Tract 0004*	Tract 0005*	Tract 0006*	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008*	Tract 0009*	
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons	85 949	85 949	54 450	31 499	4 320	3 903	2 653	6 099	2 803	5 637	4 486	4 332	4 579	
Native	85 164	85 164	53 806	31 358	4 292	3 890	2 599	5 999	2 767	5 566	4 436	4 285	4 539	
Born in State of residence	71 187	71 187	43 511	27 676	3 748	3 495	2 078	5 212	2 147	4 098	3 360	3 435	3 813	
Born in different State	13 750	13 750	10 189	3 561	535	387	518	781	612	1 462	1 060	834	720	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	227	227	106	121	9	8	3	6	8	6	16	6	6	
Foreign born	785	785	644	141	28	13	54	100	36	71	50	47	40	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH														
Persons 5 to 17 years	19 231	19 231	11 376	7 855	1 130	905	300	1 145	440	1 372	599	723	1 017	
Speak a language other than English at home	276	276	199	77	17	—	6	60	3	37	—	21	15	
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	18.1	18.1	21.1	10.4	—	—	—	51.7	—	29.7	—	—	—	
Persons 18 years and over	60 005	60 005	39 022	20 983	2 881	2 674	2 180	4 424	2 151	3 860	3 696	3 337	3 199	
Speak a language other than English at home	883	883	686	197	33	7	80	66	36	59	52	85	51	
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	9.2	9.2	8.3	12.2	—	—	27.5	25.8	—	—	—	—	—	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	22 110	22 110	13 776	8 334	1 173	992	493	1 178	531	1 668	879	913	1 180	
Nursery school	568	568	429	139	37	26	6	31	17	72	20	10	19	
Private	480	480	361	119	32	14	6	20	17	59	20	10	19	
Kindergarten	1 224	1 224	720	504	27	72	9	90	34	40	44	56	71	
Private	288	288	153	135	—	14	—	—	3	25	—	20	15	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	11 662	11 662	6 989	4 673	644	600	196	701	270	909	336	425	614	
Private	2 346	2 346	1 222	1 124	77	38	—	48	22	274	40	93	141	
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 910	5 910	3 471	2 439	398	238	53	250	104	432	259	234	326	
Private	1 181	1 181	529	652	29	9	9	21	—	117	61	30	32	
College	2 746	2 746	2 167	579	67	56	229	106	106	215	220	188	150	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Persons 25 years old and over	48 965	48 965	31 749	17 216	2 430	2 175	1 591	3 548	1 691	3 197	3 314	2 745	2 674	
Elementary:	1 391	1 391	1 036	355	75	188	177	210	51	59	52	55	82	
5 to 7 years	3 546	3 546	2 386	1 160	321	337	175	547	225	100	109	172	159	
8 years	6 139	6 139	3 851	2 288	361	452	185	780	329	210	241	368	325	
High school:	7 883	7 883	5 152	2 731	577	591	264	884	281	391	252	456	282	
1 to 3 years	18 224	18 224	10 886	7 338	866	427	418	795	539	1 122	1 077	1 004	1 232	
4 years	6 386	6 386	4 497	1 889	183	161	189	258	120	612	703	442	350	
College:	5 396	5 396	3 941	1 455	47	19	183	74	146	703	880	248	244	
4 or more years	61.3	61.3	60.9	62.0	45.1	27.9	49.7	31.8	47.6	76.2	80.3	61.7	68.3	
Percent high school graduates														
FERTILITY														
Women 35 to 44 years	4 859	4 859	2 987	1 872	273	165	96	249	103	406	196	192	279	
Children ever born	13 195	13 195	7 708	5 487	866	463	177	625	311	1 068	431	536	671	
Per 1,000 women	2 716	2 716	2 581	2 931	3 172	2 806	1 844	2 510	3 019	2 631	2 199	2 792	2 405	
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over	79 333	79 333	50 539	28 794	3 993	3 520	2 517	5 650	2 520	5 181	4 342	4 071	4 237	
Same house	46 144	46 144	27 994	18 150	2 672	1 840	961	2 812	1 184	3 184	2 944	2 490	2 263	
Different house in United States	32 774	32 774	22 205	10 569	1 304	1 641	1 520	2 750	1 336	1 944	1 376	1 572	1 933	
Central city of this SMSA	17 703	17 703	13 040	4 663	785	1 263	1 120	1 966	683	1 001	673	932	1 130	
Remainder of this SMSA	5 713	5 713	2 349	3 364	72	191	62	157	107	222	79	189	337	
Outside this SMSA	9 358	9 358	6 816	2 542	447	187	338	627	546	721	624	451	466	
Different SMSA	5 473	5 473	3 945	1 528	169	68	185	375	387	529	284	289	240	
Not in an SMSA	3 885	3 885	2 871	1 014	278	119	153	252	159	192	340	162	226	
Abroad	415	415	340	75	17	39	36	88	—	53	22	9	41	
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	35 095	35 095	22 534	12 561	1 654	1 173	989	1 925	1 032	2 688	1 835	1 849	1 968	
Private vehicle: Drive alone	24 987	24 987	16 340	8 647	1 139	683	441	1 173	721	2 094	1 457	1 429	1 482	
Carpool	7 259	7 259	4 426	2 833	392	267	251	535	230	472	243	312	413	
Public transportation	535	535	468	127	83	49	27	52	21	37	25	7	26	
Bus or streetcar	457	457	330	127	76	38	23	24	7	37	25	7	26	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 264	1 264	978	286	19	134	255	134	38	9	96	67	19	
Other means	324	324	225	99	—	22	15	25	13	54	2	19	21	
Worked at home	726	726	157	569	21	18	—	6	9	22	12	15	7	
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.27	1.21	1.16	1.12	1.09	1.11	1.15	
Mean travel time to work	18.7	18.7	16.3	23.4	17.6	18.1	14.3	17.0	13.3	16.8	13.6	15.1	17.9	
Worked in SMSA of residence	28 331	28 331	18 884	9 447	1 367	849	875	1 661	878	2 296	1 547	1 595	1 647	
Owensboro city-central business district	3 994	3 994	2 957	1 037	187	102	273	144	143	436	334	241	155	
Remainder of Owensboro city	19 119	19 119	13 577	5 542	1 093	547	1 259	618	1 585	1 092	1 126	1 288	1 288	
Remainder of Davess County	5 218	5 218	2 350	2 868	87	78	55	258	117	275	121	228	204	
Worked outside SMSA of residence	4 400	4 400	2 458	1 942	177	93	105	169	72	337	229	149	296	
Evansville city, Ind.	368	368	208	160	—	—	15	—	19	36	11	13	17	
Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind.	102	102	43	59	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	12	
Warrick County, Ind.	356	356	194	162	—	—	15	11	—	8	15	—	44	
Henderson County	344	344	142	202	13	10	—	11	10	42	—	—	19	
Remainder of Evansville, Ind.-Ky. SMSA	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hancock County	1 480	1 480	746	734	89	59	15	69	—	117	73	30	64	
Spencer County, Ind.	322	322	223	99	38	—	—	15	12	26	23	34	33	
Worked elsewhere	1 418	1 418	902	516	37	24	60	63	31	98	107	62	107	
Place of work not reported	1 900	1 900	1 047	853	31	95	141	112	37	132	76	59	108	

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Census Tracts	Owensboro city, Daviess County—Con.						Remainder of Daviess County						
	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0012*	Tract 0013*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0017*	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0004*	Tract 0005*	Tract 0006*	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008*
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH													
Total persons .....	3 289	2 554	4 120	1 866	—	3 809	—	—	357	—	411	43	—
Native .....	3 242	2 512	4 056	1 862	—	3 761	—	—	353	—	411	43	—
Born in State of residence .....	2 774	1 898	3 192	1 422	—	2 839	—	—	305	—	370	22	—
Born in different State .....	468	610	858	440	—	904	—	—	48	—	29	21	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	—	4	6	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Foreign born .....	47	42	64	4	—	48	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	737	545	1 011	452	—	1 000	—	—	63	—	78	20	—
Speak a language other than English at home .....	14	10	7	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	2 304	1 850	2 899	1 159	—	2 408	—	—	267	—	305	19	—
Speak a language other than English at home .....	43	64	64	10	—	36	—	—	10	—	12	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	28.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	—	100.0	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	895	986	1 176	503	—	1 209	—	—	63	—	78	20	—
Nursery school .....	42	59	16	26	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private .....	36	59	7	20	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten .....	37	38	39	42	—	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private .....	15	8	15	20	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	419	323	644	300	—	608	—	—	35	—	69	20	—
Private .....	91	73	202	26	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	275	177	347	90	—	288	—	—	28	—	9	—	—
Private .....	43	31	80	14	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
College .....	122	389	130	45	—	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Persons 25 years old and over .....	1 816	1 391	2 411	888	—	1 878	—	—	214	—	265	19	—
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	26	6	42	5	—	8	—	—	10	—	34	—	—
5 to 7 years .....	96	11	84	41	—	9	—	—	20	—	27	—	—
8 years .....	186	39	209	85	—	81	—	—	55	—	38	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	265	103	322	236	—	248	—	—	23	—	111	—	—
4 years .....	792	528	947	360	—	779	—	—	80	—	22	5	—
College: 1 to 3 years .....	261	346	391	83	—	398	—	—	26	—	7	5	—
4 or more years .....	190	358	416	78	—	355	—	—	—	—	26	9	—
Percent high school graduates .....	68.4	88.6	72.7	58.7	—	81.6	—	—	49.5	—	20.8	100.0	—
FERTILITY													
Women 35 to 44 years .....	239	177	267	103	—	242	—	—	18	—	31	4	—
Children ever born .....	554	409	658	343	—	596	—	—	36	—	119	12	—
Per 1,000 women .....	2 318	2 311	2 464	3 330	—	2 463	—	—	2 000	—	3 839	3 000	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975													
Persons 5 years and over .....	3 091	2 411	4 018	1 597	—	3 391	—	—	348	—	383	—	—
Same house .....	1 989	1 086	2 911	479	—	1 179	—	—	199	—	239	—	—
Different house in United States .....	1 102	1 306	1 107	1 102	—	2 212	—	—	149	—	144	—	—
Central city of this SMSA .....	427	823	665	543	—	1 029	—	—	74	—	117	—	—
Remainder of this SMSA .....	241	77	185	207	—	223	—	—	11	—	27	—	—
Outside this SMSA .....	434	406	257	352	—	960	—	—	64	—	—	—	—
Different SMSA .....	151	219	169	239	—	641	—	—	64	—	—	—	—
Not in an SMSA .....	283	187	88	113	—	319	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad .....	—	19	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 696	1 186	1 950	779	—	1 810	—	—	129	—	157	15	—
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	1 353	886	1 467	585	—	1 430	—	—	108	—	127	5	—
Carpool .....	237	190	402	154	—	328	—	—	16	—	30	—	—
Public transportation .....	21	—	22	15	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	13	—	22	15	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	33	104	34	19	—	17	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	29	—	13	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Worked at home .....	23	6	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.14	—	1.12	—	—	1.07	—	1.15	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work .....	15.8	15.7	15.0	16.3	—	19.9	—	—	13.3	—	22.1	—	—
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	1 445	991	1 657	556	—	1 520	—	—	127	—	131	—	—
Owensboro city—central business district .....	183	138	383	96	—	142	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Owensboro city .....	979	694	1 001	376	—	1 250	—	—	92	—	89	—	—
Remainder of Daviess County .....	283	159	273	84	—	128	—	—	27	—	42	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	143	150	159	86	—	293	—	—	11	—	19	—	—
Evansville city, Ind. ....	38	12	23	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind. ....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warrick County, Ind. ....	8	26	13	13	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Henderson County .....	—	14	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Evansville, Ind.—Ky. SMSA .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hancock County .....	28	22	76	27	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spencer County, Ind. ....	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere .....	69	76	36	46	—	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Place of work not reported .....	31	55	62	71	—	37	—	—	10	—	33	—	—

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Daviess County—Con.										Totals for split tracts in Daviess County	
	Tract 0009*	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0012*	Tract 0013*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017*	Tract 0018	Tract 0001	Tract 0002
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total persons .....	90	9	—	6	1 848	6 727	5 852	4 981	5 700	5 475	4 320	3 903
Native .....	84	—	—	—	1 848	6 658	5 834	4 967	5 680	5 459	4 292	3 890
Born in State of residence .....	90	—	—	—	1 751	5 527	5 236	4 559	4 845	4 962	3 748	3 495
Born in different State .....	6	—	—	—	82	1 075	592	393	818	497	535	387
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	15	56	6	15	17	—	9	8
Foreign born .....	—	—	—	—	—	69	18	14	20	16	28	13
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>												
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	19	—	—	—	466	1 656	1 493	1 309	1 442	1 309	1 130	905
Speak a language other than English at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	21	7	15	12	16	17	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.3	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	71	—	—	—	1 224	4 511	3 818	3 274	3 850	3 629	2 881	2 674
Speak a language other than English at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	83	11	16	20	—	33	7
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.6	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	19	—	—	—	478	1 742	1 644	1 353	1 563	1 374	1 173	992
Nursery school .....	—	—	—	—	5	31	28	14	33	28	37	26
Private .....	—	—	—	—	—	31	21	14	33	20	32	14
Kindergarten .....	—	—	—	—	38	107	121	74	65	99	27	72
Private .....	—	—	—	—	—	52	47	14	6	16	—	14
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	12	—	—	—	272	1 013	876	786	843	747	644	600
Private .....	—	—	—	—	114	227	377	361	99	333	77	38
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	7	—	—	—	136	458	489	408	499	405	398	238
Private .....	7	—	—	—	45	61	164	165	66	144	29	9
College .....	—	—	—	—	27	133	130	71	123	95	67	56
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Persons 25 years old and over .....	66	—	—	—	938	3 753	3 152	2 652	3 267	2 875	2 430	2 175
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	—	—	—	—	35	29	99	90	40	18	75	188
5 to 7 years .....	5	—	—	—	95	130	217	255	200	211	321	337
8 years .....	15	—	—	—	119	348	453	495	410	346	361	452
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	5	—	—	—	176	492	480	416	518	504	577	591
4 years .....	35	—	—	—	345	1 817	1 363	1 042	1 361	1 268	866	427
College: 1 to 3 years .....	—	—	—	—	118	541	335	243	378	236	183	161
4 or more years .....	6	—	—	—	50	396	205	111	360	292	47	19
Percent high school graduates .....	62.1	—	—	—	54.7	73.4	60.4	52.6	64.2	62.5	45.1	27.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>												
Women 35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	93	430	359	268	378	291	273	165
Children ever born .....	—	—	—	—	273	1 147	1 126	794	1 030	948	866	453
Per 1,000 women .....	—	—	—	—	2 935	2 667	3 136	2 970	2 725	3 258	3 172	2 806
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>												
Persons 5 years and over .....	94	—	—	—	1 726	6 133	5 248	4 594	5 313	4 945	3 993	3 520
Same house .....	83	—	—	—	1 253	3 373	3 119	3 113	3 583	3 178	2 672	1 840
Different house in United States .....	11	—	—	—	473	2 733	2 108	1 468	1 730	1 753	1 304	1 641
Central city of this SMSA .....	—	—	—	—	192	1 378	640	676	649	937	785	1 263
Remainder of this SMSA .....	—	—	—	—	168	716	952	650	491	349	72	191
Outside this SMSA .....	11	—	—	—	113	639	516	142	590	467	447	187
Different SMSA .....	11	—	—	—	12	445	365	76	239	316	169	68
Not in an SMSA .....	—	—	—	—	101	194	151	66	351	151	278	119
Abroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	27	21	13	—	14	17	39
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Workers 16 years and over .....	47	—	—	—	752	2 902	2 198	1 888	2 431	2 042	1 654	1 173
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	35	—	—	—	506	2 191	1 411	1 148	1 722	1 394	1 139	683
Carpool .....	6	—	—	—	190	606	538	518	514	415	392	267
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	8	17	32	43	12	15	83	49
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	8	17	32	43	12	15	76	38
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	32	19	54	60	40	76	19	134
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	10	18	29	6	16	10	—	22
Worked at home .....	6	—	—	—	6	51	134	113	127	132	21	18
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.11	—	—	—	1.21	1.15	1.20	1.23	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.19
Mean travel time to work .....	7.3	—	—	—	21.5	21.1	25.3	25.7	23.9	23.8	17.6	18.1
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	55	—	—	—	520	2 138	1 640	1 436	1 915	1 485	1 367	849
Owensboro city—central business district .....	9	—	—	—	87	215	180	183	188	167	187	102
Remainder of Owensboro city .....	35	—	—	—	142	1 432	1 023	752	1 088	889	1 093	669
Remainder of Daviess County .....	11	—	—	—	291	491	437	501	639	429	87	78
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	—	—	—	—	117	499	335	329	342	290	177	93
Evansville city, Ind. ....	—	—	—	—	—	10	15	24	23	69	—	—
Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—
Warrick County, Ind. ....	—	—	—	—	—	59	33	13	25	32	—	—
Henderson County .....	—	—	—	—	91	41	11	13	38	8	13	10
Remainder of Evansville, Ind.—Ky. SMSA .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hancock County .....	—	—	—	—	—	207	207	210	87	23	89	59
Spencer County, Ind. ....	—	—	—	—	—	42	34	—	—	12	38	—
Worked elsewhere .....	—	—	—	—	26	130	35	69	143	113	37	24
Place of work not reported .....	—	—	—	—	82	191	203	97	117	120	31	95



Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts in Daviess County—Con.

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0017
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>6 456</b>	<b>2 803</b>	<b>6 048</b>	<b>4 529</b>	<b>4 332</b>	<b>4 669</b>	<b>3 298</b>	<b>2 554</b>	<b>4 126</b>	<b>3 714</b>	<b>6 727</b>	<b>9 509</b>
Native .....	6 352	2 767	5 977	4 479	4 285	4 629	3 251	2 512	4 062	3 710	6 658	9 441
Born in State of residence .....	5 517	2 147	4 468	3 382	3 435	3 897	2 783	1 898	3 198	3 173	5 527	7 684
Born in different State .....	829	612	1 491	1 081	834	726	468	610	858	522	1 075	1 722
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	6	8	18	16	16	6	—	4	6	15	56	35
Foreign born .....	104	36	71	50	47	40	47	42	64	4	69	68

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

<b>Persons 5 to 17 years</b> .....	<b>1 208</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>2 442</b>
Speak a language other than English at home .....	66	3	37	—	21	15	14	10	7	—	21	21
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	56.1	—	29.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons 18 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 691</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>4 165</b>	<b>3 715</b>	<b>3 337</b>	<b>3 270</b>	<b>2 313</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>2 383</b>	<b>4 511</b>	<b>6 258</b>
Speak a language other than English at home .....	76	36	71	52	85	51	43	64	64	10	83	56
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	28.9	—	16.9	—	—	—	—	28.1	—	—	—	—

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> ..	<b>1 241</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>1 746</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>1 742</b>	<b>2 772</b>
Nursery school .....	31	17	72	20	10	19	42	59	16	31	31	81
Private .....	20	17	59	20	10	19	36	59	7	20	31	75
Kindergarten .....	90	34	40	44	56	71	37	38	39	80	107	186
Private .....	—	3	25	—	20	15	15	8	15	20	52	24
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	736	270	978	356	425	626	419	323	644	572	1 013	1 451
Private .....	48	22	274	93	93	141	91	202	202	140	227	196
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	278	104	441	259	234	333	275	177	347	226	458	787
Private .....	21	—	117	61	30	39	43	31	80	59	61	119
College .....	106	106	215	220	188	150	122	389	130	72	133	267

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>3 762</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>3 462</b>	<b>3 333</b>	<b>2 745</b>	<b>2 740</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>2 417</b>	<b>1 826</b>	<b>3 753</b>	<b>5 145</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	220	51	93	52	55	82	26	6	42	40	29	48
5 to 7 years .....	567	225	127	109	172	164	96	11	84	136	130	209
8 years .....	835	329	248	241	368	340	195	39	209	204	348	491
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	907	281	502	252	456	287	265	103	328	412	492	766
4 years .....	875	539	1 144	1 082	1 004	1 267	792	528	947	705	1 817	2 140
College: 1 to 3 years .....	284	120	619	708	442	350	261	346	391	201	541	776
4 or more years .....	74	146	729	889	248	250	190	358	416	128	396	715
Percent high school graduates .....	32.8	47.6	72.0	80.4	61.7	68.1	68.1	88.6	72.6	56.6	73.4	70.6

## FERTILITY

<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>267</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>620</b>
Children ever born .....	661	311	1 187	443	536	671	554	409	658	616	1 147	1 626
Per 1,000 women .....	2 476	3 019	2 716	2 215	2 792	2 405	2 318	2 311	2 464	3 143	2 667	2 623

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 998</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>5 564</b>	<b>4 342</b>	<b>4 071</b>	<b>4 331</b>	<b>3 101</b>	<b>2 411</b>	<b>4 018</b>	<b>3 323</b>	<b>6 133</b>	<b>8 704</b>
Same house .....	3 011	1 184	3 423	2 944	2 490	2 346	1 999	1 086	2 911	1 732	3 373	4 762
Different house in United States .....	2 899	1 336	2 088	1 376	1 572	1 944	1 102	1 306	1 107	1 575	2 733	3 942
Central city of this SMSA .....	2 040	683	1 118	673	932	1 130	427	823	665	735	1 378	1 678
Remainder of this SMSA .....	168	107	249	79	189	337	241	77	185	375	716	714
Outside this SMSA .....	691	546	721	624	451	477	434	406	257	465	639	1 550
Different SMSA .....	439	387	529	284	289	251	151	219	169	251	445	880
Not in an SMSA .....	252	159	192	340	162	226	283	187	88	214	194	670
Abroad .....	88	—	53	22	9	41	—	19	—	16	27	—

## JOURNEY TO WORK

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 054</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>2 845</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>1 849</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>1 696</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>1 950</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>2 902</b>	<b>4 241</b>
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	1 281	721	2 221	1 462	1 429	1 517	1 353	886	1 467	1 091	2 191	3 152
Carpool .....	551	230	502	243	312	419	237	190	402	344	606	842
Public transportation .....	52	21	37	25	7	26	21	—	22	23	17	35
Bus or streetcar .....	24	7	37	25	7	26	13	—	22	23	17	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Walked only .....	139	38	9	96	67	19	33	104	34	51	19	57
Other means .....	25	13	54	12	19	21	29	—	13	16	18	22
Worked at home .....	6	9	22	12	15	13	23	6	12	6	51	133
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.20	1.16	1.12	1.09	1.11	1.15	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work .....	16.7	13.3	17.1	13.6	15.1	17.7	15.8	15.7	15.0	18.9	21.1	22.1
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	1 788	878	2 427	1 547	1 595	1 702	1 445	991	1 657	1 076	2 138	3 435
Owensboro city—central business district .....	152	143	436	334	241	164	183	138	383	183	215	330
Remainder of Owensboro city .....	1 351	618	1 674	1 092	1 126	1 323	979	694	1 001	518	1 432	2 338
Remainder of Daviess County .....	285	117	317	121	228	215	283	159	273	375	491	767
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	180	72	356	229	149	296	143	150	159	203	499	635
Evansville city, Ind. ....	—	19	55	11	13	17	38	12	23	—	10	47
Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind. ....	—	—	10	—	10	12	—	—	11	—	—	26
Warrick County, Ind. ....	11	—	8	15	—	44	8	26	13	13	59	66
Henderson County .....	11	10	42	—	—	19	—	14	—	91	41	61
Remainder of Evansville, Ind.—Ky. SMSA .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Hancock County .....	69	—	117	73	30	64	28	22	76	27	207	164
Spencer County, Ind. ....	26	12	26	23	34	33	—	—	—	—	42	42
Worked elsewhere .....	63	31	98	107	62	107	69	76	36	72	130	229
Place of work not reported .....	122	37	165	76	59	108	31	55	62	153	191	154



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Davies County			Owensboro city, Davies County									
	The SMSA	Total	Owensboro city	Remainder	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0003	Tract 0004*	Tract 0005*	Tract 0006*	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008*	Tract 0009*
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>													
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	63 301	63 301	40 977	22 324	3 113	2 826	2 241	4 612	2 213	4 121	3 818	3 470	3 372
Labor force	39 087	39 087	25 233	13 854	1 856	1 514	1 168	2 421	1 252	2 876	1 990	1 988	2 135
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.7	61.7	61.6	62.1	59.6	53.6	52.1	52.5	56.6	69.8	52.1	57.3	63.3
Civilian labor force	38 989	38 989	25 151	13 838	1 856	1 508	1 143	2 421	1 243	2 865	1 986	1 967	2 135
Employed	35 823	35 823	23 002	12 821	1 696	1 208	1 026	2 001	1 076	2 703	1 872	1 852	1 989
Unemployed	3 166	3 166	2 149	1 017	160	300	117	420	167	162	114	115	146
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	8.1	8.5	7.3	8.6	19.9	10.2	17.3	13.4	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.8
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	33 629	33 629	22 377	11 252	1 655	1 583	1 279	2 613	1 180	2 139	2 263	1 991	1 829
Labor force	16 146	16 146	11 168	4 978	1 84	1 685	1 071	1 073	545	1 248	853	935	926
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.0	48.0	49.9	44.2	49.2	43.3	42.3	41.1	46.2	58.3	37.7	47.0	50.6
Civilian labor force	16 140	16 140	11 168	4 972	1 814	1 685	1 071	1 073	545	1 248	853	935	926
Employed	14 876	14 876	10 313	4 563	1 734	1 572	1 026	1 908	1 180	2 001	1 800	1 880	1 970
Unemployed	1 264	1 264	855	409	61	113	48	165	63	68	53	55	56
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	7.8	7.7	8.2	7.5	16.5	8.9	15.4	11.6	5.4	6.2	5.9	6.0
With own children under 6 years	5 819	5 819	3 535	2 284	225	247	175	464	150	332	163	267	350
In labor force	2 804	2 804	1 837	967	106	98	39	212	87	192	108	157	169
Married, husband present	20 021	20 021	12 116	7 905	981	572	432	1 142	557	1 450	1 128	1 052	1 077
In labor force	9 660	9 660	6 157	3 503	497	255	151	482	269	863	470	491	527
<b>Civilian persons 16 to 19 years</b>	6 479	6 479	3 975	2 504	327	276	224	455	142	457	212	310	339
Not enrolled in school	2 366	2 366	1 420	946	113	98	140	294	88	123	17	114	103
Not high school graduate	960	960	725	235	68	65	113	227	39	39	-	19	42
Employed	318	318	252	66	23	11	20	116	10	20	-	4	-
Unemployed	171	171	146	25	31	12	30	7	7	-	-	-	6
Not in labor force	471	471	327	144	35	23	81	81	22	19	-	15	36
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>													
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	35 823	35 823	23 002	12 821	1 696	1 208	1 026	2 001	1 076	2 703	1 872	1 852	1 989
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 977	6 977	5 039	1 938	184	101	192	158	134	822	845	413	302
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 402	3 402	2 395	1 007	105	75	138	131	39	403	323	209	136
Professional specialty occupations	3 575	3 575	2 644	931	95	46	114	95	29	419	522	204	166
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 694	9 694	6 623	3 071	257	159	185	516	207	928	554	581	638
Technicians and related support occupations	824	824	511	313	17	7	26	43	21	55	25	54	72
Sales occupations	3 696	3 696	2 527	1 169	92	63	60	250	89	314	244	190	180
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 174	5 174	3 585	1 589	148	129	99	223	97	559	285	337	386
Service occupations	4 738	4 738	3 432	1 306	402	308	301	502	200	239	156	249	294
Private household occupations	262	262	235	27	58	27	38	28	31	19	12	19	27
Protective service occupations	421	421	331	90	42	17	13	14	13	19	12	19	52
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 055	4 055	2 866	1 189	309	247	248	457	159	207	125	178	267
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 150	1 150	210	940	21	31	3	44	7	20	16	20	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 454	5 454	3 122	2 332	272	159	93	306	144	343	179	246	312
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 810	7 810	4 576	3 234	560	410	252	475	384	351	122	343	420
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	3 955	3 955	2 257	1 698	277	193	107	250	153	191	61	184	255
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 964	1 964	1 097	867	117	65	93	96	71	68	29	73	98
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 891	1 891	1 222	669	166	152	52	129	160	92	32	86	67
Manufacturing	8 942	8 942	5 422	3 520	547	327	207	458	276	597	295	438	547
Wholesale and retail trade	8 003	8 003	5 276	2 727	350	167	232	591	236	571	413	436	454
Professional and related services	6 111	6 111	4 467	1 644	246	181	232	324	215	616	515	391	359
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Private wage and salary workers	28 615	28 615	18 598	10 017	1 421	995	810	1 754	940	2 123	1 424	1 480	1 568
Government workers	4 602	4 602	3 317	1 285	230	184	200	179	95	420	290	283	295
Local government workers	2 802	2 802	2 126	676	152	142	89	146	37	318	152	209	200
Self-employed workers	2 426	2 426	1 010	1 416	35	29	16	68	34	141	153	89	109
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	42 716	42 716	27 509	15 207	1 995	1 636	1 383	2 606	1 455	3 112	2 183	2 136	2 299
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.5	67.5	67.1	68.1	64.5	57.9	55.1	56.7	65.7	75.1	57.2	61.5	68.2
Worked in 1979	42 002	42 002	27 065	14 937	1 933	1 581	1 346	2 521	1 408	3 076	2 180	2 124	2 276
40 or more weeks	31 059	31 059	19 813	11 246	1 429	1 005	843	1 634	986	2 365	1 631	1 635	1 742
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	27 109	27 109	17 244	9 865	1 207	854	720	1 493	837	2 051	1 343	1 423	1 490
50 to 52 weeks	25 388	25 388	16 329	9 067	1 235	836	648	1 241	663	1 947	1 410	1 309	1 457
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	22 641	22 641	14 531	8 102	1 061	709	580	1 147	588	1 742	1 185	1 186	1 270
With unemployment in 1979	8 306	8 306	5 516	2 790	392	500	399	832	424	455	275	367	423
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.4	19.4	20.1	18.3	19.6	28.9	31.9	29.1	14.6	12.6	18.1	18.4	18.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 080	3 080	2 096	984	188	264	156	370	128	116	109	148	106
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	14.4	14.6	14.0	18.6	19.5	15.2	17.5	13.0	11.7	13.1	14.8	10.7
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>													
<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b>	25 839	25 839	16 023	9 816	1 272	1 018	750	1 613	835	1 804	1 193	1 228	1 334
With a work disability	2 643	2 643	1 721	922	163	193	87	340	137	77	118	149	157
Not in labor force	1 353	1 353	942	411	127	128	61	174	105	39	50	82	75
Prevented from working	1 233	1 233	843	390	100	109	53	174	100	32	45	74	70
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b>	27 801	27 801	18 001	9 800	1 406	1 193	894	1 975	850	1 917	1 425	1 459	1 476
With a work disability	2 237	2 237	1 461	776	104	237	92	246	121	79	85	117	85
Not in labor force	1 797	1 797	1 206	591	96	174	92	220	95	40	85	92	81
Prevented from working	1 577	1 577	1 087	490	87	138	92	210	95	36	57	92	76
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b>	53 640	53 640	34 024	19 616	2 678	2 211	1 644	3 588	1 685	3 721	2 618	2 687	2 810
With a public transportation disability	900	900	631	269	44	141	18	76	95	24	49	33	66
With a work disability	849	849	593	256	44	116	18	76	95	24	43	33	66
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	8 823	8 823	6 128	2 695	264	546	495	890	528	316	1 156	783	341
With a public transportation disability	1 358	1 358	868	490	20	115	65	198	83	20	115	80	95
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>													
No workers	2 435	2 435	1 726	709	103	149	176	125	348	134	98	239	183
Mean family income	\$9 181	\$9 181	\$9 482	\$8 449	\$10 149	\$4 368	\$7 483	\$5 643	\$8 357	\$9 066	\$19 498	\$9 680	\$7 491
1 worker	7 977	7 977	4 792	3 185	351	408	176	660	296	379	376	406	400
Mean family income	\$17 510	\$17 510	\$16 552	\$18 953	\$13 346	\$9 912	\$6 929	\$9 765	\$11 099	\$21 985	\$31 596	\$15 418	\$16 151
2 workers	10 150	10 150	6 536	3 614	506	301	207	531	263	880	520	537	565
Mean family income	\$23 747	\$23 747	\$23 381	\$24 408	\$19 609	\$15 575	\$18 167	\$15 803	\$17 789	\$26 393	\$34 426	\$21 524	\$22 875
3 or more workers	2 643	2 643	1 511	1 132	126	106	34	129	74	200	99	67	147
Mean family income	\$32 379	\$32 379	\$31 791	\$33 163	\$26 993	\$28 870	\$18 679	\$22 724	\$26 516	\$35 400	\$38 341	\$31 541	\$28 368

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Owensboro city, Daviess County—Con.						Remainder of Daviess County						
	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0012*	Tract 0013*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0017*	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0004*	Tract 0005*	Tract 0006*	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008*
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	2 412	1 969	3 071	1 212	—	2 527	—	—	281	—	312	19	—
Labor force	1 781	1 236	2 146	903	—	1 967	—	—	148	—	172	15	—
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.8	62.8	69.9	74.5	—	77.8	—	—	52.7	—	55.1	78.9	—
Civilian labor force	1 781	1 230	2 146	903	—	1 967	—	—	148	—	172	15	—
Employed	1 701	1 206	2 016	813	—	1 843	—	—	140	—	157	15	—
Unemployed	80	24	130	90	—	124	—	—	8	—	15	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	2.0	6.1	10.0	—	6.3	—	—	5.4	—	8.7	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 270	997	1 626	639	—	1 313	—	—	151	—	164	9	—
Labor force	800	523	975	377	—	873	—	—	57	—	81	5	—
Percent of female, 16 years and over	63.0	52.5	60.0	59.0	—	66.5	—	—	37.7	—	49.4	55.6	—
Civilian labor force	800	523	975	377	—	873	—	—	57	—	81	5	—
Employed	771	512	924	346	—	822	—	—	49	—	73	5	—
Unemployed	29	11	51	31	—	51	—	—	8	—	8	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	2.1	5.2	8.2	—	5.8	—	—	14.0	—	9.9	—	—
With own children under 6 years	199	117	219	255	—	372	—	—	30	—	28	5	—
In labor force	121	67	133	132	—	216	—	—	6	—	17	5	—
Married, husband present	712	593	1 029	425	—	966	—	—	66	—	91	9	—
In labor force	396	316	576	262	—	602	—	—	34	—	42	5	—
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	238	313	302	126	—	254	—	—	31	—	26	—	—
Not enrolled in school	84	30	81	61	—	74	—	—	17	—	19	—	—
Not high school graduate	28	14	8	33	—	30	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Employed	11	10	—	17	—	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	6	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	17	4	8	10	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES													
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 701	1 206	2 016	813	—	1 843	—	—	140	—	157	15	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	339	419	480	137	—	513	—	—	14	—	21	—	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	173	205	214	85	—	239	—	—	14	—	8	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	166	214	266	52	—	274	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	522	507	686	219	—	624	—	—	49	—	35	15	—
Technicians and related support occupations	22	19	70	6	—	74	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	219	225	304	67	—	230	—	—	14	—	21	15	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	281	263	312	146	—	320	—	—	29	—	14	—	—
Service occupations	165	103	193	118	—	202	—	—	16	—	41	—	—
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	17	28	17	6	—	41	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	148	75	176	112	—	158	—	—	11	—	41	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	12	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	261	97	350	144	—	216	—	—	33	—	35	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	414	80	295	187	—	283	—	—	28	—	25	—	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	182	44	137	101	—	122	—	—	5	—	8	—	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	133	29	95	35	—	95	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	99	7	63	51	—	66	—	—	5	—	17	—	—
Manufacturing	461	227	524	189	—	329	—	—	18	—	25	5	—
Wholesale and retail trade	376	264	495	222	—	469	—	—	49	—	59	10	—
Professional and related services	289	321	363	70	—	345	—	—	5	—	20	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER													
Private wage and salary workers	1 372	973	1 634	664	—	1 440	—	—	120	—	123	15	—
Government workers	256	167	295	115	—	308	—	—	10	—	28	—	—
Local government workers	149	118	193	62	—	159	—	—	5	—	13	—	—
Self-employed workers	73	66	80	34	—	83	—	—	10	—	6	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 867	1 489	2 212	995	—	2 141	—	—	176	—	174	15	—
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.4	75.6	72.0	82.1	—	84.7	—	—	62.6	—	55.8	78.9	—
Worked in 1979	1 846	1 483	2 200	962	—	2 129	—	—	165	—	174	15	—
40 or more weeks	1 503	1 031	1 751	702	—	1 556	—	—	117	—	133	15	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 320	886	1 555	646	—	1 419	—	—	101	—	117	15	—
50 to 52 weeks	1 292	866	1 475	597	—	1 345	—	—	85	—	83	15	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 166	773	1 327	561	—	1 244	—	—	69	—	74	15	—
With unemployment in 1979	305	194	275	264	—	391	—	—	50	—	30	—	—
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.3	13.0	12.4	26.5	—	18.3	—	—	28.4	—	17.2	—	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	95	38	134	112	—	132	—	—	6	—	9	—	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.1	8.6	17.9	16.2	—	11.0	—	—	8.6	—	11.5	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS													
Male, 16 to 64 years	1 047	904	1 296	551	—	1 178	—	—	92	—	116	10	—
With a work disability	64	34	124	18	—	58	—	—	6	—	28	—	—
Not in labor force	29	11	46	—	—	15	—	—	6	—	19	—	—
Prevented from working	29	11	31	—	—	15	—	—	6	—	19	—	—
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 159	919	1 447	595	—	1 286	—	—	102	—	139	9	—
With a work disability	97	33	104	19	—	42	—	—	14	—	35	—	—
Not in labor force	87	33	71	13	—	27	—	—	14	—	27	—	—
Prevented from working	67	33	64	13	—	27	—	—	7	—	20	—	—
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 206	1 823	2 743	1 146	—	2 464	—	—	194	—	255	19	—
With a public transportation disability	16	13	32	6	—	18	—	—	7	—	7	—	—
With a work disability	16	13	25	6	—	18	—	—	7	—	7	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	206	146	328	66	—	63	—	—	87	—	57	—	—
With a public transportation disability	21	—	38	6	—	12	—	—	22	—	6	—	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979													
No workers	74	48	80	4	—	8	—	—	14	—	28	—	—
Mean family income	\$8 040	\$18 809	\$11 086	\$2 005	—	\$3 250	—	—	\$6 783	—	\$6 659	—	—
1 worker	280	211	397	141	—	311	—	—	31	—	32	5	—
Mean family income	\$18 549	\$28 002	\$17 721	\$17 524	—	\$19 601	—	—	\$9 560	—	\$14 138	\$28 810	—
2 workers	435	318	580	297	—	596	—	—	32	—	31	5	—
Mean family income	\$22 289	\$32 510	\$24 659	\$21 477	—	\$25 251	—	—	\$21 958	—	\$14 354	\$26 010	—
3 or more workers	159	90	145	37	—	98	—	—	11	—	23	—	—
Mean family income	\$32 028	\$41 192	\$37 536	\$27 752	—	\$36 922	—	—	\$42 060	—	\$30 609	—	—

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Daviess County—Con.										Totals for split tracts in Daviess County	
	Tract 0009*	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0012*	Tract 0013*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017*	Tract 0018	Tract 0001	Tract 0002
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>												
Persons 16 years and over .....	71	...	...	...	1 277	4 813	4 070	3 469	4 146	3 851	3 113	2 826
Labor force .....	57	...	...	...	816	3 183	2 475	2 093	2 647	2 248	1 856	1 514
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	80.3	...	...	...	63.9	66.1	60.8	60.3	63.8	58.4	59.6	53.6
Civilian labor force .....	57	...	...	...	816	3 183	2 475	2 086	2 641	2 245	1 856	1 508
Employed .....	52	...	...	...	775	2 947	2 250	1 918	2 492	2 075	1 696	1 208
Unemployed .....	5	...	...	...	41	236	225	168	149	170	160	300
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.8	...	...	...	5.0	7.4	9.1	8.1	5.6	7.6	8.6	19.9
Female, 16 years and over .....	32	...	...	...	620	2 415	2 003	1 773	2 076	1 994	1 655	1 583
Labor force .....	23	...	...	...	287	1 188	850	698	965	824	814	685
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	71.9	...	...	...	46.3	49.2	42.4	39.4	46.5	41.3	49.2	43.3
Civilian labor force .....	23	...	...	...	287	1 188	850	698	959	824	814	685
Employed .....	23	...	...	...	269	1 091	750	602	913	788	753	572
Unemployed .....	—	...	...	...	18	97	100	96	46	36	61	113
Percent of civilian labor force .....	—	...	...	...	6.3	8.2	11.8	13.8	4.8	4.4	7.5	16.5
With own children under 6 years .....	—	...	...	...	179	485	410	351	358	438	225	247
In labor force .....	—	...	...	...	74	211	166	150	186	152	106	98
Married, husband present .....	27	...	...	...	489	1 750	1 423	1 268	1 441	1 341	981	572
In labor force .....	18	...	...	...	231	851	610	495	649	568	497	255
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	—	...	...	...	169	512	472	388	494	412	327	276
Not enrolled in school .....	—	...	...	...	80	211	155	145	162	157	113	98
Not high school graduate .....	—	...	...	...	32	63	36	15	23	53	68	65
Employed .....	—	...	...	...	8	15	6	6	—	26	23	11
Unemployed .....	—	...	...	...	—	7	—	—	—	—	10	31
Not in labor force .....	—	...	...	...	24	41	21	6	17	27	35	23
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>												
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	52	...	...	...	775	2 947	2 250	1 918	2 492	2 075	1 696	1 208
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	...	...	...	55	547	301	274	449	277	184	101
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	—	...	...	...	24	305	171	128	232	105	55	55
Professional specialty occupations .....	—	...	...	...	31	242	130	146	217	152	79	46
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	25	...	...	...	205	811	454	381	662	434	257	199
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	...	...	...	36	77	42	41	61	50	17	7
Sales occupations .....	12	...	...	...	100	313	160	147	181	206	92	63
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	13	...	...	...	69	421	252	193	420	178	148	129
Service occupations .....	5	...	...	...	94	214	223	160	304	249	402	308
Private household occupations .....	—	...	...	...	—	6	—	—	—	58	27	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	...	...	...	7	18	6	2	27	25	35	34
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	5	...	...	...	87	190	217	158	277	203	309	247
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	...	...	...	163	42	207	161	183	184	21	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	12	...	...	...	99	551	457	391	421	333	272	159
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	10	...	...	...	159	782	608	551	473	598	560	410
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	5	...	...	...	58	351	298	286	250	337	277	193
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5	...	...	...	61	151	177	161	126	168	117	65
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	...	...	...	40	154	159	104	97	93	166	152
Manufacturing .....	23	...	...	...	125	953	646	621	562	542	547	327
Wholesale and retail trade .....	12	...	...	...	161	731	479	324	491	411	350	167
Professional and related services .....	5	...	...	...	74	265	288	239	452	296	246	181
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
Private wage and salary workers .....	41	...	...	...	568	2 482	1 725	1 452	1 918	1 573	1 421	995
Government workers .....	5	...	...	...	54	249	216	213	318	192	230	184
Local government workers .....	5	...	...	...	25	123	106	123	159	117	152	142
Self-employed workers .....	6	...	...	...	142	203	265	251	249	284	35	29
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	66	...	...	...	852	3 496	2 740	2 302	2 880	2 506	1 995	1 636
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	93.0	...	...	...	66.7	72.6	67.3	66.4	69.5	65.1	64.1	57.9
Worked in 1979 .....	66	...	...	...	840	3 423	2 696	2 228	2 851	2 479	1 933	1 581
40 or more weeks .....	47	...	...	...	668	2 607	1 954	1 688	2 148	1 869	1 429	1 005
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	47	...	...	...	540	2 321	1 693	1 501	1 882	1 648	1 207	854
50 to 52 weeks .....	24	...	...	...	526	2 119	1 534	1 404	1 768	1 509	1 235	836
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	24	...	...	...	435	1 911	1 338	1 265	1 612	1 307	1 061	709
With unemployment in 1979 .....	15	...	...	...	158	635	483	450	475	494	392	500
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	22.7	...	...	...	18.5	18.2	17.6	19.5	16.5	19.7	19.6	30.6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	10	...	...	...	54	259	179	164	141	162	188	264
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	29.7	...	...	...	15.3	16.0	13.3	14.2	12.7	13.1	18.6	19.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>												
Male, 16 to 64 years .....	39	...	...	...	587	2 207	1 805	1 500	1 812	1 648	1 272	1 018
With a work disability .....	5	...	...	...	60	183	181	131	143	159	163	193
Not in labor force .....	5	...	...	...	12	109	65	54	48	93	127	128
Prevented from working .....	5	...	...	...	6	109	59	50	48	88	100	109
Female, 16 to 64 years .....	32	...	...	...	552	2 186	1 744	1 525	1 809	1 702	1 406	1 193
With a work disability .....	4	...	...	...	36	179	170	96	107	118	104	237
Not in labor force .....	4	...	...	...	31	152	129	78	81	75	96	174
Prevented from working .....	4	...	...	...	24	136	112	62	67	58	87	138
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	71	...	...	...	1 139	4 393	3 549	3 025	3 621	3 350	2 678	2 211
With a public transportation disability .....	—	...	...	...	24	54	91	29	25	32	44	141
With a work disability .....	—	...	...	...	24	41	91	29	25	32	44	116
Persons 65 years and over .....	—	...	...	...	138	420	508	444	525	501	264	546
With a public transportation disability .....	—	...	...	...	21	140	104	72	53	72	20	115
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>												
No workers .....	—	...	...	...	30	133	111	93	139	161	103	176
Mean family income .....	—	...	...	...	\$16 738	\$8 454	\$5 235	\$7 010	\$8 933	\$9 988	\$10 149	\$4 368
1 worker .....	5	...	...	...	200	643	567	580	623	499	351	408
Mean family income .....	\$12 585	...	...	...	\$16 882	\$20 390	\$17 942	\$17 579	\$22 775	\$16 760	\$13 346	\$9 912
2 workers .....	17	...	...	...	213	875	615	553	680	593	506	301
Mean family income .....	\$13 965	...	...	...	\$23 655	\$27 142	\$22 429	\$21 517	\$27 554	\$22 732	\$19 609	\$15 575
3 or more workers .....	5	...	...	...	56	238	232	127	221	219	126	106
Mean family income .....	\$16 735	...	...	...	\$41 601	\$31 111	\$32 158	\$28 801	\$34 803	\$35 373	\$26 993	\$28 870



Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

Totals for split tracts in Owens County—Con.

## Census Tracts

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0017
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 893</b>	<b>2 213</b>	<b>4 433</b>	<b>3 837</b>	<b>3 470</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>2 421</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>3 077</b>	<b>2 489</b>	<b>4 813</b>	<b>6 673</b>
Labor force .....	2 569	1 252	3 048	2 005	1 988	2 192	1 781	1 236	2 146	1 719	3 183	4 614
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	52.5	56.6	68.8	52.3	57.3	63.7	73.6	62.8	69.7	69.1	66.1	69.1
Civilian labor force .....	2 569	1 243	3 037	2 001	1 967	2 192	1 781	1 230	2 146	1 719	3 183	4 608
Employed .....	2 141	1 076	2 860	1 887	1 852	2 041	1 701	1 206	2 016	1 588	2 947	4 335
Unemployed .....	428	167	177	114	115	151	80	24	130	131	236	273
Percent of civilian labor force .....	16.7	13.4	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.9	4.5	2.0	6.1	7.6	7.4	5.9
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 764</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>2 303</b>	<b>2 272</b>	<b>1 991</b>	<b>1 861</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>1 632</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>2 415</b>	<b>3 389</b>
Labor force .....	1 130	545	1 329	858	935	949	800	523	975	664	1 188	1 838
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	40.9	46.2	57.7	37.8	47.0	51.0	62.5	52.5	59.7	52.7	49.2	54.2
Civilian labor force .....	1 130	545	1 329	858	935	949	800	523	975	664	1 188	1 832
Employed .....	957	482	1 253	805	880	893	771	512	924	615	1 091	1 735
Unemployed .....	173	63	76	53	55	56	29	11	51	49	97	97
Percent of civilian labor force .....	15.3	11.6	5.7	6.2	5.9	5.9	3.6	2.1	5.2	7.4	8.2	5.3
With own children under 6 years .....	494	150	360	168	267	350	199	117	219	434	485	730
In labor force .....	218	87	209	113	157	169	121	67	133	236	211	402
Married, husband present .....	1 208	557	1 541	1 137	1 052	1 104	712	593	1 029	914	1 750	2 407
In labor force .....	516	269	905	475	491	545	396	316	576	493	851	1 251
<b>Civilian persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>486</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>748</b>
Not enrolled in school .....	311	88	142	17	114	103	84	30	81	141	211	236
Not high school graduate .....	240	39	39	—	19	42	28	14	8	65	63	53
Employed .....	121	10	20	—	4	—	11	10	—	25	15	10
Unemployed .....	30	7	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	6	7	20
Not in labor force .....	89	22	19	—	15	6	17	4	8	34	41	23

## OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 141</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>2 860</b>	<b>1 887</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>2 947</b>	<b>4 335</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	172	134	843	845	413	302	339	419	480	192	547	962
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	145	39	411	323	209	136	173	205	214	109	305	471
Professional specialty occupations .....	27	95	432	522	204	166	166	214	266	83	242	491
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	565	207	963	569	581	663	522	507	686	424	811	1 286
Technicians and related support occupations .....	49	21	55	25	54	72	22	19	70	42	77	135
Sales occupations .....	264	89	335	259	190	192	219	225	304	167	313	411
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	252	97	573	285	399	281	263	312	215	421	740	740
Service occupations .....	518	200	280	156	249	299	165	103	193	212	214	506
Private household occupations .....	28	31	19	12	19	—	—	—	—	—	6	3
Protective service occupations .....	22	10	13	19	52	27	17	28	17	13	18	68
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	468	159	248	125	178	272	148	75	176	199	190	435
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	44	7	20	16	20	23	—	—	12	171	42	188
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	339	144	378	179	246	324	261	97	350	243	551	637
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	503	384	376	422	343	430	414	80	295	346	782	756
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	255	153	199	61	184	260	182	44	137	159	451	372
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	114	71	68	29	73	103	133	29	95	96	177	221
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	134	160	109	32	86	67	99	7	63	91	154	163
Manufacturing .....	476	276	622	300	438	570	461	227	524	313	953	891
Wholesale and retail trade .....	640	236	630	423	436	466	376	264	495	384	731	960
Professional and related services .....	329	215	636	515	391	364	289	321	363	144	265	797

## CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers .....	1 874	940	2 246	1 439	1 480	1 609	1 372	973	1 634	1 232	2 482	3 358
Government workers .....	189	95	448	290	283	300	256	167	295	169	249	626
Local government workers .....	151	37	331	152	209	205	149	118	193	87	123	318
Self-employed workers .....	78	34	147	153	89	115	73	66	80	176	203	332

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

<b>Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>2 782</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>3 286</b>	<b>2 198</b>	<b>2 136</b>	<b>2 365</b>	<b>1 867</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>3 496</b>	<b>5 021</b>
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	56.9	65.7	74.1	57.3	61.6	68.7	77.1	75.6	71.9	74.2	72.6	75.2
Worked in 1979 .....	2 686	1 408	3 250	2 195	2 124	2 342	1 846	1 483	2 200	1 802	3 423	4 980
40 or more weeks .....	1 751	986	2 498	1 646	1 635	1 789	1 503	1 031	1 751	1 370	2 607	3 704
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 594	837	2 168	1 358	1 423	1 537	1 320	886	1 555	1 186	2 321	3 301
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 326	663	2 030	1 425	1 309	1 481	1 292	866	1 475	1 123	2 119	3 113
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 216	588	1 816	1 200	1 186	1 294	1 166	773	1 327	996	1 911	2 856
With unemployment in 1979 .....	882	424	485	275	387	438	305	194	275	422	635	866
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	31.7	29.1	14.8	12.5	18.1	18.5	16.3	13.0	12.4	22.8	18.2	17.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	376	128	125	109	148	116	95	38	134	166	259	273
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	17.0	13.0	11.7	13.1	13.8	11.4	10.1	8.6	17.9	15.8	16.0	11.9

## DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 705</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1 296</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>2 990</b>
With a work disability .....	346	139	105	118	149	162	64	34	124	78	183	189
Not in labor force .....	180	105	58	50	82	80	29	11	46	12	109	63
Prevented from working .....	180	100	51	45	74	75	29	11	31	6	109	63
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 077</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>1 508</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>2 186</b>	<b>3 095</b>
With a work disability .....	260	121	114	85	117	89	97	33	104	72	179	149
Not in labor force .....	234	95	67	85	92	85	33	71	44	44	152	108
Prevented from working .....	217	95	56	57	92	80	67	33	64	37	136	94
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>3 782</b>	<b>1 685</b>	<b>3 976</b>	<b>2 637</b>	<b>2 687</b>	<b>2 881</b>	<b>2 206</b>	<b>1 823</b>	<b>2 743</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>4 393</b>	<b>6 085</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	83	95	31	43	33	66	16	13	32	30	54	43
With a work disability .....	83	95	31	43	33	66	16	13	32	30	54	43
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>977</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>588</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	220	83	26	115	80	95	21	—	38	27	140	65

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers .....	362	134	126	239	183	106	74	48	80	34	133	147
Mean family income .....	\$5 687	\$8 357	\$8 531	\$19 498	\$9 680	\$7 491	\$8 040	\$18 009	\$11 086	\$15 005	\$8 454	\$8 624
1 worker .....	691	296	411	381	406	405	280	211	397	341	643	934
Mean family income .....	\$9 756	\$11 099	\$21 374	\$31 560	\$15 418	\$16 107	\$18 549	\$28 002	\$17 721	\$17 148	\$20 390	\$21 718
2 workers .....	563	263	911	525	537	582	435	318	580	510	875	1 276
Mean family income .....	\$16 153	\$17 789	\$25 983	\$34 346	\$21 524	\$22 615	\$22 289	\$32 510	\$24 659	\$22 387	\$27 142	\$26 479
3 or more workers .....	140	74	223	99	67	152	159	90	145	93	238	319
Mean family income .....	\$24 243	\$26 516	\$34 906	\$38 341	\$31 541	\$27 985	\$32 028	\$41 192	\$37 536	\$36 091	\$31 111	\$35 454





Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts**

Census Tracts	Owensboro city, Owens County—Con.						Remainder of Owens County							
	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0012*	Tract 0013*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0017*	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0004*	Tract 0005*	Tract 0006*	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008*	
INCOME IN 1979														
Households .....	1 180	775	1 428	595	—	1 196	—	—	150	—	139	10	—	
Less than \$5,000 .....	44	43	64	45	—	57	—	—	53	—	21	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	89	22	84	23	—	36	—	—	17	—	6	—	—	
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	69	—	92	52	—	49	—	—	17	—	32	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	218	92	162	91	—	225	—	—	13	—	28	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	155	121	283	128	—	167	—	—	24	—	31	—	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	245	83	242	107	—	205	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	263	182	390	118	—	269	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	82	159	86	25	—	113	—	—	5	—	15	—	—	
\$50,000 or more .....	15	73	25	6	—	55	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	
Median .....	\$20 237	\$25 770	\$20 483	\$18 451	—	\$21 183	—	—	\$8 235	—	\$12 813	\$27 500	—	
Mean .....	\$20 162	\$29 184	\$21 373	\$19 182	—	\$22 889	—	—	\$13 997	—	\$14 103	\$27 410	—	
Owner-occupied households														
Households .....	848	652	1 133	436	—	869	—	—	115	—	91	5	—	
Median income .....	\$21 262	\$26 781	\$21 927	\$19 000	—	\$24 124	—	—	\$9 044	—	\$12 937	—	—	
Mean income .....	\$21 248	\$31 024	\$22 800	\$20 284	—	\$25 586	—	—	\$14 617	—	\$15 320	—	—	
Renter-occupied households														
Households .....	332	123	295	159	—	327	—	—	35	—	48	5	—	
Median income .....	\$16 607	\$18 385	\$15 096	\$17 852	—	\$14 288	—	—	\$5 536	—	\$9 875	—	—	
Mean income .....	\$17 386	\$19 430	\$15 893	\$16 162	—	\$15 722	—	—	\$10 246	—	\$11 797	—	—	
Families														
Households .....	948	667	1 202	479	—	1 013	—	—	88	—	114	10	—	
Median income .....	\$21 205	\$27 003	\$21 931	\$18 914	—	\$22 776	—	—	\$11 538	—	\$13 250	\$27 500	—	
Mean income .....	\$21 705	\$31 270	\$23 017	\$20 636	—	\$24 472	—	—	\$17 689	—	\$15 683	\$27 410	—	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over														
Households .....	273	425	244	180	—	224	—	—	67	—	25	—	—	
Median income .....	\$10 794	\$2 352	\$9 000	\$7 091	—	\$10 800	—	—	\$3 750	—	\$2 500	—	—	
Mean income .....	\$11 767	\$5 513	\$11 672	\$8 533	—	\$11 445	—	—	\$7 132	—	\$6 900	—	—	
Per capita income .....	\$7 150	\$9 065	\$7 353	\$6 127	—	\$7 326	—	—	\$5 805	—	\$4 758	\$6 374	—	
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households .....	1 180	775	1 428	595	—	1 196	—	—	150	—	139	10	—	
With earnings .....	1 074	706	1 278	542	—	1 188	—	—	88	—	95	10	—	
Mean earnings .....	\$20 352	\$27 890	\$21 057	\$19 417	—	\$21 616	—	—	\$17 750	—	\$16 251	\$27 008	—	
With Social Security income .....	240	135	260	78	—	138	—	—	77	—	54	—	—	
Mean Social Security income .....	\$4 185	\$4 995	\$4 286	\$3 391	—	\$2 264	—	—	\$3 761	—	\$4 420	—	—	
With public assistance income .....	18	—	55	27	—	46	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	
Mean public assistance income .....	\$1 804	—	\$2 735	\$1 211	—	\$1 347	—	—	\$530	—	—	—	—	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE														
Families .....	\$21 705	\$31 270	\$23 017	\$20 636	—	\$24 472	—	—	\$17 689	—	\$15 683	\$27 410	—	
With own children under 18 years .....	\$21 111	\$31 597	\$23 802	\$20 661	—	\$23 370	—	—	\$15 425	—	\$17 461	\$27 410	—	
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$22 425	\$30 815	\$22 171	\$20 566	—	\$27 030	—	—	\$20 059	—	\$14 684	—	—	
Married-couple families .....	\$22 448	\$32 491	\$24 546	\$21 551	—	\$26 221	—	—	\$21 808	—	\$16 793	\$27 410	—	
With own children under 18 years .....	\$22 749	\$33 492	\$25 763	\$21 372	—	\$25 622	—	—	\$19 166	—	\$20 233	\$27 410	—	
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$22 000	\$31 164	\$23 211	\$22 135	—	\$27 331	—	—	\$24 371	—	\$15 406	—	—	
Female householder, no husband present .....	\$16 576	\$13 984	\$13 608	\$8 447	—	\$9 276	—	—	\$6 049	—	\$11 705	—	—	
With own children under 18 years .....	\$11 589	\$11 206	\$11 020	\$9 658	—	\$8 554	—	—	\$6 217	—	\$13 130	—	—	
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$20 449	\$22 319	\$16 134	\$6 354	—	\$17 490	—	—	\$5 830	—	\$7 905	—	—	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979														
Families .....	948	667	1 202	479	—	1 013	—	—	88	—	114	10	—	
Householder worked in 1979 .....	827	574	1 051	450	—	963	—	—	60	—	62	10	—	
With related children under 18 years .....	529	388	641	350	—	708	—	—	50	—	41	10	—	
Female householder, no husband present .....	167	44	168	30	—	99	—	—	23	—	22	—	—	
Householder worked in 1979 .....	136	20	134	15	—	96	—	—	10	—	16	—	—	
With related children under 18 years .....	83	33	95	19	—	83	—	—	18	—	16	—	—	
With related children under 6 years .....	36	—	33	11	—	40	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	
Householder 65 years and over .....	106	60	135	11	—	36	—	—	22	—	33	—	—	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined														
Households .....	273	118	244	180	—	224	—	—	67	—	25	—	—	
65 years and over .....	34	39	72	55	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined														
Under 18 years .....	3 289	2 247	4 116	1 859	—	3 806	—	—	357	—	411	43	—	
Related children under 18 years .....	985	699	1 217	700	—	1 398	—	—	90	—	106	24	—	
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	978	699	1 217	700	—	1 394	—	—	90	—	106	24	—	
18 to 59 years .....	730	540	1 011	445	—	996	—	—	63	—	78	20	—	
60 years and over .....	2 017	1 270	2 376	1 066	—	2 274	—	—	164	—	241	19	—	
65 years and over .....	287	278	523	93	—	134	—	—	103	—	64	—	—	
65 years and over .....	206	146	328	66	—	63	—	—	87	—	57	—	—	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families .....	19	19	59	27	—	45	—	—	15	—	5	—	—	
Percent below poverty level .....	2.0	2.8	4.9	5.6	—	4.4	—	—	17.0	—	4.4	—	—	
Householder worked in 1979 .....	9	6	38	17	—	37	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	
With related children under 18 years .....	9	19	37	21	—	39	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	
Female householder, no husband present .....	5	13	22	16	—	29	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	
Householder worked in 1979 .....	5	—	18	6	—	26	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	
With related children under 18 years .....	5	13	22	10	—	29	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	
With related children under 6 years .....	—	—	11	—	—	20	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	
Householder 65 years and over .....	10	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined														
Households .....	45	8	7	43	—	21	—	—	32	—	16	—	—	
Percent below poverty level .....	16.5	6.8	2.9	23.9	—	9.4	—	—	47.8	—	64.0	—	—	
65 years and over .....	17	8	—	18	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined														
Under 18 years .....	104	68	164	172	—	188	—	—	69	—	27	—	—	
Percent below poverty level .....	3.2	3.0	4.0	9.3	—	4.9	—	—	19.3	—	6.6	—	—	
Related children under 18 years .....	21	36	52	84	—	92	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	21	36	52	84	—	92	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	
18 to 59 years .....	50	24	74	65	—	96	—	—	18	—	15	—	—	
60 years and over .....	33	8	38	23	—	—	—	—	42	—	12	—	—	
65 years and over .....	33	8	31	18	—	—	—	—	35	—	5	—	—	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL														
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:														
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	1.3	1.8	3.4	4.2	—	4.3	—	—	8.7	—	6.6	—	—	
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	5.3	4.7	5.1	15.3	—	7.2	—	—	21.0	—	6.6	—	—	
Below 150 percent of poverty level .....	10.2	5.3	9.4	23.8	—	11.2	—	—	30.8	—	31.1	—	—	
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	18.0	7.9	17.2	37.2	—	21.3	—	—	41.5	—	55.5	—	—	



Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Daviess County—Con.										Totals for split tracts in Daviess County	
	Tract 0009*	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0012*	Tract 0013*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017*	Tract 0018	Tract 0001	Tract 0002
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Households	39	9	—	6	559	2 185	1 789	1 527	1 897	1 686	1 347	1 459
Less than \$5,000	6	—	—	—	57	216	295	173	187	220	267	451
\$5,000 to \$7,499	—	—	—	—	48	84	95	134	159	99	95	169
\$7,500 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	29	90	96	109	97	176	81	227
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	—	—	—	74	271	256	225	288	253	269	264
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17	—	—	—	129	289	268	253	258	240	231	129
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	—	—	—	57	341	281	245	267	211	119	109
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	79	579	298	283	374	264	211	76
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	49	235	141	101	135	162	74	20
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	37	80	59	14	132	61	14	14
Median	\$18 229	—	—	—	\$18 057	\$21 619	\$17 492	\$17 219	\$19 196	\$17 448	\$14 254	\$8 706
Mean	\$16 156	—	—	—	\$21 190	\$22 484	\$19 105	\$18 136	\$23 437	\$19 783	\$15 470	\$11 167
Owner-occupied households	31	—	—	—	388	1 947	1 536	1 632	1 432	1 455	977	703
Median income	\$17 500	—	—	—	\$20 000	\$22 416	\$18 954	\$18 317	\$20 426	\$18 731	\$17 625	\$10 064
Mean income	\$14 595	—	—	—	\$25 266	\$23 271	\$20 433	\$19 054	\$24 890	\$21 281	\$17 900	\$13 151
Renter-occupied households	17	—	—	—	171	238	253	215	265	231	370	756
Median income	\$18 958	—	—	—	\$11 187	\$15 395	\$8 831	\$10 893	\$11 477	\$7 950	\$5 929	\$7 252
Mean income	\$18 176	—	—	—	\$11 940	\$16 048	\$11 040	\$12 533	\$14 487	\$10 348	\$9 054	\$9 323
Families	27	—	—	—	499	1 889	1 525	1 663	1 472	1 472	1 086	991
Median income	\$16 250	—	—	—	\$18 530	\$22 642	\$19 467	\$18 793	\$20 639	\$18 776	\$16 960	\$10 318
Mean income	\$14 222	—	—	—	\$22 539	\$24 028	\$20 989	\$19 515	\$25 171	\$21 194	\$17 544	\$12 675
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	12	—	—	—	60	339	293	197	264	396	310	530
Median income	\$15 789	—	—	—	\$5 929	\$8 227	\$4 010	\$5 417	\$8 545	\$3 000	\$3 632	\$4 111
Mean income	\$20 505	—	—	—	\$9 968	\$10 915	\$7 542	\$6 588	\$10 024	\$5 820	\$5 762	\$7 063
Per capita income	\$7 061	—	—	—	\$6 503	\$7 272	\$5 885	\$5 602	\$7 786	\$6 052	\$4 871	\$4 171
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>												
Households	39	9	—	6	559	2 185	1 789	1 527	1 897	1 686	1 347	1 459
With earnings	39	—	—	—	504	1 942	1 540	1 378	1 699	1 452	1 112	1 049
Mean earnings	\$14 592	—	—	—	\$20 782	\$22 971	\$19 818	\$17 543	\$22 793	\$20 047	\$16 080	\$11 842
With Social Security income	5	—	—	—	94	468	495	396	469	418	335	511
Mean Social Security income	\$6 310	—	—	—	\$4 250	\$3 556	\$3 471	\$4 008	\$3 669	\$3 979	\$3 696	\$3 461
With public assistance income	—	—	—	—	17	123	149	51	65	106	192	329
Mean public assistance income	—	—	—	—	\$1 092	\$2 098	\$1 285	\$1 430	\$1 613	\$3 231	\$1 538	\$1 670
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>												
Families	\$14 222	—	—	—	\$22 539	\$24 028	\$20 989	\$19 515	\$25 171	\$21 194	\$17 544	\$12 675
With own children under 18 years	\$11 128	—	—	—	\$22 641	\$25 313	\$22 592	\$21 282	\$26 131	\$22 431	\$15 834	\$12 717
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 698	—	—	—	\$22 374	\$22 342	\$18 892	\$17 330	\$23 949	\$19 328	\$19 854	\$12 634
Married-couple families	\$14 222	—	—	—	\$22 810	\$25 237	\$21 728	\$20 454	\$26 533	\$21 949	\$18 872	\$15 070
With own children under 18 years	\$11 128	—	—	—	\$22 773	\$26 845	\$23 577	\$22 284	\$27 183	\$23 439	\$18 221	\$15 658
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 698	—	—	—	\$22 872	\$23 116	\$19 198	\$18 158	\$25 701	\$19 657	\$19 664	\$14 500
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	\$1 410	\$10 065	\$12 251	\$8 061	\$10 206	\$11 364	\$9 640	\$9 070
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	\$8 697	\$6 837	\$9 099	\$11 629	\$10 266	\$4 927	\$8 370
Without own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	\$1 410	\$12 316	\$17 320	\$6 978	\$8 712	\$13 073	\$21 758	\$9 974
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>												
Families	27	—	—	—	499	1 889	1 525	1 353	1 663	1 472	1 086	991
Householder worked in 1979	22	—	—	—	440	1 658	1 324	1 167	1 453	1 231	923	649
With related children under 18 years	12	—	—	—	313	1 101	875	781	912	686	551	377
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	5	127	91	94	123	115	150	367
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	—	—	85	51	49	84	58	110	159
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	87	44	59	75	77	124	234
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	17	13	32	19	17	41	117
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	52	174	191	201	254	219	78	207
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	12	—	—	—	60	339	293	197	264	396	310	530
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	30	90	178	99	87	147	110	239
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	90	—	—	—	1 823	6 711	5 820	4 970	5 693	5 475	4 149	3 778
Under 18 years	—	—	—	—	599	2 200	2 015	1 696	1 843	1 846	1 439	1 173
Related children under 18 years	19	—	—	—	599	2 200	1 996	1 689	1 836	1 833	1 416	1 163
Related children 5 to 17 years	19	—	—	—	447	1 640	1 474	1 302	1 428	1 296	1 107	853
18 to 59 years	6	—	—	—	1 012	3 812	3 187	2 651	3 107	2 943	2 313	1 900
60 years and over	9	—	—	—	212	699	618	623	743	686	397	705
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	138	420	508	444	525	501	264	546
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	6	—	—	—	60	130	153	119	140	162	147	263
Percent below poverty level	22.2	—	—	—	12.0	6.9	10.0	8.8	8.4	11.0	13.5	26.5
Householder worked in 1979	6	—	—	—	42	61	93	84	86	81	110	123
With related children under 18 years	6	—	—	—	54	72	94	54	72	92	130	192
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	5	28	32	34	38	39	77	163
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	—	—	5	19	5	19	5	53	50
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	5	21	25	21	24	27	77	127
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	12	13	12	—	12	28	86
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	5	31	41	47	38	46	5	50
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	—	—	—	11	78	126	72	86	224	159	241
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	18.3	23.0	43.0	36.5	32.6	56.6	51.3	45.5
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	11	47	97	44	47	99	55	152
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	20	—	—	—	224	499	667	402	552	747	733	1 124
Percent below poverty level	22.2	—	—	—	12.3	7.4	11.5	8.1	9.7	13.6	17.7	29.8
Under 18 years	7	—	—	—	83	150	228	92	173	226	329	468
Related children under 18 years	7	—	—	—	83	150	223	85	173	222	315	458
Related children 5 to 17 years	7	—	—	—	47	106	159	48	148	169	210	298
18 to 59 years	13	—	—	—	112	225	231	171	235	293	317	415
60 years and over	—	—	—	—	29	124	208	139	144	228	87	241
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	16	110	188	126	122	169	60	214
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	22.2	—	—	—	7.3	5.4	6.7	3.4	5.7	7.8	12.6	20.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	22.2	—	—	—	15.4	9.0	17.6	12.7	14.5	17.5	24.0	39.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.2	—	—	—	22.9	11.4	23.1	18.2	19.4	21.2	30.0	49.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.2	—	—	—	37.4	18.3	32.8	29.6	27.2	35.0	42.3	59.9

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Census Tracts

Totals for split tracts in Daviess County—Can.

## INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0017
<b>Households</b>	<b>2 490</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>2 057</b>	<b>2 191</b>	<b>1 839</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>2 185</b>	<b>3 093</b>
Less than \$5,000	754	210	207	402	367	198	53	43	70	102	216	244
\$5,000 to \$7,499	408	200	120	169	208	96	89	22	84	71	84	195
\$7,500 to \$9,999	331	126	106	143	171	136	69	—	92	81	90	146
\$10,000 to \$14,999	331	295	311	295	317	228	218	92	162	165	271	513
\$15,000 to \$19,999	272	156	284	289	287	216	155	121	283	257	289	445
\$20,000 to \$24,999	135	59	305	164	182	270	245	83	242	164	341	472
\$25,000 to \$34,999	147	74	367	286	244	322	263	182	390	197	579	643
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24	52	274	247	48	71	82	159	86	74	235	248
\$50,000 or more	17	4	83	196	15	15	73	25	43	80	187	187
Median	\$8 127	\$10 707	\$20 011	\$16 109	\$12 624	\$17 710	\$20 166	\$25 770	\$20 433	\$18 245	\$21 619	\$20 035
Mean	\$10 507	\$12 611	\$21 982	\$22 948	\$14 975	\$18 169	\$20 028	\$29 184	\$21 292	\$20 154	\$22 642	\$23 225
<b>Owner-occupied households</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>1 947</b>	<b>2 501</b>
Median income	\$10 450	\$11 603	\$23 833	\$23 208	\$16 172	\$20 387	\$21 151	\$26 781	\$21 870	\$19 578	\$22 416	\$21 979
Mean income	\$12 654	\$14 193	\$25 499	\$28 594	\$18 392	\$20 115	\$21 051	\$31 024	\$22 691	\$22 430	\$23 271	\$25 132
<b>Renter-occupied households</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>592</b>
Median income	\$6 469	\$10 047	\$11 037	\$7 478	\$7 269	\$9 657	\$16 607	\$18 385	\$15 096	\$14 896	\$15 395	\$13 417
Mean income	\$7 907	\$10 630	\$13 364	\$10 822	\$9 935	\$12 104	\$17 386	\$19 430	\$15 893	\$13 974	\$16 048	\$15 169
<b>Families</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>1 671</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1 889</b>	<b>2 676</b>
Median income	\$9 754	\$12 037	\$23 060	\$25 500	\$16 557	\$19 750	\$21 205	\$27 003	\$21 931	\$18 704	\$22 642	\$21 509
Mean income	\$12 123	\$14 401	\$24 725	\$30 958	\$18 192	\$19 866	\$21 705	\$31 270	\$23 017	\$21 607	\$24 028	\$24 906
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>488</b>
Median income	\$4 151	\$5 887	\$7 621	\$7 010	\$6 244	\$7 375	\$10 529	\$2 352	\$8 914	\$6 588	\$8 227	\$9 455
Mean income	\$5 736	\$7 777	\$9 547	\$11 481	\$7 721	\$9 519	\$11 472	\$5 513	\$11 444	\$8 892	\$10 915	\$10 676
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$4 113</b>	<b>\$5 386</b>	<b>\$7 498</b>	<b>\$11 212</b>	<b>\$6 450</b>	<b>\$6 235</b>	<b>\$7 138</b>	<b>\$9 065</b>	<b>\$7 345</b>	<b>\$6 314</b>	<b>\$7 272</b>	<b>\$7 602</b>

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0017
<b>Households</b>	<b>2 490</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>2 057</b>	<b>2 191</b>	<b>1 839</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>2 185</b>	<b>3 093</b>
With earnings	1 701	905	1 781	1 443	1 330	1 334	1 074	706	1 278	946	1 942	2 887
Mean earnings	\$11 345	\$12 174	\$22 815	\$24 896	\$15 925	\$18 757	\$20 352	\$27 890	\$21 057	\$20 075	\$22 971	\$22 308
With Social Security income	942	476	436	900	340	340	340	135	266	172	468	607
Mean Social Security income	\$3 752	\$4 061	\$4 308	\$4 201	\$3 940	\$3 903	\$4 125	\$4 995	\$4 239	\$3 861	\$3 556	\$3 350
With public assistance income	409	85	53	108	117	75	18	—	55	44	123	111
Mean public assistance income	\$1 861	\$1 662	\$1 649	\$1 856	\$2 031	\$2 390	\$1 804	—	\$2 735	\$1 165	\$2 098	\$1 503

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0017
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$12 123</b>	<b>\$14 401</b>	<b>\$24 725</b>	<b>\$30 958</b>	<b>\$18 192</b>	<b>\$19 866</b>	<b>\$21 705</b>	<b>\$31 270</b>	<b>\$23 017</b>	<b>\$21 607</b>	<b>\$24 028</b>	<b>\$24 906</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$10 491	\$15 113	\$24 877	\$31 344	\$17 066	\$20 616	\$21 111	\$31 597	\$23 802	\$21 588	\$25 313	\$24 938
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 623	\$13 957	\$24 341	\$30 716	\$19 050	\$18 752	\$22 425	\$30 815	\$22 171	\$21 645	\$22 342	\$24 855
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$13 547</b>	<b>\$15 485</b>	<b>\$25 840</b>	<b>\$32 607</b>	<b>\$19 679</b>	<b>\$21 230</b>	<b>\$22 448</b>	<b>\$32 491</b>	<b>\$24 546</b>	<b>\$22 220</b>	<b>\$25 327</b>	<b>\$26 430</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$12 450	\$16 999	\$26 554	\$33 479	\$19 272	\$22 832	\$22 749	\$33 492	\$25 763	\$22 047	\$26 845	\$26 536
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 387	\$14 447	\$25 024	\$32 064	\$19 952	\$18 924	\$22 000	\$31 164	\$23 211	\$22 609	\$23 116	\$26 258
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$7 901</b>	<b>\$10 490</b>	<b>\$13 111</b>	<b>\$13 983</b>	<b>\$10 090</b>	<b>\$12 343</b>	<b>\$16 576</b>	<b>\$13 984</b>	<b>\$13 608</b>	<b>\$7 441</b>	<b>\$10 065</b>	<b>\$9 791</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$6 668	\$7 777	\$9 984	\$11 454	\$9 203	\$10 051	\$11 589	\$11 206	\$11 020	\$9 658	\$8 697	\$9 812
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 811	\$11 750	\$18 740	\$15 451	\$11 351	\$17 111	\$20 449	\$22 319	\$16 134	\$4 809	\$12 316	\$9 745

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0017
<b>Families</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>1 671</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1 889</b>	<b>2 676</b>
Householder worked in 1979	1 196	517	1 499	955	870	1 073	827	574	1 051	890	1 658	2 416
With related children under 18 years	908	306	935	486	371	774	529	388	641	663	1 101	1 656
Female householder, no husband present	469	164	126	98	172	191	167	44	168	35	127	222
Householder worked in 1979	240	78	114	61	135	153	136	20	134	15	85	180
With related children under 18 years	303	56	85	42	106	145	83	33	95	24	87	166
With related children under 6 years	156	22	27	15	49	58	36	—	33	—	17	59
Householder 65 years and over	332	230	131	320	234	153	106	60	135	63	174	290
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>488</b>
65 years and over	396	149	95	558	345	100	43	39	78	85	90	87
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>6 318</b>	<b>2 803</b>	<b>5 948</b>	<b>4 477</b>	<b>4 299</b>	<b>4 436</b>	<b>3 298</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>4 122</b>	<b>3 682</b>	<b>6 711</b>	<b>9 499</b>
Under 18 years	1 761	652	1 867	806	984	1 387	985	699	1 217	1 299	2 200	3 241
Related children under 18 years	1 748	648	1 860	783	962	1 376	978	699	1 217	1 299	2 200	3 230
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 195	436	1 436	588	690	1 018	730	540	1 011	892	1 640	2 424
18 to 59 years	3 280	1 502	3 500	2 151	2 249	2 507	2 017	1 270	2 376	2 078	3 812	5 381
60 years and over	1 277	649	581	1 520	1 066	542	296	178	529	308	699	877
65 years and over	977	528	373	1 156	783	341	215	146	334	204	420	588

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0017
<b>Families</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>185</b>
Percent below poverty level	25.8	11.0	3.9	3.5	11.7	9.8	2.0	2.8	4.9	8.9	6.9	6.9
Householder worked in 1979	243	49	43	25	69	80	9	6	38	59	61	123
With related children under 18 years	340	47	36	26	62	89	9	19	37	75	72	111
Female householder, no husband present	205	26	13	18	52	33	5	13	22	21	28	67
Householder worked in 1979	84	10	7	12	34	19	5	—	18	6	5	45
With related children under 18 years	167	16	13	12	27	33	5	13	22	16	21	53
With related children under 6 years	86	6	7	6	19	18	—	11	6	—	12	19
Householder 65 years and over	59	10	10	—	31	22	10	—	17	5	31	38
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>107</b>
Percent below poverty level	41.3	28.6	25.2	27.3	22.9	33.8	19.1	6.8	5.2	22.5	23.0	21.9
65 years and over	196	52	21	183	92	51	26	8	6	29	47	47
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>740</b>
Percent below poverty level	31.2	17.8	5.6	8.6	13.4	11.3	3.4	3.0	4.1	10.8	7.4	7.8
Under 18 years	777	163	102	61	152	168	21	36	52	167	150	265
Related children under 18 years	777	159	102	38	130	157	21	36	52	167	150	265
Related children 5 to 17 years	488	136	90	20	95	101	21	36	36	110	106	217
18 to 59 years	854	246	144	112	219	199	50	24	74	177	225	331
60 years and over	339	91	88	212	205	133	42	8	44	52	124	144
65 years and over	289	73	37	183	147	95	42	8	37	34	110	122

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	20.7	9.3	4.5	4.6	9.0	5.5	1.6	1.8	3.5	5.7	5.4	5.2
Below 125 percent of poverty level	38.4	26.0	7.8	10.5	19.1	13.7	5.5	4.7	5.2	15.3	9.0	11.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	49.2	35.7	13.3	14.0	26.6	17.7	10.4	5.3	9.5	23.3	11.4	16.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	64.9	47.7	22.5	22.6	35.7	27.6	18.2	7.9	17.4	37.3	18.3	24.4



Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Census Tracts  
[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]

DAVISS COUNTY, KY. 1979										
	Total persons		Owensboro city		Remainder of SMSA		Tract 0001 <sup>a</sup>		Tract 0002 <sup>a</sup>	
Native	82 148	81 661	50 829	31 319	3 461	2 812	5 354	3 461	2 812	5 711
Foreign born	487	487	390	97	28	13	26	28	13	30
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 to 17 years	18 277	18 277	10 475	7 802	890	602	955	890	602	1 018
Speak a language other than English at home	194	194	138	56	5	—	29	5	—	35
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	4.1	4.1	—	14.3	—	—	—	—	—	17.1
Persons 18 years and over	57 561	57 561	36 705	20 856	2 320	2 006	3 973	2 320	2 006	4 240
Speak a language other than English at home	703	703	526	177	20	—	42	20	—	52
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	6.5	6.5	4.2	15.6	—	—	—	—	—	9.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	20 890	20 890	12 630	8 260	888	628	959	888	628	1 022
Nursery school	514	514	375	139	18	14	20	18	14	20
Kindergarten	1 141	1 141	643	498	27	44	65	27	44	65
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	11 060	11 060	6 424	4 636	502	404	576	502	404	611
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 638	5 638	3 209	2 429	308	137	210	308	137	238
College	2 537	2 537	1 979	558	33	29	88	33	29	88
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	47 002	47 002	29 909	17 093	1 962	1 629	3 192	1 962	1 629	3 406
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 283	1 283	928	355	61	152	177	61	152	187
5 to 7 years	3 403	3 403	2 250	1 153	293	525	293	525	293	545
8 years	5 977	5 977	3 714	2 263	390	776	390	776	390	831
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 391	7 391	4 666	2 725	445	416	769	445	416	792
4 years	17 642	17 642	10 321	7 321	685	295	676	685	295	756
College: 1 to 3 years	6 106	6 106	4 232	1 874	134	95	200	134	95	226
4 or more years	5 200	5 200	3 798	1 402	22	11	69	22	11	69
FERTILITY										
Women 35 to 44 years	4 680	4 680	2 832	1 848	220	120	218	220	120	236
Children ever born	12 707	12 707	7 259	5 448	705	336	548	705	336	584
Per 1,000 women	2 715	2 715	2 563	2 948	3 205	2 800	2 514	3 205	2 800	2 475
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	75 982	75 982	47 369	28 613	3 258	2 546	4 868	3 258	2 546	5 216
Same house	44 440	44 440	26 382	18 058	2 093	1 379	2 432	2 093	1 379	2 631
Different house in United States	31 395	31 395	20 877	10 518	1 148	1 128	2 436	1 148	1 128	2 585
Central city of this SMSA	16 844	16 844	12 181	4 663	750	840	1 727	750	840	1 801
Remainder of this SMSA	5 637	5 637	2 287	3 350	72	129	157	72	129	166
Outside this SMSA	8 914	8 914	6 409	2 505	326	159	552	326	159	616
Different SMSA	5 154	5 154	3 663	1 491	136	40	300	136	40	364
Abroad	147	147	110	37	17	39	—	17	39	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	33 822	33 822	21 347	12 475	1 325	873	1 698	1 325	873	1 827
Private vehicle: Drive alone	24 317	24 317	15 731	8 586	970	537	1 036	970	537	1 144
Carpool	6 919	6 919	4 107	2 812	280	201	487	280	201	503
Public transportation	418	418	291	127	38	18	38	38	18	29
Other means or worked at home	2 168	2 168	1 218	950	37	117	146	37	117	151
Mean travel time to work	18.8	18.8	16.3	23.4	17.0	18.7	17.8	17.0	18.7	17.4
minutes										
Worked in SMSA of residence	27 372	27 372	17 992	9 380	1 104	661	1 422	1 104	661	1 549
Central city	22 210	22 210	15 675	6 535	1 026	592	1 164	1 026	592	1 264
Outside central city	5 162	5 162	2 317	2 845	78	69	258	78	69	285
Worked outside SMSA of residence	4 260	4 260	2 327	1 933	152	93	134	152	93	145
Place of work not reported	1 830	1 830	977	853	31	46	91	31	46	101
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	60 725	60 725	38 538	22 187	2 512	2 111	4 142	2 512	2 111	4 423
Labor force	37 525	37 525	23 757	13 768	1 471	1 099	2 126	1 471	1 099	2 274
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.8	61.8	61.6	62.1	58.6	52.1	51.3	58.6	52.1	51.4
Employed	34 495	34 495	21 760	12 735	1 337	901	1 762	1 337	901	1 902
Unemployed	2 932	2 932	1 915	1 017	134	192	364	134	192	372
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	7.8	8.1	7.4	9.1	17.6	17.1	9.1	17.6	16.4
Female, 16 years and over	32 228	32 228	21 049	11 179	1 360	1 156	2 332	1 360	1 156	2 483
Labor force	15 394	15 394	10 460	4 934	628	458	927	628	458	954
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.8	47.8	49.7	44.1	46.2	39.6	46.2	46.2	39.6	46.2
Employed	14 245	14 245	9 726	4 519	561	401	793	561	401	842
Unemployed	1 143	1 143	734	409	47	57	134	47	57	142
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	7.4	7.0	8.3	7.5	12.4	14.5	7.5	12.4	14.4
With own children under 6 years	5 517	5 517	3 240	2 277	164	168	392	164	168	422
In labor force	2 618	2 618	1 658	960	57	41	178	57	41	184
Married, husband present	19 397	19 397	11 531	7 866	780	448	1 031	780	448	1 097
In labor force	24 661	24 661	15 494	9 991	1 014	652	1 048	1 014	652	1 133
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	6 221	6 221	3 729	2 492	264	185	404	264	185	435
Not enrolled in school	2 317	2 317	1 373	944	104	81	277	104	81	294
Not high school graduate	930	930	695	235	62	53	215	62	53	228
Employed	313	313	247	66	23	11	111	23	11	116
Unemployed	158	158	133	25	10	25	23	10	25	23
Not in labor force	459	459	315	144	29	17	81	29	17	89
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	41 003	41 003	25 895	15 108	1 579	1 214	2 294	1 579	1 214	2 470
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.5	67.5	67.2	68.1	62.9	57.5	55.4	62.9	57.5	55.8
Worked in 1979	40 382	40 382	25 544	14 838	1 553	1 194	2 224	1 553	1 194	2 389
40 or more weeks	29 958	29 958	18 794	11 164	1 148	760	1 411	1 148	760	1 528
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	26 225	26 225	16 423	9 802	988	667	1 329	988	667	1 450
50 to 52 weeks	24 485	24 485	15 494	8 991	1 014	652	1 048	1 014	652	1 133
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	21 908	21 908	13 863	8 045	888	568	995	888	568	1 064
With unemployment in 1979	7 806	7 806	5 018	2 788	275	345	757	275	345	807
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.0	19.0	19.4	18.5	17.4	28.4	33.0	17.4	28.4	32.7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 880	2 880	1 896	984	142	198	322	142	198	328
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.0	19.4	20.0	16.9	19.4	20.0	16.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	51 494	51 494	31 997	19 497	2 152	1 649	3 190	2 152	1 649	3 384
With a work disability	4 702	4 702	3 012	1 690	213	341	573	213	341	593
Prevented from working	2 715	2 715	1 835	880	156	208	371	156	208	384
With a public transportation disability	858	858	589	269	27	116	76	27	116	83
Persons 65 years and over	8 461	8 461	5 779	2 682	189	403	834	189	403	921
With a public transportation disability	1 318	1 318	828	490	20	94	184	20	94	206

Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over

Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 741
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 299
Professional specialty occupations	3 442
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 468
Technicians and related support occupations	799
Sales occupations	3 618
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 051
Service occupations	4 335
Private household occupations	165
Protective service occupations	404
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 766
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 766
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 146
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 321
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7 484
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 807
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 897
	1 780

INCOME IN 1979

Households	28 870
Less than \$5,000	4 195
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 357
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 255
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 635
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 158
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 562
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 751
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 070
\$50,000 or more	887
Median	\$16 152
Mean	\$18 775

Families

Median income	\$19 063
Mean income	\$21 327

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over

Median income	\$6 082
Mean income	\$8 413

Per capita income

Households	28 870
With earnings	23 869
Mean earnings	\$19 326
With Social Security income	7 754
Mean Social Security income	\$3 895
With public assistance income	1 847
Mean public assistance income	\$1 848

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$21 327
With own children under 18 years	\$21 810
Married-couple families	\$22 829
With own children under 18 years	\$23 724
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 898
With own children under 18 years	\$8 750

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	22 262
Householder worked in 1979	18 508
With related children under 18 years	12 342
Female householder, no husband present	2 617
Householder worked in 1979	1 684
With related children under 18 years	1 603
With related children under 6 years	603
Householder 65 years and over	3 092

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined

65 years and over	7 748
	2 985

Persons for whom poverty status is determined

Related children under 18 years	80 822
Related children 5 to 17 years	24 200
60 years and over	17 946
65 years and over	11 758
	8 461

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 091
Percent below poverty level	9.4
Householder worked in 1979	1 236
With related children under 18 years	1 347
Female householder, no husband present	1 347
Householder worked in 1979	337
With related children under 18 years	561
With related children under 6 years	268
Householder 65 years and over	390

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined

Percent below poverty level	30.7
65 years and over	1 212

Persons for whom poverty status is determined

Percent below poverty level	11.6
Related children under 18 years	2 965
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 047
60 years and over	2 340
65 years and over	1 902

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:

Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.1
Below 125 percent of poverty level	15.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.6

	Owens County				Owensboro city, Owens County			Totals for split tracts in Owens County		
	The SMSA	Total	Owensboro city	Remainder	Tract 0001 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0002 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0004
34 495	34 495	21 760	12 735	1 337	901	1 762	1 337	901	1 902	
6 741	6 741	4 833	1 908	131	55	146	131	55	160	
3 299	3 299	2 297	1 002	63	27	119	63	27	133	
3 442	3 442	2 536	906	68	28	27	68	28	27	
9 468	9 468	6 412	3 056	197	154	472	197	154	521	
799	799	486	313	11	37	11	11	37	11	
3 618	3 618	2 449	1 169	74	50	232	74	50	246	
5 051	5 051	3 477	1 574	112	104	203	112	104	232	
4 335	4 335	3 037	1 298	279	211	401	279	211	417	
165	165	138	27	17	6	—	17	6	—	
404	404	314	90	26	34	17	26	34	17	
3 766	3 766	2 585	1 181	236	171	384	236	171	395	
1 146	1 146	206	940	17	31	44	17	31	44	
5 321	5 321	2 994	2 327	253	130	283	253	130	316	
7 484	7 484	4 278	3 206	460	320	416	460	320	444	
3 807	3 807	2 111	1 696	216	172	220	216	172	225	
1 897	1 897	1 049	848	102	44	91	102	44	109	
1 780	1 780	1 118	662	142	104	105	142	104	110	
28 870	28 870	18 940	9 930	1 094	1 057	2 097	1 094	1 057	2 247	
4 195	4 195	2 969	1 226	210	282	620	210	282	680	
2 357	2 357	1 715	642	95	120	350	95	120	367	
2 255	2 255	1 609	646	61	172	275	61	172	292	
4 635	4 635	3 229	1 406	215	212	348	215	212	361	
4 158	4 158	2 672	1 486	206	103	225	206	103	249	
3 562	3 562	2 143	1 419	92	94	98	92	94	110	
4 751	4 751	2 864	1 887	156	54	147	156	54	147	
2 070	2 070	1 227	843	59	13	19	59	13	24	
887	887	512	375	—	7	8	—	7	17	
\$16 152	\$16 152	\$14 917	\$18 559	\$14 158	\$9 339	\$8 150	\$14 158	\$9 339	\$8 155	
\$18 775	\$18 775	\$17 847	\$20 543	\$15 285	\$11 580	\$10 445	\$15 285	\$11 580	\$10 656	
22 262	22 262	13 676	8 586	872	686	1 480	872	686	1 568	
\$19 063	\$19 063	\$18 409	\$20 000	\$16 957	\$11 854	\$9 683	\$16 957	\$11 854	\$9 787	
\$21 327	\$21 327	\$20 779	\$22 201	\$17 329	\$13 331	\$12 050	\$17 329	\$13 331	\$12 367	
8 129	8 129	6 478	1 651	271	421	724	271	421	791	
\$6 082	\$6 082	\$6 339	\$4 843	\$3 792	\$4 750	\$4 158	\$3 792	\$4 750	\$4 099	
\$8 413	\$8 413	\$8 469	\$8 191	\$5 949	\$7 437	\$5 649	\$5 949	\$7 437	\$5 775	
\$6 413	\$6 413	\$6 719	\$6 515	\$4 897	\$4 384	\$4 157	\$4 897	\$4 384	\$4 260	
28 870	28 870	18 940	9 930	1 094	1 057	2 097	1 094	1 057	2 247	
23 869	23 869	15 172	8 697	919	780	1 418	919	780	1 506	
\$19 326	\$19 326	\$18 526	\$20 722	\$15 961	\$11 768	\$11 221	\$15 961	\$11 768	\$11 602	
7 754	7 754	5 276	2 478	254	378	791	254	378	868	
\$3 895	\$3 895	\$3 759	\$3 568	\$3 698	\$3 698	\$3 846	\$3 568	\$3 698	\$3 839	
1 847	1 847	1 334	513	157	192	330	157	192	334	
\$1 848	\$1 848	\$1 819	\$1 925	\$1 578	\$1 563	\$1 959	\$1 578	\$1 563	\$1 942	
\$21 327	\$21 327	\$20 779	\$22 201	\$17 329	\$13 331	\$12 050	\$17 329	\$13 331	\$12 367	
\$21 810	\$21 810	\$20 704	\$23 411	\$16 057	\$12 928	\$10 348	\$16 057	\$12 928	\$10 667	
\$22 829	\$22 829	\$22 508	\$23 179	\$18 516	\$14 963	\$13 172	\$18 516	\$14 963	\$13 673	
\$23 724	\$23 724	\$23 147	\$24 475	\$18 235	\$14 916	\$12 032	\$18 235	\$14 916	\$12 527	
\$10 898	\$10 898	\$11 109	\$10 178	\$9 991	\$9 671	\$8 330	\$9 991	\$9 671	\$8 199	
\$8 750	\$8 750	\$8 533	\$9 487	\$4 789	\$7 920	\$6 971	\$4 789	\$7 920	\$6 930	
22 262	22 262	13 676	8 586	872	686	1 480	872	686	1 568	
18 508	18 508	11 135	7 373	753	478	1 004	753	478	1 064	
12 342	12 342	7 330	5 012	542	361	722	542	361	772	
2 617	2 617	2 024	593	115	208	377	115	208	400	
1 684	1 684	1 338	346	86	90	196	86	90	206	
1 603	1 603	1 227	376	93	114	232	93	114	250	
603	603	492	111	30	41	126	30	41	131	
3 092	3 092	1 953	1 139	45	144	289	45	144	311	
7 748	7 748	6 097	1 651	271	421	724	271	421	791	
2 985	2 985	2 303	682	93	191	335	93	191	377	
80 822	80 822	49 589	31 233	3 290	2 703	5 236	3 290	2 703	5 593	
24 200	24 200	13 861	10 339	1 118	751	1 368	1 118	751	1 458	
17 946	17 946	10 232	7 714	867	555	942	867	555	1 005	
11 758	11 758	8 026	3 732	302	507	1 108	302	507	1 211	
8 461	8 461	5 779	2 682	189	403	834	189	403	921	
2 091	2 091	1 312	779	112	134	384	112	134	399	
9.4	9.4	6.9	7.9	12.8	19.5	25.9	12.8	19.5	25.4	
1 236	1 236	784	452	82	81	208	82	81	218	
1 347	1 347	897	450	95	84	281	95	84	291	
718	718	532	186	52	70	165	52	70	175	
337	337	270	67	35	29	63	35	29	73	
561	561	428	133	52	44	127	52	44	137	
268	268	214	54	17	27	74	17	27	79	
390	390	179	211	—	31	49	—	31	54	
2 382	2 382	1 728	654	135	182	293	135	182	325	
30.7	30.7	28.3	39.6	49.8	43.2	40.5	49.8	43.2	41.1	
1 212	1 212	833	379	38	115	157	38	115	182	
9 362	9 362	6 161	3 201	537	595	1 639	537	595	1 708	
11.6	11.6	12.4	10.2	16.3	22.0	31.9	16.3	22.0	31.1	
2 965	2 965	2 017	948	221	180	654	221	180	663	
2 047	2 047	1 367	680	111	409	130	111	409	131	
2 340	2 340	1 416	924	65	165	278	65	165	320	
1 902	1 902	1 129	773	38	153	235	38	153	270	
7.1	7.1	7.8	6.0	11.2	12.7	20.7	11.2	12.7	19.9	
15.8	15.8	16.9	14.2	23.1	32.0	39.2	23.1	32.0	38.0	
31.6	31.6	33.3	28.9	40.2	54.1	65.3	40.2	54.1	63.0	



Table P-14. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Davess County				Owensboro city Davess County			Totals for split tracts in Davess County		
	The SMSA	Total	Owensboro city	Remainder	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0004*	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0004
<b>NATIVITY</b>										
Total persons	3 329	3 329	3 233	96	831	1 078	658	831	1 078	658
Native	3 298	3 298	3 202	96	831	1 078	658	831	1 078	658
Foreign born	31	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 to 17 years	866	866	840	26	234	303	159	234	303	159
Speak a language other than English at home	12	12	12	—	12	—	—	12	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	2 125	2 125	2 055	70	539	661	407	539	661	407
Speak a language other than English at home	33	33	33	—	13	7	—	13	7	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 091	1 091	1 051	40	285	364	188	285	364	188
Nursery school	43	43	43	—	19	12	6	19	12	6
Kindergarten	77	77	77	—	—	28	25	—	28	25
Elementary (1 to 6 years)	544	544	528	16	142	196	99	142	196	99
High school (1 to 4 years)	265	265	255	10	90	101	40	90	101	40
College	162	162	148	14	34	27	18	34	27	18
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Persons 25 years old and over	1 688	1 688	1 622	66	453	539	312	453	539	312
Elementary:	91	91	91	—	14	36	16	14	36	16
5 to 7 years	123	123	116	7	22	67	15	22	67	15
8 years	135	135	123	12	39	55	4	39	55	4
High school:	478	478	472	6	132	175	101	132	175	101
4 years	532	532	522	10	172	132	113	172	132	113
College:	232	232	227	5	49	66	58	49	66	58
4 or more years	97	97	71	25	25	8	5	25	8	5
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 35 to 44 years	145	145	139	6	44	45	24	44	45	24
Children ever born	449	449	431	18	143	127	77	143	127	77
Per 1 000 women	3 097	3 097	3 101	3 000	3 250	2 822	3 208	3 250	2 822	3 208
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 800	2 800	2 693	107	663	974	664	663	974	664
Same house	1 636	1 636	1 557	79	564	461	380	564	461	380
Different house in United States	1 148	1 148	1 120	28	99	513	284	99	513	284
Central city of this SMSA	783	783	783	—	35	423	33	35	423	239
Remainder of this SMSA	62	62	62	—	62	—	—	62	—	—
Outside this SMSA	303	303	275	28	64	28	45	64	28	45
Different SMSA	235	235	207	28	33	28	45	33	28	45
Abroad	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	1 110	1 110	1 056	54	329	300	214	329	300	214
Private vehicle: Drive alone	583	583	541	42	169	146	124	169	146	124
Carpool	305	305	297	8	112	66	48	112	66	48
Public transportation	105	105	105	—	45	31	23	45	31	23
Other means or worked at home	117	117	113	4	3	57	19	3	57	19
Mean travel time to work — minutes	17.0	17.0	16.9	18.6	20.7	16.2	11.9	20.7	16.2	11.9
Worked in SMSA of residence	838	838	785	53	263	188	239	263	188	239
Central city	782	782	752	30	254	179	239	254	179	239
Outside central city	56	56	33	23	9	9	—	9	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	77	77	77	—	25	—	20	25	—	20
Place of work not reported	70	70	70	—	—	49	21	—	49	21
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over	2 344	2 344	2 164	80	573	708	426	573	708	426
Labor force	1 374	1 374	1 320	54	378	415	275	378	415	275
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.2	61.2	61.0	67.5	66.0	58.6	64.6	66.0	58.6	64.6
Employed	1 152	1 152	1 098	54	359	307	219	359	307	219
Unemployed	222	222	222	—	19	108	56	19	108	56
Percent of civilian labor force	16.2	16.2	16.8	—	5.0	26.0	20.4	5.0	26.0	20.4
Female, 16 years and over	1 212	1 212	1 177	35	279	420	256	279	420	256
Labor force	671	671	652	19	179	227	140	179	227	140
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.4	55.4	55.4	54.3	64.2	54.0	54.7	64.2	54.0	54.7
Employed	557	557	538	19	172	171	109	172	171	109
Unemployed	114	114	114	—	7	56	31	7	56	31
Percent of civilian labor force	17.0	17.0	17.5	—	3.9	24.7	22.1	3.9	24.7	22.1
With own children under 6 years	247	247	247	—	61	79	60	61	79	60
In labor force	166	166	166	—	47	57	34	47	57	34
Married, husband present	489	489	477	12	201	117	86	201	117	86
In labor force	342	342	330	12	136	90	68	136	90	68
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	245	245	233	12	57	91	51	57	91	51
Not enrolled in school	43	43	41	2	3	17	3	17	3	17
Not high school graduate	24	24	24	—	—	12	12	—	12	12
Employed	5	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	5
Unemployed	13	13	13	—	—	6	7	—	6	7
Not in labor force	6	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 491	1 491	1 431	60	400	422	292	400	422	292
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.4	66.4	66.1	75.0	69.8	59.6	68.5	69.8	59.6	68.5
Worked in 1979	1 398	1 398	1 338	60	364	387	277	364	387	277
40 or more weeks	985	985	935	50	281	245	210	281	245	210
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	782	782	744	38	219	187	158	219	187	158
50 to 52 weeks	794	794	750	44	221	184	137	221	184	137
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	631	631	599	32	173	141	146	173	141	146
With unemployment in 1979	453	453	451	2	110	155	75	110	155	75
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	30.4	30.4	31.5	3.3	27.5	36.7	25.7	27.5	36.7	25.7
Unemployed 13 or more weeks	186	186	186	—	39	66	48	39	66	48
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.3	17.3	17.4	2.0	16.5	18.3	24.1	16.5	18.3	24.1
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 852	1 852	1 778	74	504	555	354	504	555	354
With a work disability	171	171	163	8	54	82	13	54	82	13
Prevented from working	88	88	88	—	31	32	13	31	32	13
With a public transportation disability	35	35	35	—	17	18	—	17	18	—
Persons 65 years and over	329	329	323	6	69	143	56	69	143	56
With a public transportation disability	40	40	40	—	—	21	14	—	21	14

Table P-15. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

**OCCUPATION**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 152</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	175
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	91
Professional specialty occupations .....	84
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	203
Technicians and related support occupations .....	25
Sales occupations .....	62
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	116
Service occupations .....	374
Private household occupations .....	97
Protective service occupations .....	17
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	260
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	90
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	306
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	135
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	67
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	104

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 100</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	313
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	133
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	124
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	167
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	144
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	306
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	93
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	33
\$50,000 or more .....	7
Median .....	\$9 597
Mean .....	\$12 230

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>836</b>
Median income .....	\$11 096
Mean income .....	\$13 508

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>369</b>
Median income .....	\$4 045
Mean income .....	\$5 996
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$4 029</b>

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 100</b>
With earnings .....	832
Mean earnings .....	\$13 439
With Social Security income .....	316
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 077
With public assistance income .....	271
Mean public assistance income .....	\$1 643

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$13 508</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$13 353
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$17 233</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$17 523
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$7 796</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$7 556

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>836</b>
Householder worked in 1979 .....	594
With related children under 18 years .....	563
Female householder, no husband present .....	301
Householder worked in 1979 .....	156
With related children under 18 years .....	224
With related children under 6 years .....	125
Householder 65 years and over .....	137

<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>331</b>
65 years and over .....	95

<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>3 200</b>
Related children under 18 years .....	1 169
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	847
60 years and over .....	447
65 years and over .....	329

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>231</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	27.6
Householder worked in 1979 .....	113
With related children under 18 years .....	198
Female householder, no husband present .....	158
Householder worked in 1979 .....	60
With related children under 18 years .....	141
With related children under 6 years .....	83
Householder 65 years and over .....	36

<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>135</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	40.8
65 years and over .....	79

<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>1 034</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	32.3
Related children under 18 years .....	505
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	348
60 years and over .....	160
65 years and over .....	128

<b>Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:</b>	
Below 75 percent of poverty level .....	25.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level .....	41.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level .....	62.4

	Owens County				Owensboro city, Owens County			Totals for split tracts in Owens County		
	The SMSA	Total	Owensboro city	Remainder	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0004*	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0004
1 152	1 152	1 098	54	359	307	219	359	307	219	
175	175	158	17	53	46	12	53	46	12	
91	91	86	5	42	28	12	42	28	12	
84	84	72	12	11	18	—	11	18	—	
203	203	195	8	60	45	44	60	45	44	
25	25	25	—	6	7	6	6	7	6	
62	62	62	—	18	13	18	18	13	18	
116	116	108	8	36	25	20	36	25	20	
374	374	366	8	123	97	95	123	97	95	
97	97	97	—	41	21	28	41	21	28	
17	17	17	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	
260	260	252	8	73	76	67	73	76	67	
4	4	4	—	4	—	4	4	—	—	
90	90	90	—	19	29	16	19	29	16	
306	306	285	21	100	90	52	100	90	52	
135	135	133	2	61	21	23	61	21	23	
67	67	48	19	15	21	5	15	21	5	
104	104	104	—	24	48	24	24	48	24	
1 100	1 100	1 054	46	238	395	224	238	395	224	
313	313	303	10	42	...	62	42	...	62	
133	133	133	—	—	...	41	—	...	41	
124	124	124	—	20	...	39	20	...	39	
167	167	160	7	54	...	41	54	...	41	
144	144	121	23	25	...	23	25	...	23	
86	86	80	6	27	...	18	27	...	18	
93	93	93	—	55	...	—	55	...	—	
33	33	33	—	15	...	—	15	...	—	
7	7	7	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	
\$9 597	\$9 597	\$9 335	\$16 875	\$15 395	...	\$8 077	\$15 395	...	\$8 077	
\$12 230	\$12 230	\$12 221	\$12 454	\$17 128	...	\$9 120	\$17 128	...	\$9 120	
836	836	796	40	205	...	169	205	...	169	
\$11 096	\$11 096	\$10 588	\$17 667	\$17 708	...	\$9 653	\$17 708	...	\$9 653	
\$13 508	\$13 508	\$13 429	\$15 079	\$19 117	...	\$10 177	\$19 117	...	\$10 177	
369	369	363	6	33	109	62	33	109	62	
\$4 045	\$4 045	\$4 318	\$1000—	\$2 864	\$2 885	\$5 667	\$2 864	\$2 885	\$5 667	
\$5 996	\$5 996	\$6 179	—\$5 045	\$4 777	\$5 618	\$5 247	\$4 777	\$5 618	\$5 247	
\$4 029	\$4 029	\$3 976	\$5 827	\$4 879	\$3 649	\$3 051	\$4 879	\$3 649	\$3 051	
1 100	1 100	1 054	46	238	395	224	238	395	224	
832	832	792	40	184	...	181	184	...	181	
\$13 439	\$13 439	\$13 400	\$14 200	\$17 429	...	\$9 186	\$17 429	...	\$9 186	
316	316	310	6	75	...	69	75	...	69	
\$3 077	\$3 077	\$3 093	\$2 205	\$4 311	...	\$2 720	\$4 311	...	\$2 720	
271	271	269	2	29	...	75	29	...	75	
\$1 643	\$1 643	\$1 645	\$1 405	\$1 367	...	\$1 497	\$1 367	...	\$1 497	
\$13 508	\$13 508	\$13 429	\$15 079	\$19 117	...	\$10 177	\$19 117	...	\$10 177	
\$13 353	\$13 353	\$13 369	\$13 033	\$15 900	...	\$10 280	\$15 900	...	\$10 280	
\$17 233	\$17 233	\$17 128	\$20 830	\$20 366	...	\$12 937	\$20 366	...	\$12 937	
\$17 523	\$17 523	\$17 472	\$19 270	\$18 158	...	\$13 848	\$18 158	...	\$13 848	
\$7 796	\$7 796	\$7 705	\$11 631	\$10 518	...	\$6 176	\$10 518	...	\$6 176	
\$7 556	\$7 556	\$7 469	\$11 010	\$6 355	...	\$5 345	\$6 355	...	\$5 345	
836	836	796	40	205	...	169	205	...	169	
594	594	554	40	161	...	118	161	...	118	
563	563	539	24	135	...	124	135	...	124	
301	301	294	7	26	...	69	26	...	69	
156	156	149	7	15	...	34	15	...	34	
224	224	219	5	22	...	53	22	...	53	
125	125	125	—	11	...	25	11	...	25	
137	137	137	—	33	...	63	33	...	63	
331	331	325	6	33	109	62	33	109	62	
95	95	89	6	11	48	19	11	48	19	
3 200	3 200	3 104	96	831	1 068	638	831	1 068	638	
1 169	1 169	1 143	26	292	412	247	292	412	247	
847	847	821	26	234	298	159	234	298	159	
447	447	421	26	89	198	66	89	198	66	
329	329	323	6	69	143	56	69	143	56	
231	231	227	4	26	...	42	26	...	42	
27.6	27.6	28.5	10.0	12.7	...	24.9	12.7	...	24.9	
113	113	109	4	19	...	18	19	...	18	
198	198	194	4	26	...	37	26	...	37	
158	158	158	—	16	...	30	16	...	30	
60	60	60	—	9	...	11	9	...	11	
141	141	141	—	16	...	30	16	...	30	
83	83	83	—	11	...	7	11	...	7	
36	36	36	—	5	19	5	5	19	5	
135	135	129	6	18	59	27	18	59	27	
40.8	40.8	39.7	100.0	54.5	54.1	43.5	54.5	54.1	43.5	
79	79	73	6	11	37	14	11	37	14	
1 034	1 034	1 020	14	168	522	165	168	522	165	
32.3	32.3	32.9	14.6	20.2	48.9	25.9	20.2	48.9	25.9	
505	505	501	4	88	278	71	88	278	71	
348	348	344	4	74	187	44	74	187	44	
160	160	150	10	16	76	19	16	76	19	
128	128	122	6	16	61	19	16	61	19	
25.3	25.3	25.7	14.6	15.9	39.1	19.6	15.9	39.1	19.6	
41.3	41.3	42.2	14.6	24.8	59.1	35.6	24.8	59.1	35.6	
62.4	62.4	63.4	29.2	48.9	74.3	72.6	48.9	74.3	72.6	



Table P-16. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

Table P-17. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

Table P-18. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

Table P-19. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

<b>NATIVITY</b>				
Total persons .....	292	292	210	82
Native .....	256	256	179	77
Foreign born .....	36	36	31	5
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>				
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	21	21	5	16
Speak a language other than English at home .....	—	—	—	—
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	243	243	190	53
Speak a language other than English at home .....	57	57	32	25
Percent who speak English not well or not at all .....	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	28	28	5	23
Nursery school .....	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten .....	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	21	21	5	16
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	—	—	—	—
College .....	7	7	—	7
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>				
Persons 25 years old and over .....	207	207	165	42
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	7	7	—	—
5 to 7 years .....	6	6	6	—
8 years .....	43	43	32	11
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	42	42	38	4
4 years .....	43	43	39	4
College: 1 to 3 years .....	18	18	6	12
4 or more years .....	48	48	37	11
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Women 35 to 44 years .....	19	19	6	13
Children ever born .....	32	32	24	8
Per 1,000 women .....	1 684	1 684	4 000	615
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>				
Persons 5 years and over .....	221	221	166	55
Same house .....	64	64	64	—
Different house in United States .....	130	130	102	28
Central city of this SMSA .....	45	45	45	—
Remainder of this SMSA .....	—	—	—	—
Outside this SMSA .....	85	85	57	28
Different SMSA .....	79	79	57	22
Abroad .....	27	27	—	27
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over .....	108	108	87	21
Private vehicle: Drive alone .....	82	82	70	12
Carpool .....	15	15	6	9
Public transportation .....	11	11	11	—
Other means or worked at home .....	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work .....	21.5	21.5	19.4	27.3
Worked in SMSA of residence .....	59	59	46	13
Central city .....	59	59	46	13
Outside central city .....	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence .....	23	23	14	9
Place of work not reported .....	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>				
Persons 16 years and over .....	243	243	190	53
Labor force .....	117	117	96	21
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	48.1	48.1	50.5	39.6
Employed .....	108	108	87	21
Unemployed .....	9	9	9	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.7	7.7	9.4	—
Female, 16 years and over .....	145	145	111	34
Labor force .....	58	58	49	9
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	40.0	40.0	44.1	26.5
Employed .....	49	49	40	9
Unemployed .....	9	9	9	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	15.5	15.5	18.4	—
With own children under 6 years .....	30	30	22	8
In labor force .....	11	11	11	—
Married, husband present .....	74	74	62	12
In labor force .....	17	17	17	—
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years .....	—	—	—	—
Not enrolled in school .....	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	—	—	—	—
Employed .....	—	—	—	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>				
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ..	144	144	104	40
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	59.3	59.3	54.7	75.5
Worked in 1979 .....	139	139	99	40
40 or more weeks .....	94	94	66	28
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	70	70	49	21
50 to 52 weeks .....	77	77	49	28
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	63	63	42	21
With unemployment in 1979 .....	37	37	33	4
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 .....	25.7	25.7	31.7	10.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	17	17	17	—
Mean weeks of unemployment .....	14.6	14.6	15.0	12.0
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>				
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	184	184	138	46
With a work disability .....	28	28	17	11
Prevented from working .....	18	18	7	11
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over .....	59	59	52	7
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—

Table P-21. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

OCCUPATION				
Employed persons 16 years and over	108	108	87	21
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33	33	26	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12	12	12	—
Professional specialty occupations	21	21	14	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8	8	4	4
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	4	4	4	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	4	4	—
Service occupations	24	24	24	—
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	24	24	24	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	5	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	28	23	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	10	10	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	—	—	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	10	10	10	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979				
Households	120	120	94	26
Less than \$5,000	21	21	11	10
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22	22	22	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6	6	6	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	35	31	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	14	14	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	10	10	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	12	—	12
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 196	\$11 196	\$11 053	\$11 875
Mean	\$14 111	\$14 111	\$11 916	\$22 047
Families	56	56	36	20
Median income	\$13 125	\$13 125	\$12 708	\$40 255
Mean income	\$16 756	\$16 756	\$10 675	\$27 702
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	76	76	62	14
Median income	\$7 438	\$7 438	\$7 563	\$3 667
Mean income	\$9 899	\$9 899	\$10 976	\$5 130
Per capita income	\$6 799	\$6 799	\$6 554	\$7 424
Households	120	120	94	26
With earnings	87	87	71	16
Mean earnings	\$15 039	\$15 039	\$11 055	\$32 722
With Social Security income	50	50	37	13
Mean Social Security income	\$3 387	\$3 387	\$3 945	\$1 800
With public assistance income	15	15	11	4
Mean public assistance income	\$983	\$983	\$750	\$1 625
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE				
Families	\$16 756	\$16 756	\$10 675	\$27 702
With own children under 18 years	\$19 172	\$19 172	\$3 662	\$27 702
Married-couple families	\$21 683	\$21 683	\$12 030	\$41 793
With own children under 18 years	\$29 799	\$29 799	\$5 810	\$41 793
Female householder, no husband present	\$4 457	\$4 457	\$1 085	\$6 565
With own children under 18 years	\$4 457	\$4 457	\$1 085	\$6 565
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979				
Families	56	56	36	20
Householder worked in 1979	29	29	13	16
With related children under 18 years	31	31	11	20
Female householder, no husband present	13	13	5	8
Householder worked in 1979	4	4	—	4
With related children under 18 years	13	13	5	8
With related children under 6 years	5	5	5	—
Householder 65 years and over	12	12	12	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	76	76	62	14
65 years and over	12	12	12	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	292	292	210	82
Related children under 18 years	49	49	20	29
Related children 5 to 17 years	21	21	5	16
60 years and over	65	65	52	13
65 years and over	59	59	52	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Families	15	15	11	4
Percent below poverty level	26.8	26.8	30.6	20.0
Householder worked in 1979	6	6	—	—
With related children under 18 years	15	15	11	4
Female householder, no husband present	9	9	5	4
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	9	9	5	4
With related children under 6 years	5	5	5	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	25	25	16	9
Percent below poverty level	32.9	32.9	25.8	64.3
65 years and over	6	6	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	76	76	58	18
Percent below poverty level	26.0	26.0	27.6	22.0
Related children under 18 years	14	14	9	5
Related children 5 to 17 years	5	5	—	—
60 years and over	12	12	6	6
65 years and over	6	6	6	—
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:				
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16.1	16.1	16.7	14.6
Below 125 percent of poverty level	26.0	26.0	27.6	22.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	38.0	38.0	38.6	36.6





Table H-1. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Davies County				Owensboro city, Davies County									
	The SMSA	Total	Owensboro city	Remainder	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0003	Tract 0004*	Tract 0005*	Tract 0006*	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008*	Tract 0009*	
Total housing units.....	31 665	31 665	21 157	10 508	1 400	1 574	1 317	2 490	1 283	1 988	2 256	1 918	1 557	
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	41	41	15	26	2	3	2	3	1	—	1	—	—	
Year-round housing units.....	31 624	31 624	21 142	10 482	1 398	1 571	1 315	2 487	1 282	1 988	2 255	1 918	1 557	
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS														
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder														
Owner-occupied housing units.....	21 398	21 398	12 922	8 476	1 011	651	352	1 222	657	1 399	1 414	1 155	1 146	
Percent of occupied housing units.....	70.8	70.8	64.0	84.6	74.1	43.9	29.7	52.2	55.7	72.4	65.3	62.6	75.2	
White.....	20 839	20 839	12 414	8 425	820	529	342	1 134	647	1 379	1 412	1 137	1 139	
Black.....	505	505	471	34	187	121	7	88	10	15	—	17	2	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	11	11	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	27	27	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	77	77	48	29	6	—	2	7	2	4	4	5	4	
Renter-occupied housing units.....	8 810	8 810	7 266	1 544	354	831	832	1 120	523	534	753	689	378	
White.....	8 089	8 089	6 560	1 529	288	561	782	964	493	504	732	652	368	
Black.....	659	659	648	11	60	266	38	148	26	28	11	35	7	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	21	21	20	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	24	24	22	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	67	67	59	8	5	8	14	5	4	4	6	2	3	
Vacancy Status														
Vacant housing units.....	1 416	1 416	954	462	33	89	131	145	102	55	88	74	33	
For sale only.....	281	281	172	109	4	3	1	19	8	24	27	13	8	
Vacant less than 6 months.....	211	211	137	74	2	1	9	12	7	17	24	11	8	
Median price asked.....	\$40 700	\$40 700	\$42 300	\$37 200	\$32 500	\$20 600	\$10 000—	\$16 700	\$17 100	\$54 600	\$57 500	\$37 500	\$40 000	
For rent.....	556	556	455	101	14	31	80	63	41	24	34	37	14	
Vacant less than 2 months.....	276	276	248	28	10	9	43	31	22	15	16	19	7	
Median rent asked.....	\$164	\$164	\$165	\$153	\$130	\$105	\$135	\$109	\$156	\$225	\$175	\$163	\$157	
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	208	208	133	75	3	27	19	14	27	6	13	12	1	
Held for occasional use.....	83	83	45	38	4	10	6	5	5	1	7	2	—	
Other vacant.....	288	288	149	139	8	18	15	44	21	—	7	10	10	
Boarded up.....	21	21	10	11	—	—	1	7	2	—	—	—	—	
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use														
Year-round housing units.....	686	686	245	441	18	47	50	52	30	5	12	15	7	
Owner-occupied housing units.....	240	240	51	189	8	9	7	11	4	1	3	3	3	
Renter-occupied housing units.....	300	300	145	155	7	30	35	28	14	3	9	9	4	
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	50	50	22	28	—	2	6	4	6	—	—	3	—	
Rooms														
Year-round housing units.....	31 624	31 624	21 142	10 482	1 398	1 571	1 315	2 487	1 282	1 988	2 255	1 918	1 557	
1 room.....	194	194	129	65	3	19	55	14	10	1	11	9	3	
2 rooms.....	935	935	848	87	32	55	111	135	83	18	225	98	22	
3 rooms.....	2 850	2 850	2 507	343	100	304	423	376	235	199	273	249	92	
4 rooms.....	6 229	6 229	4 111	2 118	218	543	284	880	353	267	214	392	275	
5 rooms.....	9 309	9 309	6 082	3 227	723	373	187	582	278	546	383	570	549	
6 rooms.....	6 272	6 272	3 928	2 344	242	179	131	317	178	471	435	305	346	
7 rooms.....	3 062	3 062	1 888	1 174	64	38	57	100	81	249	320	176	145	
8 or more rooms.....	2 773	2 773	1 649	1 124	16	40	67	83	64	237	394	119	125	
Median, year-round housing units.....	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.4	5.4	5.5	4.9	5.2	
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.5	5.4	5.6	4.9	5.2	
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.1	4.9	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.9	6.4	5.4	5.5	
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.7	4.1	
Persons in Unit														
Occupied housing units.....	30 208	30 208	20 188	10 020	1 365	1 482	1 184	2 342	1 180	1 933	2 167	1 844	1 524	
1 person.....	6 382	6 382	5 104	1 278	239	439	558	652	377	350	884	593	261	
2 persons.....	9 064	9 064	6 136	2 928	338	433	321	757	396	564	729	620	457	
3 persons.....	5 644	5 644	3 605	2 039	278	245	149	388	186	380	260	290	321	
4 persons.....	5 149	5 149	3 084	2 065	290	177	86	287	117	377	196	206	293	
5 persons.....	2 415	2 415	1 450	965	137	99	43	143	58	178	68	82	130	
6 persons.....	940	940	505	435	43	51	18	63	24	66	21	34	48	
7 persons.....	409	409	217	192	30	28	5	42	14	9	5	10	10	
8 or more persons.....	205	205	87	118	10	10	4	10	8	9	4	9	4	
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.46	2.46	2.31	2.89	2.88	2.20	1.61	2.19	2.04	2.64	1.77	2.03	2.64	
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.67	2.67	2.49	2.95	2.98	2.11	1.90	2.10	2.08	2.99	2.10	2.18	2.85	
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.04	2.04	1.93	2.60	2.57	2.29	1.48	2.31	1.97	1.93	1.23	1.70	2.09	
Persons Per Room														
Occupied housing units.....	30 208	30 208	20 188	10 020	1 365	1 482	1 184	2 342	1 180	1 933	2 167	1 844	1 524	
1.00 or less.....	29 048	29 048	19 492	9 556	1 288	1 363	1 133	2 209	1 126	1 897	2 161	1 796	1 484	
1.01 to 1.50.....	981	981	585	396	67	94	36	107	45	32	6	41	37	
1.51 or more.....	179	179	111	68	10	25	15	26	9	4	—	7	3	
VALUE														
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	17 223	17 223	11 846	5 377	932	571	251	1 080	564	1 320	1 302	1 070	1 068	
Less than \$10,000.....	697	697	477	220	42	104	29	162	61	12	2	25	19	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	903	903	615	288	62	103	37	163	89	15	11	57	37	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 171	1 171	833	338	123	109	35	198	100	23	22	85	44	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 473	1 473	1 033	440	150	101	47	187	93	40	52	137	73	
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	1 339	1 339	948	391	174	60	32	122	62	52	55	135	74	
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	1 773	1 773	1 234	539	199	47	24	99	56	73	99	158	105	
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	1 717	1 717	1 167	550	103	24	9	61	42	39	86	128	110	
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	2 848	2 848	2 095	753	66	16	15	63	49	233	245	160	316	
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	1 973	1 973	1 410	563	13	4	10	14	8	323	221	61	197	
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	2 073	2 073	1 291	782	—	1	11	10	3	352	267	74	79	
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	677	677	386	291	—	1	2	—	1	63	84	22	12	
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	410	410	259	151	—	—	—	—	—	29	111	24	1	
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	112	112	70	42	—	—	—	—	—	3	33	3	—	
\$200,000 or more.....	57	57	28	29	—	—	—	—	—	3	14	1	—	
Median.....	\$38 700	\$38 700	\$38 400	\$39 300	\$27 600	\$18 300	\$21 900	\$20 300	\$21 800	\$53 400	\$52 700	\$33 000	\$42 000	
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	8 069	8 069	7 098	971	338	805	827	1 072	512	528	745	677	367	
Median.....	\$153	\$153	\$153	\$155	\$94	\$95	\$138	\$107	\$151	\$173	\$156	\$158	\$160	

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Owensboro city, Daviess County—Con.						Remainder of Daviess County						
	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0012*	Tract 0013*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0017*	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0004*	Tract 0005*	Tract 0006*	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008*
Total housing units.....	1 205	805	1 411	656	2	1 295	—	—	150	10	163	12	1
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year-round housing units.....	1 203	804	1 411	656	2	1 295	—	—	150	10	163	12	1
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS													
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder													
Owner-occupied housing units.....	851	641	1 073	454	...	894	—	—	104	3	104	7	...
Percent of occupied housing units.....	72.8	83.0	78.0	73.3	...	72.7	—	—	72.7	33.3	67.1	63.6	...
White.....	848	638	1 065	442	...	880	—	—	102	3	...	7	...
Black.....	2	...	1	...	...	7	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	5	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	4	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units.....	318	131	302	165	...	336	—	—	39	6	51	4	...
White.....	310	125	296	160	...	325	—	—	39	6	...	4	...
Black.....	6	...	5	...	...	8	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	3	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
Vacancy Status													
Vacant housing units.....	34	32	36	37	—	65	—	—	7	1	8	1	—
For sale only.....	4	17	7	10	—	17	—	—	2	—	5	1	—
Vacant less than 6 months.....	2	17	7	9	—	16	—	—	1	—	4	1	—
Median price asked.....	\$37 500	\$62 500	\$43 800	\$37 500	—	\$46 300	—	—	\$26 300	—	\$10 000	\$52 500	—
For rent.....	27	3	20	24	—	43	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Vacant less than 2 months.....	3	3	18	20	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rent asked.....	\$252	\$313	\$229	\$246	—	\$267	—	—	\$55	—	—	—	—
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	1	4	2	1	—	3	—	—	4	—	1	—	—
Held for occasional use.....	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	1	7	6	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
Boarded up.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use													
Year-round housing units.....	4	1	—	3	...	1	—	—	2	1	21	—	...
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	7	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units.....	2	1	—	2	...	1	—	—	—	...	9	...	...
Vacant for rent or for sale only.....	—	—	—	1	...	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	...
Rooms													
Year-round housing units.....	1 203	804	1 411	656	2	1 295	—	—	150	10	163	12	1
1 room.....	—	—	1	1	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 rooms.....	42	5	9	3	...	10	—	—	1	—	3	—	...
3 rooms.....	51	34	76	33	...	62	—	—	10	4	17	—	...
4 rooms.....	199	45	110	162	...	169	—	—	46	3	59	—	...
5 rooms.....	500	112	484	279	...	516	—	—	43	3	37	3	...
6 rooms.....	285	248	379	145	...	266	—	—	25	—	29	5	...
7 rooms.....	92	170	244	24	...	108	—	—	15	—	4	2	...
8 or more rooms.....	33	190	108	9	...	164	—	—	10	—	14	2	...
Median, year-round housing units.....	5.1	6.3	5.6	5.0	...	5.3	—	—	4.9	3.8	4.6	6.1	...
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.1	6.3	5.6	5.0	...	5.3	—	—	4.9	4.0	4.6	6.2	...
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.4	6.6	5.9	5.2	...	5.7	—	—	5.2	...	5.0	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.1	...	4.4	—	—	4.3	...	4.0	...	...
Persons in Unit													
Occupied housing units.....	1 169	772	1 375	619	2	1 230	—	—	143	9	155	11	1
1 person.....	209	98	211	79	...	152	—	—	44	—	39	1	...
2 persons.....	384	245	406	165	...	321	—	—	48	3	48	2	...
3 persons.....	225	166	295	158	...	264	—	—	18	3	34	2	...
4 persons.....	200	179	244	117	...	315	—	—	18	2	14	3	...
5 persons.....	96	66	156	65	...	129	—	—	7	1	8	2	...
6 persons.....	33	11	41	20	...	32	—	—	5	—	7	1	...
7 persons.....	19	5	16	12	...	12	—	—	2	—	3	—	...
8 or more persons.....	3	2	6	3	...	5	—	—	1	—	2	—	...
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.48	2.76	2.74	2.91	...	3.04	—	—	2.07	3.00	2.30	3.67	...
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.79	3.00	2.86	3.05	...	3.28	—	—	1.94	...	2.36	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.95	1.72	2.32	2.59	...	2.37	—	—	2.78	...	2.15	...	...
Persons Per Room													
Occupied housing units.....	1 169	772	1 375	619	2	1 230	—	—	143	9	155	11	1
1.00 or less.....	1 137	765	1 349	582	...	1 200	—	—	139	8	148	10	...
1.01 to 1.50.....	29	7	23	33	...	28	—	—	4	1	7	1	...
1.51 or more.....	3	—	3	4	...	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	798	604	1 022	415	...	847	—	—	86	...	86	7	—
Less than \$10,000.....	1	—	—	17	...	3	—	—	5	...	9	—	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	17	—	7	15	...	—	—	—	11	...	14	—	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	38	—	22	28	...	6	—	—	16	...	18	—	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	63	2	47	26	...	15	—	—	14	...	10	2	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	77	7	51	18	...	29	—	—	12	...	6	—	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	106	14	106	52	...	96	—	—	8	...	9	—	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	145	17	111	80	...	152	—	—	4	...	8	1	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	270	53	307	107	...	195	—	—	8	...	5	—	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	49	104	237	59	...	110	—	—	—	...	2	—	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	26	233	121	11	...	103	—	—	5	...	2	2	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	6	129	8	1	...	57	—	—	1	...	—	1	...
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	—	43	3	—	...	46	—	—	—	...	2	1	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	2	1	—	...	28	—	—	—	...	1	—	...
\$200,000 or more.....	—	—	—	1	...	7	—	—	—	...	—	—	...
Median.....	\$38 300	\$69 400	\$45 700	\$38 200	...	\$46 100	—	—	\$23 800	...	\$21 700	\$62 500	—
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	314	128	297	162	—	326	—	—	36	6	49	...	...
Median.....	\$211	\$224	\$183	\$238	—	\$241	—	—	\$113	\$130	\$110	...	...

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Daviess County—Con.										Totals for split tracts in Daviess County	
	Tract 0009 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0010 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0011 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0012 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0013 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0014 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0018	Tract 0001	Tract 0002
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	37	5	5	4	599	2 318	1 970	1 572	1 915	1 747	1 400	1 574
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	3	1	7	2	3
Year-round housing units .....	37	5	5	4	593	2 318	1 961	1 569	1 914	1 740	1 398	1 571
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>												
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	25	4	4	...	396	1 938	1 580	1 342	1 583	1 382	1 011	651
Percent of occupied housing units .....	69.4	80.0	80.0	...	72.5	87.3	86.1	87.8	85.2	83.2	74.1	43.9
White .....	25	4	4	...	396	1 925	1 576	1 335	1 567	1 373	820	529
Black .....	—	—	—	...	6	...	...	...	14	7	187	121
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	...	10	4	...	...	5	5	6	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	11	1	1	...	150	283	255	187	276	279	354	831
White .....	11	1	1	...	148	280	252	187	272	277	288	561
Black .....	—	—	—	...	2	...	...	...	4	1	60	266
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	—	...	2	1	...	...	4	—	5	8
<b>Vacancy Status</b>												
Vacant housing units .....	1	—	—	...	47	97	126	40	55	79	33	89
For sale only .....	—	—	—	...	8	37	23	6	10	17	4	3
Vacant less than 6 months .....	—	—	—	...	5	24	13	4	9	13	2	1
Median price asked .....	—	—	—	...	\$150 000	\$54 200	\$25 400	\$52 500	\$22 500	\$34 400	\$32 500	\$20 600
For rent .....	—	—	—	...	4	6	9	1	18	14	1	31
Vacant less than 2 months .....	—	—	—	...	4	6	9	1	18	14	1	10
Median rent asked .....	—	—	—	...	\$123	\$207	\$107	\$175	\$185	\$103	\$130	\$105
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy .....	—	—	—	...	7	18	21	14	3	7	3	27
Held for occasional use .....	—	—	—	...	6	6	9	2	7	8	4	10
Other vacant .....	1	—	—	...	20	15	40	10	17	33	8	18
Boarded up .....	—	—	—	...	3	—	—	1	5	2	—	—
<b>Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	—	—	—	...	35	23	128	90	70	71	18	47
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	...	7	5	53	49	36	32	8	9
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	...	13	4	58	22	26	23	7	30
Vacant for rent or for sale only .....	—	—	—	...	3	9	5	5	1	2	—	2
<b>Rooms</b>												
Year-round housing units .....	37	5	5	4	593	2 318	1 961	1 569	1 914	1 740	1 398	1 571
1 room .....	1	—	—	...	3	4	37	13	9	8	3	19
2 rooms .....	4	—	—	...	9	21	16	13	11	12	32	55
3 rooms .....	4	—	—	...	26	65	64	48	51	54	100	304
4 rooms .....	10	2	—	...	146	384	528	319	311	309	218	543
5 rooms .....	8	—	—	...	151	725	571	460	583	642	723	373
6 rooms .....	12	1	2	...	113	613	354	372	437	379	242	179
7 rooms .....	—	—	2	...	67	274	201	183	237	189	64	58
8 or more rooms .....	1	2	1	...	28	232	190	171	275	147	16	40
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.8	6.0	6.8	...	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	4.8	6.0	6.8	...	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.3	...	...	...	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.7	...	...	...	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9
<b>Persons in Unit</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	36	5	5	4	546	2 221	1 835	1 529	1 859	1 661	1 365	1 482
1 person .....	12	3	—	...	73	272	255	171	216	191	239	439
2 persons .....	10	1	2	...	139	682	500	454	580	457	338	433
3 persons .....	7	1	2	...	116	483	345	280	385	362	278	245
4 persons .....	4	—	—	...	98	471	397	325	380	353	290	177
5 persons .....	1	—	—	...	55	194	189	187	162	162	137	99
6 persons .....	1	—	—	...	36	75	84	87	60	78	43	51
7 persons .....	1	—	—	...	16	29	42	42	24	33	30	28
8 or more persons .....	—	—	1	...	13	15	23	23	15	25	10	10
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.10	1.33	2.75	...	3.03	2.82	2.97	3.00	2.85	3.00	2.88	2.20
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.29	...	...	...	3.05	2.91	3.06	3.02	2.85	3.09	2.98	2.11
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.67	...	...	...	2.95	2.28	2.41	2.88	2.82	2.60	2.57	2.29
<b>Persons Per Room</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	36	5	5	4	546	2 221	1 835	1 529	1 859	1 661	1 365	1 482
1.00 or less .....	34	5	4	...	506	2 172	1 718	1 435	1 791	1 581	1 288	1 363
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1	—	—	...	33	45	95	80	60	69	67	94
1.51 or more .....	1	—	1	...	7	4	22	14	8	11	10	25
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	19	...	...	...	228	1 453	755	780	1 010	941	932	571
Less than \$10,000 .....	1	...	...	...	13	21	48	45	33	42	42	104
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	...	...	...	17	29	45	40	50	55	62	103
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	2	...	...	...	27	43	61	43	53	47	123	109
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	4	...	...	...	16	82	65	92	79	76	150	101
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	4	...	...	...	23	81	50	62	72	81	174	60
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	4	...	...	...	16	123	75	65	93	144	199	47
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	1	...	...	...	16	146	55	54	110	155	103	24
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	...	...	...	29	239	105	113	133	119	66	16
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1	...	...	...	20	221	70	68	80	99	13	4
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	—	...	...	...	22	333	61	91	145	99	—	1
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	...	...	...	10	94	67	39	55	22	—	1
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	...	...	...	16	28	26	10	64	2	—	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	...	...	...	3	5	6	1	26	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	...	...	...	6	—	2	2	17	—	—	—
Median .....	\$26 600	...	...	...	\$35 600	\$48 400	\$38 100	\$34 100	\$41 100	\$35 800	\$27 600	\$18 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	10	...	...	—	64	248	158	108	157	131	338	805
Median .....	\$217	...	...	—	\$85	\$177	\$169	\$110	\$151	\$115	\$94	\$95

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Totals for split tracts in Davies County—Con.												
Census Tracts	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0017
Total housing units.....	2 640	1 293	2 151	2 268	1 919	1 594	1 210	810	1 415	1 255	2 320	3 210
Vacant seasonal and migratory.....	3	1	—	1	—	—	2	1	—	6	—	—
Year-round housing units.....	2 637	1 292	2 151	2 267	1 919	1 594	1 208	809	1 415	1 249	2 320	3 209
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 326	660	1 503	1 421	1 155	1 171	855	645	1 077	850	1 940	2 477
Percent of occupied housing units.....	53.4	55.5	72.0	65.2	62.6	75.1	72.8	83.0	78.1	73.0	87.3	80.2
White.....	1 236	650	1 483	1 419	1 137	1 164	852	642	1 069	838	1 927	2 447
Black.....	89	10	15	—	17	2	2	—	1	12	6	21
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	7	2	5	4	5	4	4	—	—	4	10	7
Renter-occupied housing units.....	1 159	529	585	757	690	389	319	132	302	315	283	612
White.....	1 003	499	554	736	653	379	311	126	296	308	280	597
Black.....	148	26	29	11	35	7	6	—	5	5	2	12
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup> .....	6	4	4	6	2	3	3	—	—	1	2	6
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units.....	152	103	63	89	74	34	34	32	36	84	97	120
For sale only.....	21	8	29	28	13	8	4	17	7	18	37	27
Vacant less than 6 months.....	13	2	21	25	11	8	2	17	7	14	24	25
Median price asked.....	\$18 800	\$17 100	\$52 500	\$56 300	\$37 500	\$40 000	\$37 500	\$62 500	\$43 800	\$38 300	\$54 200	\$39 100
For rent.....	64	41	24	34	37	14	27	3	20	30	21	61
Vacant less than 2 months.....	31	22	15	16	19	7	3	3	18	24	6	39
Median rent asked.....	\$108	\$156	\$225	\$175	\$163	\$157	\$252	\$313	\$229	\$242	\$207	\$252
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	18	27	7	13	12	1	4	2	8	18	6	6
Held for occasional use.....	5	5	1	7	2	—	1	1	1	7	6	8
Other vacant.....	44	22	2	7	10	11	1	7	6	21	15	18
Boarded up.....	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	5
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units.....	54	31	26	12	15	7	4	1	—	38	23	71
Owner-occupied housing units.....	11	4	8	3	3	3	2	—	—	7	5	36
Renter-occupied housing units.....	28	14	12	9	9	4	2	1	—	15	4	27
Vacant for rent or far sale only.....	4	6	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	4	9	1
Rooms												
Year-round housing units.....	2 637	1 292	2 151	2 267	1 919	1 594	1 208	809	1 415	1 249	2 320	3 209
1 room.....	14	10	1	11	9	4	1	—	1	4	5	9
2 rooms.....	136	83	21	225	98	23	42	5	9	12	21	21
3 rooms.....	386	239	216	273	249	96	51	34	76	59	65	113
4 rooms.....	926	356	326	214	392	285	201	15	111	308	384	480
5 rooms.....	625	281	583	386	570	557	500	112	485	430	725	1 099
6 rooms.....	342	178	400	440	306	358	286	250	380	258	614	703
7 rooms.....	115	81	253	322	176	145	92	172	244	91	274	345
8 or more rooms.....	93	64	251	396	119	126	35	191	109	87	232	439
Median, year-round housing units.....	4.3	4.4	5.4	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.1	6.3	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	4.4	4.5	5.4	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.1	6.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	4.9	5.2	5.9	6.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	6.6	5.9	5.3	5.6	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.6
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units.....	2 485	1 189	2 088	2 178	1 845	1 560	1 174	777	1 379	1 165	2 223	3 089
1 person.....	696	377	389	885	593	273	212	98	212	152	274	368
2 persons.....	805	399	612	731	620	467	385	247	408	304	682	901
3 persons.....	406	189	414	262	290	328	226	168	296	274	483	649
4 persons.....	305	119	391	199	206	297	200	179	244	215	471	695
5 persons.....	150	59	186	70	82	131	96	66	156	120	194	328
6 persons.....	68	24	73	22	35	49	33	11	41	56	75	92
7 persons.....	44	14	12	5	10	11	19	5	16	28	29	36
8 or more persons.....	11	8	11	4	9	4	3	3	6	16	15	20
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.18	2.05	2.60	1.78	2.03	2.62	2.47	2.76	2.73	2.96	2.82	2.92
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.09	2.09	2.94	2.10	2.18	2.83	2.78	3.00	2.86	3.05	2.90	3.02
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.32	1.98	1.95	1.23	1.71	2.08	1.95	1.74	2.32	2.73	2.28	2.57
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units.....	2 485	1 189	2 088	2 178	1 845	1 560	1 174	777	1 379	1 165	2 223	3 089
1.00 or less.....	2 348	1 134	2 045	2 171	1 797	1 518	1 142	769	1 353	1 088	2 174	2 991
1.01 to 1.50.....	111	46	39	7	41	38	29	7	23	66	45	88
1.51 or more.....	26	9	4	—	7	4	3	1	3	11	4	10
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 166	567	1 406	1 309	1 070	1 087	801	606	1 026	643	1 455	1 857
Less than \$10,000.....	167	63	21	2	25	20	1	—	1	30	21	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	174	89	29	11	57	17	—	—	7	32	31	50
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	214	101	41	22	85	46	38	—	22	55	43	59
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	201	93	50	54	137	77	63	2	47	82	82	94
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	134	62	58	55	135	78	77	7	51	41	81	101
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	107	56	82	99	158	109	108	14	106	68	123	189
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	65	42	107	87	128	111	145	17	111	96	146	262
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	71	49	238	245	160	318	270	53	307	136	239	328
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	14	8	325	221	61	198	49	104	239	79	221	190
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	15	3	354	269	74	79	26	235	121	33	333	324
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	1	1	63	85	22	12	6	129	8	11	96	112
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2	—	31	112	24	1	—	43	4	16	28	110
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	—	4	33	3	—	—	2	1	3	5	54
\$200,000 or more.....	1	—	3	14	1	1	1	—	1	1	6	24
Median.....	\$20 500	\$21 700	\$52 300	\$52 700	\$33 000	\$41 900	\$38 300	\$69 400	\$45 700	\$37 800	\$48 400	\$44 000
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1 108	518	577	748	677	377	314	129	297	226	248	483
Median.....	\$107	\$151	\$171	\$157	\$158	\$163	\$211	\$224	\$183	\$227	\$177	\$227

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-2. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts**  
**[400 or More White Persons and**  
**400 or More of a Specified Racial**  
**Group]**

Occupied housing units	28 928	28 928	18 974	9 954	1 108	1 090	2 098	1 108	1 090	2 239
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE										
Owner-occupied housing units	232	232	46	186	7	6	11	7	6	11
Renter-occupied housing units	274	274	120	154	5	13	26	5	13	26
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	6 037	6 037	4 776	1 261	201	325	593	201	325	636
2 persons	8 750	8 750	5 836	2 914	279	333	687	279	333	734
3 persons	5 433	5 433	3 410	2 023	227	184	352	227	184	371
4 persons	4 955	4 955	2 901	2 054	238	126	251	238	126	269
5 persons	2 299	2 299	1 337	962	108	63	122	108	63	129
6 persons	893	893	460	433	31	38	51	31	38	56
7 persons	374	374	184	190	20	15	34	20	15	36
8 or more persons	187	187	70	117	4	6	7	4	6	8
Median, occupied housing units	2 46	2 46	2 31	2 90	2 83	2 16	2 16	2 83	2 16	2 16
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2 67	2 67	2 48	2 95	2 93	2 09	2 09	2 93	2 09	2 07
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2 03	2 03	1 90	2 61	2 53	2 27	2 29	2 53	2 27	2 30
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	27 885	27 885	18 389	9 496	1 056	1 013	1 983	1 056	1 013	2 120
1.01 to 1.50	894	894	501	393	47	61	95	47	61	99
1.51 or more	149	149	84	65	5	16	20	5	16	20
ROOMS										
Median, occupied housing units	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.3	4.4	5.0	4.3	4.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.9
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16 741	16 741	11 396	5 345	761	462	1 003	761	462	1 088
Less than \$15 000	1 451	1 451	952	499	79	143	291	79	143	306
\$15 000 to \$19 999	1 113	1 113	778	335	100	99	184	100	99	200
\$20 000 to \$24 999	1 414	1 414	977	437	117	93	178	117	93	192
\$25 000 to \$29 999	1 285	1 285	895	390	145	53	112	145	53	124
\$30 000 to \$34 999	1 723	1 723	1 188	535	173	39	95	173	39	103
\$35 000 to \$39 999	1 677	1 677	1 129	548	16	60	86	16	60	64
\$40 000 to \$49 999	2 815	2 815	2 062	753	53	58	53	53	15	66
\$50 000 to \$59 999	1 950	1 950	1 391	559	8	2	14	8	2	14
\$60 000 to \$79 999	2 063	2 063	1 284	779	—	—	10	—	—	15
\$80 000 to \$99 999	674	674	385	289	—	1	—	—	1	1
\$100 000 to \$149 999	409	409	258	151	2	—	—	—	—	2
\$150 000 to \$199 999	112	112	70	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 000 or more	55	55	27	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$39 100	\$39 100	\$39 000	\$39 300	\$28 100	\$19 300	\$20 600	\$28 100	\$19 300	\$20 700
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 379	7 379	6 418	961	275	547	922	275	547	958
Median	\$156	\$156	\$156	\$155	\$90	\$122	\$111	\$90	\$122	\$111

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

	Daviness County			Owensboro city, Daviness County			Totals for split tracts in Daviness County			
	The SMSA	Total	Owensboro city	Remainder	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0004*	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0004
Occupied housing units .....	1 164	1 164	1 119	45	247	387	236	247	387	237
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	8	8	5	3	1	...	—	1	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units .....	24	24	23	1	2	...	2	2	...	...
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person .....	309	309	296	13	33	112	59	33	112	60
2 persons .....	293	293	281	12	59	98	69	59	98	69
3 persons .....	192	192	182	10	49	60	35	49	60	35
4 persons .....	173	173	167	6	50	51	34	50	51	34
5 persons .....	106	106	105	1	29	36	20	29	36	20
6 persons .....	45	45	44	1	12	13	11	12	13	11
7 persons .....	33	33	31	2	10	13	6	10	13	6
8 or more persons .....	13	13	13	—	5	4	2	5	4	2
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.29	3.14	2.33	2.36	3.14	2.33	2.35
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.76	2.76	2.78	2.50	3.23	...	2.30	3.23	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.24	2.24	2.25	1.88	2.80	...	2.39	2.80	...	...
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less .....	1 065	1 065	1 023	42	223	345	223	223	345	224
1.01 to 1.50 .....	81	81	79	2	20	33	12	20	33	12
1.51 or more .....	18	18	17	1	4	9	1	4	9	1
ROOMS										
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.9	5.1	4.2	4.3	5.1	4.2	4.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	...	5.0	5.3	...	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	...	4.0	4.3	...	...
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	438	438	418	20	168	...	77	168	...	...
Less than \$15,000 .....	146	146	139	7	25	...	34	25	...	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	56	56	54	2	23	...	14	23	...	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	57	57	55	2	32	...	9	32	...	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	52	52	51	1	29	...	10	29	...	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	43	43	40	3	24	...	4	24	...	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	35	35	34	1	17	...	1	17	...	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	26	26	26	—	13	...	5	13	...	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	16	16	13	3	5	...	—	5	...	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	6	6	5	1	—	...	—	—	...	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...
\$200,000 or more .....	1	1	1	—	—	...	—	—	...	...
Median .....	\$21 000	\$21 000	\$21 000	\$21 300	\$25 500	...	\$16 900	\$25 500	...	...
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	632	632	624	8	57	254	143	57	254	143
Median .....	\$79	\$79	\$78	\$130	\$98	\$54	\$74	\$98	\$54	\$74

Table H-4. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

Table H-5. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)



Table H-6. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Davies County			
	The SMSA	Total	Owensboro city	Remainder
Occupied housing units .....	144	144	107	37
<b>LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE</b>				
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1	1	—	1
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>				
1 person .....	44	44	42	2
2 persons .....	43	43	27	16
3 persons .....	20	20	13	7
4 persons .....	18	18	13	5
5 persons .....	6	6	4	2
6 persons .....	6	6	4	2
7 persons .....	5	5	4	1
8 or more persons .....	2	2	—	2
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.15	2.15	1.93	2.57
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.40	2.40	2.29	2.58
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.76	1.76	1.54	2.50
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>				
1.00 or less .....	135	135	101	34
1.01 to 1.50 .....	6	6	4	2
1.51 or more .....	3	3	2	1
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.7	4.7	4.6	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.0
<b>VALUE</b>				
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	66	66	44	22
Less than \$15,000 .....	8	8	6	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	6	6	5	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	6	6	2	4
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	7	7	6	1
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	6	6	5	1
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	10	10	7	3
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	9	9	7	2
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	5	5	3	2
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	5	5	1	4
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	2	2	1	1
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	2	2	1	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$35 000	\$35 000	\$33 000	\$38 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>				
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	63	63	57	6
Median .....	\$140	\$140	\$140	\$135

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Davies County				Owensboro city, Davies County									
	The SMSA	Total	Owensboro city	Remainder	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0003	Tract 0004*	Tract 0005*	Tract 0006*	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008*	Tract 0009*	
Year-round housing units .....	31 653	31 653	21 151	10 502	1 400	1 574	1 317	2 484	1 283	1 988	2 256	1 918	1 557	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Complete kitchen facilities .....	31 038	31 038	20 942	10 096	1 391	1 542	1 280	2 454	1 261	1 981	2 243	1 906	1 542	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	3 671	3 671	2 372	1 299	45	69	44	41	90	160	416	251	327	
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	5 550	5 550	3 370	2 180	29	59	94	63	60	857	582	164	229	
Air conditioning .....	23 859	23 859	16 552	7 307	1 093	800	637	1 320	752	1 877	2 139	1 554	1 371	
Central system .....	14 141	14 141	10 164	3 977	280	211	193	456	237	1 617	1 552	735	1 017	
Source of water, public system or private company .....	28 510	28 510	21 111	7 399	1 394	1 566	1 317	2 484	1 283	1 988	2 256	1 918	1 546	
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	22 794	22 794	20 920	1 874	1 395	1 569	1 317	2 453	1 267	1 956	2 256	1 899	1 475	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached .....	24 523	24 523	15 637	8 886	1 177	1 031	457	1 817	928	1 518	1 509	1 438	1 265	
2 .....	1 495	1 495	1 436	59	30	178	276	136	108	187	111	142	33	
3 and 4 .....	1 377	1 377	1 277	100	11	61	373	288	72	48	126	154	25	
5 to 9 .....	1 083	1 083	1 052	31	53	157	124	88	54	137	88	32	139	
10 to 49 .....	1 258	1 258	1 195	63	94	101	87	114	100	71	94	127	82	
50 or more .....	476	476	420	56	21	—	—	9	15	20	328	14	6	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 441	1 441	134	1 307	35	25	—	32	6	7	—	11	7	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 106	1 106	654	452	—	26	11	72	8	103	86	—	47	
1975 to 1978 .....	3 061	3 061	1 783	1 278	23	48	—	64	47	289	39	76	220	
1970 to 1974 .....	4 396	4 396	2 737	1 659	197	111	48	47	13	477	324	162	276	
1960 to 1969 .....	7 253	7 253	4 811	2 442	589	102	64	169	100	781	397	365	515	
1950 to 1959 .....	6 359	6 359	4 310	2 049	424	263	93	636	131	280	596	564	297	
1940 to 1949 .....	3 224	3 224	2 575	649	71	374	207	658	300	42	339	298	128	
1939 or earlier .....	6 254	6 254	4 281	1 973	96	650	894	838	684	16	475	453	74	
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water system .....	658	658	499	159	16	14	122	36	69	7	134	44	4	
Central warm-air furnace .....	19 855	19 855	14 098	5 757	800	728	608	931	582	1 671	1 870	1 278	1 208	
Electric heat pump .....	1 363	1 363	719	644	—	14	5	—	—	157	23	23	71	
Other built-in electric units .....	1 485	1 485	649	836	17	45	44	126	52	29	68	100	77	
Other means .....	8 261	8 261	5 179	3 082	567	773	538	1 372	573	124	161	473	197	
None .....	31	31	7	24	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	
Occupied housing units .....	30 208	30 208	20 188	10 020	1 365	1 482	1 184	2 342	1 180	1 933	2 167	1 844	1 524	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Units with roomers or boarders .....	275	275	235	40	21	45	29	20	23	15	6	30	14	
No telephone .....	1 722	1 722	1 248	474	49	279	175	339	100	44	21	86	43	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	21 398	21 398	12 922	8 476	1 011	651	352	1 222	657	1 399	1 414	1 155	1 146	
4 or more bedrooms .....	3 328	3 328	2 119	1 209	57	38	73	140	80	325	369	152	136	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	3 095	3 095	1 918	1 177	19	17	39	34	76	133	333	216	288	
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	5 146	5 146	3 072	2 074	29	40	54	63	56	785	548	120	199	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	8 810	8 810	7 266	1 544	354	831	832	1 120	523	534	753	689	378	
2 or more bedrooms .....	5 635	5 635	4 342	1 293	240	537	329	766	286	338	261	378	244	
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	449	449	373	76	22	44	5	7	14	7	83	32	33	
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	259	259	205	54	—	19	34	—	—	51	5	24	21	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL														
Utility gas .....	22 806	22 806	17 755	5 051	1 304	1 342	1 118	2 106	1 037	1 605	1 947	1 679	1 304	
Battled, tank, or U' gas .....	1 815	1 815	1 142	673	13	—	11	30	17	—	—	7	9	
Electricity .....	4 236	4 236	2 191	2 045	45	123	47	192	108	305	214	151	204	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	275	275	20	245	—	—	7	—	9	—	6	—	—	
Other .....	1 064	1 064	70	994	3	10	—	14	9	—	—	7	—	
No fuel used .....	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE														
None .....	3 273	3 273	2 737	536	201	485	420	603	226	53	317	217	95	
1 .....	9 310	9 310	7 261	2 049	413	602	501	950	537	535	898	752	468	
2 .....	11 302	11 302	7 103	4 199	459	278	183	510	286	897	702	650	680	
3 or more .....	6 323	6 323	3 087	3 236	292	117	80	279	131	448	250	225	281	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
Owner-occupied housing units .....	21 398	21 398	12 922	8 476	1 011	651	352	1 222	657	1 399	1 414	1 155	1 146	
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 256	2 256	1 163	1 093	72	15	48	109	49	119	87	65	122	
1975 to 1978 .....	5 432	5 432	3 153	2 279	162	90	63	272	127	402	243	184	351	
1970 to 1974 .....	4 120	4 120	2 489	1 631	203	110	14	154	104	415	198	198	238	
1960 to 1969 .....	5 011	5 011	3 180	1 831	370	175	64	226	111	388	371	341	256	
1959 or earlier .....	4 579	4 579	2 937	1 642	204	261	163	461	266	75	515	367	179	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	8 810	8 810	7 266	1 544	354	831	832	1 120	523	534	753	689	378	
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 200	4 200	3 569	631	163	325	398	508	257	322	300	306	218	
1975 to 1978 .....	2 683	2 683	2 205	478	83	331	206	345	179	244	217	218	115	
1970 to 1974 .....	1 006	1 006	836	170	83	88	133	94	37	27	160	100	33	
1969 or earlier .....	921	921	656	265	25	87	95	173	50	41	46	65	12	
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER														
Occupied housing units .....	6 491	6 491	4 684	1 807	205	420	409	700	428	233	873	572	274	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 789	4 789	3 314	1 475	145	255	211	525	353	180	514	367	231	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	268	268	85	183	3	5	22	19	8	—	13	8	7	
No vehicle available .....	2 009	2 009	1 587	422	93	231	253	272	128	18	258	165	78	
No telephone .....	260	260	158	102	9	47	16	52	—	12	8	—	14	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 957	1 957	1 043	914	96	154	78	202	74	59	108	52	101	
Percent below poverty level .....	9.1	9.1	8.1	10.8	9.5	23.7	22.2	16.5	11.3	4.2	7.6	4.5	8.8	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 843	1 843	998	845	96	140	72	184	74	59	108	52	94	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	98	98	60	38	5	—	—	24	11	8	—	—	—	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	114	114	45	69	—	14	6	18	—	—	—	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 419	2 419	2 022	397	186	316	176	532	130	92	166	188	109	
Percent below poverty level .....	27.5	27.5	27.8	25.7	52.5	38.0	21.2	47.5	24.9	17.2	22.0	27.3	28.8	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 296	2 296	1 999	297	186	306	176	532	130	92	166	188	105	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	167	167	167	—	19	20	38	24	10	8	—	11	16	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	123	123	23	100	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	3	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Owensboro city, Daviess County—Con.						Remainder of Daviess County						
	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0012*	Tract 0013*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0017*	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0004*	Tract 0005*	Tract 0006*	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008*
Year-round housing units	1 205	805	1 416	653	—	1 295	—	—	164	—	151	10	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	1 201	799	1 410	640	—	1 292	—	—	164	—	136	10	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	61	196	374	137	—	161	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	58	475	279	67	—	374	—	—	11	—	16	10	—
Air conditioning	1 088	805	1 330	536	—	1 250	—	—	110	—	64	10	—
Central system	659	751	958	401	—	1 087	—	—	32	—	16	—	—
Source of water, public system or private company	1 190	805	1 416	653	—	1 295	—	—	158	—	121	10	—
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 180	805	1 416	653	—	1 279	—	—	80	—	55	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	997	679	1 246	540	—	1 035	—	—	153	—	143	6	—
2	5	23	40	64	—	103	—	—	5	—	8	4	—
3 and 4	44	7	15	12	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9	22	—	108	26	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 49	137	89	7	—	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980	30	32	34	81	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	132	133	—	200	—	512	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	39	164	165	217	—	497	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
1960 to 1969	522	383	650	23	—	151	—	—	36	—	14	—	—
1950 to 1959	381	87	533	19	—	6	—	—	40	—	53	—	—
1940 to 1949	75	—	21	57	—	5	—	—	32	—	31	4	—
1939 or earlier	26	6	13	56	—	—	—	—	56	—	45	6	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system	17	12	11	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace	939	776	1 290	419	—	998	—	—	55	—	86	10	—
Electric heat pump	25	11	5	131	—	235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units	45	6	5	7	—	28	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other means	179	—	105	96	—	21	—	—	104	—	65	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	1 169	772	1 377	619	—	1 230	—	—	164	—	151	10	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Units with roomers or boarders	—	—	—	19	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone	23	4	10	21	—	54	—	—	6	—	7	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	851	641	1 086	443	—	894	—	—	127	—	102	6	—
4 or more bedrooms	123	190	240	35	—	161	—	—	31	—	24	—	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	43	176	323	101	—	120	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	58	442	270	61	—	347	—	—	11	—	16	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	318	131	291	176	—	336	—	—	37	—	49	4	—
2 or more bedrooms	246	103	207	162	—	245	—	—	37	—	34	—	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	18	7	48	19	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	20	9	6	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL													
Utility gas	989	741	1 334	430	—	819	—	—	149	—	151	10	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Electricity	161	31	28	177	—	405	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE													
None	39	—	32	45	—	4	—	—	48	—	6	—	—
1	421	226	443	171	—	344	—	—	59	—	43	—	—
2	468	405	623	306	—	656	—	—	34	—	64	10	—
3 or more	241	141	279	97	—	226	—	—	23	—	38	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units	851	641	1 086	443	—	894	—	—	127	—	102	6	—
1979 to March 1980	57	60	83	83	—	194	—	—	21	—	10	—	—
1975 to 1978	223	265	194	179	—	398	—	—	14	—	10	—	—
1970 to 1974	190	112	226	104	—	223	—	—	13	—	23	—	—
1960 to 1969	273	179	330	17	—	79	—	—	33	—	28	—	—
1959 or earlier	108	25	253	60	—	—	—	—	46	—	31	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	318	131	291	176	—	336	—	—	37	—	49	4	—
1979 to March 1980	202	51	122	123	—	244	—	—	12	—	25	—	—
1975 to 1978	81	35	123	44	—	84	—	—	19	—	16	—	—
1970 to 1974	31	22	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 or earlier	4	23	26	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	182	91	207	60	—	30	—	—	75	—	41	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	170	82	200	55	—	26	—	—	67	—	27	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
No vehicle available	39	—	27	25	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
No telephone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	36	21	30	10	—	22	—	—	32	—	19	—	—
Percent below poverty level	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.3	—	2.5	—	—	25.2	—	18.6	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36	21	30	10	—	22	—	—	32	—	10	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	23	8	25	43	—	28	—	—	20	—	8	—	—
Percent below poverty level	7.2	6.1	8.6	24.4	—	8.3	—	—	54.1	—	16.3	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	8	25	34	—	28	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Remainder of Oavess County—Con.										Totals for split tracts in Oavess County	
	Tract 0009*	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0012*	Tract 0013*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017*	Tract 0018	Tract 0001	Tract 0002
Year-round housing units .....	34	6	—	3	618	2 318	1 966	1 570	1 915	1 747	1 400	1 574
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Complete kitchen facilities .....	34	...	—	...	594	2 260	1 866	1 516	1 819	1 688	1 391	1 542
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	5	...	—	...	54	482	199	150	174	225	45	69
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	...	—	...	136	634	403	282	478	210	29	59
Air conditioning .....	34	...	—	...	352	2 054	1 193	956	1 436	1 089	1 093	800
Central system .....	17	...	—	...	166	1 374	571	472	765	561	280	211
Source of water, public system or private company .....	18	...	—	...	84	2 144	1 116	990	1 498	1 251	1 394	1 566
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	14	...	—	...	15	655	287	63	357	339	1 395	1 569
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	18	...	—	...	543	1 880	1 549	1 337	1 674	1 574	1 177	1 031
2 .....	—	...	—	...	—	30	—	7	5	—	30	178
3 and 4 .....	4	...	—	...	8	13	24	31	9	11	11	61
5 to 9 .....	5	...	—	...	—	8	—	—	18	—	53	157
10 to 49 .....	—	...	—	...	—	63	—	—	—	—	94	101
50 or more .....	—	...	—	...	—	7	32	4	—	6	—	21
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	7	...	—	...	60	317	361	191	209	156	35	25
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	...	—	...	15	180	59	56	57	85	—	26
1975 to 1978 .....	—	...	—	...	79	360	262	181	130	266	23	48
1970 to 1974 .....	12	...	—	...	101	429	264	218	364	263	197	111
1960 to 1969 .....	8	...	—	...	122	589	495	359	496	323	589	102
1950 to 1959 .....	14	...	—	...	73	568	374	293	326	305	424	263
1940 to 1949 .....	—	...	—	...	88	175	128	115	88	71	374	374
1939 or earlier .....	—	...	—	...	190	104	387	335	427	417	96	650
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	—	...	—	...	60	11	16	6	31	35	16	14
Central warm-air furnace .....	21	...	—	...	253	1 725	718	802	1 099	979	800	728
Electric heat pump .....	—	...	—	...	54	184	153	48	94	111	—	14
Other built-in electric units .....	—	...	—	...	79	158	211	68	110	205	17	45
Other means .....	13	...	—	...	172	239	847	644	581	417	567	773
None .....	—	...	—	...	—	1	21	2	—	—	—	—
<b>Occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>2 221</b>	<b>1 835</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>1 661</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>1 482</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Units with roomers or boarders .....	—	...	—	...	—	9	5	20	—	6	21	45
No telephone .....	—	...	—	...	45	56	154	46	72	88	49	279
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>1 580</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>651</b>
4 or more bedrooms .....	5	...	—	...	60	239	197	161	273	219	57	38
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	—	...	—	...	54	414	155	148	166	225	19	17
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	...	—	...	615	382	268	268	461	206	29	40
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>831</b>
2 or more bedrooms .....	9	...	—	...	144	231	194	152	269	219	240	537
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	—	...	—	...	—	45	29	2	—	—	22	44
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	...	—	...	7	9	7	10	13	4	—	19
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	34	...	—	...	56	1 530	612	889	1 075	536	1 304	1 342
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	...	—	...	231	164	388	159	329	398	13	—
Electricity .....	—	...	—	...	158	421	439	199	275	542	45	123
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	...	—	...	38	13	75	38	46	35	—	7
Other .....	—	...	—	...	64	93	311	242	134	150	3	10
No fuel used .....	—	...	—	...	—	—	10	2	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None .....	—	...	—	...	25	55	115	82	90	112	201	485
1 .....	—	...	—	...	90	482	385	299	306	375	413	602
2 .....	19	...	—	...	279	1 021	689	620	766	697	459	278
3 or more .....	11	...	—	...	153	663	646	528	697	477	292	117
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>1 580</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>651</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	...	—	...	36	308	218	134	187	179	72	15
1975 to 1978 .....	—	...	—	...	111	613	417	348	358	403	162	90
1970 to 1974 .....	—	...	—	...	46	382	240	284	363	264	203	110
1960 to 1969 .....	9	...	—	...	128	349	369	294	365	236	370	175
1959 or earlier .....	—	...	—	...	65	286	316	282	310	300	204	261
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>831</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	9	...	—	...	43	180	81	66	138	77	163	325
1975 to 1978 .....	—	...	—	...	65	54	109	52	64	95	83	331
1970 to 1974 .....	—	...	—	...	35	21	16	21	35	44	83	381
1969 or earlier .....	4	...	—	...	18	30	49	48	39	63	25	87
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>420</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	...	—	...	64	223	280	259	297	249	145	255
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	...	—	...	—	—	87	31	29	21	3	5
No vehicle available .....	—	...	—	...	17	49	97	71	70	75	93	231
No telephone .....	—	...	—	...	7	6	54	3	19	13	9	47
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>154</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	33.3	...	—	...	6.2	7.9	13.7	11.2	8.4	12.3	9.5	23.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7	...	—	...	24	154	189	131	119	170	96	140
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	...	—	—	18	8	5	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	...	—	...	—	—	27	19	14	—	—	14
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>316</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	—	...	—	...	27.3	15.5	22.0	17.1	36.2	33.3	52.5	38.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	...	—	...	37	44	30	20	80	66	186	306
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	...	—	...	7	—	26	12	20	27	—	10
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Totals for split tracts in Daviess County—Con.											
	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0011	Tract 0012	Tract 0013	Tract 0014	Tract 0017
Year-round housing units	2 648	1 283	2 139	2 266	1 918	1 591	1 211	805	1 419	1 271	2 318	3 210
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	2 618	1 261	2 117	2 253	1 906	1 576	1 207	799	1 413	1 234	2 260	3 111
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	51	90	160	416	251	332	61	196	374	191	482	335
2 or more complete bathrooms	74	60	873	592	144	229	58	475	279	203	634	852
Air conditioning	1 430	752	1 941	2 149	1 554	1 405	1 094	805	1 333	888	2 054	2 686
Central system	488	237	1 633	1 552	735	1 034	659	751	971	567	1 374	1 852
Source of water, public system or private company	2 642	1 283	2 109	2 266	1 918	1 564	1 196	805	1 419	737	2 144	2 793
Sewerage disposal, public sewer	2 533	1 267	2 011	2 256	1 899	1 489	1 186	805	1 419	668	655	1 636
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 970	928	1 661	1 515	1 438	1 283	1 003	679	1 249	1 083	1 880	2 709
2	141	108	195	115	142	33	5	23	40	64	30	108
3 and 4	288	72	48	126	154	29	44	7	15	20	13	50
5 to 9	88	54	137	88	32	144	22	—	108	26	8	42
10 to 49	114	100	71	94	127	82	137	89	7	—	63	92
50 or more	9	15	20	328	14	6	—	7	—	7	7	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	38	6	7	—	11	14	—	—	—	71	317	209
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	72	8	103	86	—	47	30	32	34	96	180	181
1975 to 1978	64	47	289	39	76	220	132	133	—	279	360	642
1970 to 1974	47	13	485	324	162	288	39	164	165	318	429	861
1960 to 1969	205	100	795	397	365	523	522	383	650	145	589	647
1950 to 1959	676	131	333	596	564	311	381	87	536	92	568	332
1940 to 1949	690	300	73	343	298	128	75	—	21	95	88	120
1939 or earlier	894	684	61	481	453	74	32	6	13	246	104	427
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	36	69	7	134	44	4	17	12	11	60	11	44
Central warm-air furnace	986	582	1 757	1 880	1 278	1 229	945	776	1 293	672	1 725	2 097
Electric heat pump	19	—	157	23	23	71	25	11	5	185	184	329
Other built-in electric units	131	52	29	68	100	77	45	6	5	86	158	138
Other means	1 476	573	189	161	473	210	179	—	105	268	239	602
None	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Occupied housing units												
2 506	1 180	2 084	2 177	1 844	1 558	1 175	772	1 380	1 166	2 221	3 089	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	20	23	15	6	30	14	—	—	—	19	9	13
No telephone	345	100	51	21	86	43	23	4	10	66	56	126
Owner-occupied housing units	1 349	657	1 501	1 420	1 155	1 167	857	641	1 089	829	1 938	2 477
4 or more bedrooms	171	80	349	369	152	141	123	190	240	95	239	434
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	44	76	133	333	216	293	43	176	323	155	414	286
2 or more complete bathrooms	74	56	801	554	120	199	58	442	270	170	615	808
Renter-occupied housing units	1 157	523	583	757	689	391	318	131	291	337	283	612
2 or more bedrooms	803	284	372	265	378	253	246	103	207	306	231	514
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	7	14	7	83	32	33	18	7	48	19	45	34
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	—	51	9	24	21	—	20	9	13	9	29
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	2 255	1 037	1 756	1 957	1 679	1 338	995	741	1 337	486	1 530	1 894
Borned, tank, or LP gas	34	17	23	—	7	9	19	—	—	238	164	335
Electricity	203	108	305	214	151	204	161	31	28	335	421	680
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	38	13	46
Other	—	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	15	69	93	134
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	651	226	59	317	217	95	39	—	35	70	55	94
1	1 009	537	578	898	752	472	427	226	443	261	482	650
2	544	286	961	712	650	699	468	405	623	585	1 021	1 422
3 or more	302	131	486	250	225	292	241	141	279	250	663	923
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 349	657	1 501	1 420	1 155	1 167	857	641	1 089	829	1 938	2 477
1979 to March 1980	130	49	129	87	65	122	57	60	83	119	308	381
1975 to 1978	286	127	412	243	184	356	223	265	194	290	613	756
1970 to 1974	167	104	438	204	198	245	190	112	229	150	382	586
1960 to 1969	259	111	416	371	341	265	273	179	330	145	349	444
1959 or earlier	507	266	106	515	367	179	114	25	253	125	286	310
Renter-occupied housing units	1 157	523	583	757	689	391	318	131	291	337	283	612
1979 to March 1980	520	257	347	330	306	227	202	51	122	166	180	382
1975 to 1978	364	179	160	221	218	115	81	35	123	109	54	148
1970 to 1974	94	37	167	100	100	33	20	3	35	35	19	43
1969 or earlier	179	50	49	46	65	16	4	23	26	27	30	39
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	775	428	274	873	572	274	188	91	210	156	273	363
Owner-occupied housing units	592	353	207	514	367	231	176	82	203	119	223	323
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	8	8	13	8	7	—	—	—	7	—	29
No vehicle available	312	128	18	258	165	78	39	—	30	42	49	70
No telephone	52	—	12	8	—	14	—	—	—	7	6	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	234	74	78	108	52	108	42	21	33	34	154	155
Percent below poverty level	17.3	11.3	5.2	7.6	4.5	9.3	4.9	3.3	3.0	4.1	7.9	6.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	216	74	69	106	52	101	42	21	33	34	154	141
1.01 or more persons per room	24	11	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	14
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	552	130	100	166	188	109	23	8	25	87	44	128
Percent below poverty level	47.7	24.9	17.2	21.9	27.3	27.9	7.2	6.1	8.6	25.8	15.5	20.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	552	130	92	166	188	105	23	8	25	71	44	108
1.01 or more persons per room	24	10	8	—	11	16	—	—	—	21	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	16	—	20
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Owass County				Owensboro city, Owass County								
	The SMSA	Total	Owensboro city	Remainder	Tract 0001*	Tract 0002*	Tract 0003	Tract 0004*	Tract 0005*	Tract 0006*	Tract 0007*	Tract 0008*	Tract 0009*
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	17 251	17 251	11 874	5 377	932	579	251	1 080	564	1 320	1 302	1 070	1 068
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	11 213	11 213	7 652	3 561	784	228	76	439	200	1 036	645	552	760
Less than \$100 .....	128	128	85	43	31	4	—	11	8	5	—	—	16
\$100 to \$199 .....	2 399	2 399	1 790	609	382	116	22	216	67	117	74	165	170
\$200 to \$299 .....	4 061	4 061	2 856	1 205	238	79	28	163	77	413	246	205	318
\$300 to \$399 .....	2 282	2 282	1 494	788	98	16	16	39	32	229	184	127	124
\$400 to \$599 .....	1 779	1 779	1 102	677	35	7	10	10	14	217	85	43	102
\$600 or more .....	564	564	325	239	—	6	—	—	10	52	51	12	30
Median .....	\$272	\$272	\$262	\$293	\$196	\$197	\$233	\$196	\$227	\$295	\$299	\$241	\$255
Not mortgaged .....	6 038	6 038	4 222	1 816	148	351	175	641	364	284	657	518	308
Less than \$100 .....	3 301	3 301	2 360	941	95	241	79	530	265	123	219	338	152
\$100 to \$199 .....	2 546	2 546	1 706	840	53	110	96	105	94	137	333	180	151
\$200 or more .....	191	191	156	35	—	—	—	6	5	24	105	—	5
Median .....	\$96	\$96	\$95	\$99	\$85	\$84	\$103	\$72	\$84	\$109	\$121	\$88	\$101
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	3 718	3 718	2 691	1 027	198	298	106	542	257	124	239	270	198
Less than 15 percent .....	820	820	629	191	27	98	20	175	107	—	33	81	46
15 to 24 percent .....	1 063	1 063	788	275	73	24	42	186	83	50	49	85	55
25 to 29 percent .....	329	329	265	64	23	21	8	47	23	21	35	43	—
30 percent or more .....	1 399	1 399	940	459	65	132	36	134	44	47	106	61	89
Not computed .....	107	107	69	38	10	23	—	—	6	16	—	8	8
Median .....	24.1	24.1	23.3	27.2	23.7	28.7	19.7	19.1	17.7	27.1	29.2	18.8	23.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	5 057	5 057	3 548	1 509	376	136	86	352	194	363	317	446	284
Less than 15 percent .....	2 360	2 360	1 695	665	162	97	70	224	124	144	185	265	144
15 to 24 percent .....	1 782	1 782	1 286	496	161	31	4	90	42	148	112	123	113
25 to 29 percent .....	386	386	236	150	22	—	12	20	17	31	6	30	4
30 percent or more .....	529	529	331	198	31	8	—	18	11	40	14	28	23
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	15.9	15.9	15.6	16.9	16.2	12.2	9.6	11.7	12.2	17.1	13.2	13.4	14.9
\$20,000 or more .....	8 476	8 476	5 635	2 841	358	145	59	186	113	833	746	354	586
Less than 15 percent .....	6 056	6 056	4 100	1 956	304	125	59	163	72	561	608	282	426
15 to 24 percent .....	977	977	1 253	724	54	14	—	23	31	221	123	72	111
25 to 29 percent .....	279	279	160	119	—	6	—	—	—	30	5	—	35
30 percent or more .....	164	164	122	42	—	—	—	—	10	21	10	—	14
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	11.3	11.3	11.1	11.7	8.6	6.7	8.2	8.2	8.8	12.4	9.3	9.6	11.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	8 160	8 160	7 172	988	339	811	822	1 092	514	534	753	684	378
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$80 .....	916	916	899	17	143	215	35	257	—	30	106	93	13
\$80 to \$99 .....	314	314	291	23	6	56	64	52	8	—	49	36	20
\$100 to \$149 .....	967	967	849	118	26	136	159	195	55	35	117	34	45
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 925	1 925	1 784	141	47	198	293	289	218	140	156	173	97
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 427	1 427	1 205	222	44	106	147	140	121	101	160	144	32
\$250 to \$299 .....	899	899	802	97	38	44	53	26	76	68	73	91	38
\$300 to \$349 .....	724	724	630	94	10	17	9	52	21	84	17	60	70
\$350 to \$399 .....	598	598	574	24	11	15	17	24	6	—	5	—	29
\$400 or more .....	252	252	222	30	—	—	25	7	—	54	25	16	7
No cash rent .....	517	517	303	214	14	24	20	50	9	22	45	37	27
Median .....	\$192	\$192	\$189	\$215	\$118	\$143	\$171	\$153	\$195	\$218	\$169	\$197	\$225
One-family house, detached or attached .....	3 265	3 265	2 690	575	172	329	156	543	274	112	116	308	131
Median gross rent .....	\$218	\$218	\$221	\$206	\$218	\$171	\$198	\$174	\$209	\$305	\$274	\$213	\$216
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>													
Less than \$10,000 .....	4 425	4 425	3 980	445	224	550	474	836	272	219	487	429	194
Less than 15 percent .....	237	237	232	5	33	70	30	58	—	—	12	29	—
15 to 19 percent .....	404	404	388	16	44	85	24	132	—	6	53	21	16
20 to 24 percent .....	562	562	517	45	27	78	60	110	52	18	84	59	9
25 to 29 percent .....	598	598	574	24	38	81	47	124	37	24	106	63	23
30 to 34 percent .....	464	464	439	25	31	44	81	71	29	31	61	45	26
35 percent or more .....	1 829	1 829	1 635	194	51	180	217	298	154	111	144	177	112
Not computed .....	331	331	195	136	—	12	15	43	—	29	27	35	8
Median .....	32.7	32.7	32.1	43.2	26.1	27.2	34.2	28.9	42.4	38.6	28.8	32.8	46.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 562	2 562	2 242	320	81	183	308	186	207	184	227	164	111
Less than 15 percent .....	502	502	427	75	18	21	120	68	34	41	12	22	19
15 to 19 percent .....	670	670	599	71	23	71	83	44	86	39	91	8	25
20 to 24 percent .....	680	680	598	82	—	61	46	37	47	44	81	82	38
25 to 29 percent .....	277	277	264	13	20	7	19	20	26	12	19	35	—
30 to 34 percent .....	167	167	148	19	11	—	15	—	5	22	6	6	7
35 percent or more .....	113	113	107	6	—	8	20	3	—	26	—	3	10
Not computed .....	153	153	99	54	9	15	5	14	9	—	18	8	12
Median .....	20.2	20.2	20.4	19.1	18.9	19.4	16.9	17.0	18.8	21.4	20.1	22.9	20.7
\$20,000 or more .....	1 173	1 173	950	223	34	78	40	70	35	131	39	91	73
Less than 15 percent .....	780	780	635	145	29	63	36	70	27	75	39	78	37
15 to 19 percent .....	271	271	231	40	—	10	4	—	8	50	—	10	29
20 to 24 percent .....	33	33	29	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	13	13	12	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	76	76	43	33	5	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	7
Median .....	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.0	9.1	6.3	9.2	10.2	13.9	10.8	9.7	14.1



Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample—see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Owensboro city, Daviess County—Con.						Remainder of Daviess County					
	Tract 00109	Tract 00111	Tract 00126	Tract 00131	Tract 00141	Tract 00171	Tract 00011	Tract 00021	Tract 00041	Tract 00051	Tract 00061	Tract 00071
Specified owner-occupied housing units	798	624	1 029	410	—	847	—	—	108	—	71	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage	605	508	696	345	—	778	—	—	52	—	35	—
Less than \$100	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	239	23	126	36	—	37	—	—	28	—	16	—
\$200 to \$299	251	96	354	99	—	289	—	—	12	—	10	—
\$300 to \$399	76	105	79	158	—	211	—	—	6	—	9	—
\$400 to \$599	28	220	110	46	—	175	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 or more	7	38	27	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$225	\$414	\$251	\$317	—	\$330	—	—	\$167	—	\$207	—
Not mortgaged	193	116	333	65	—	69	—	—	56	—	36	—
Less than \$100	125	14	128	33	—	18	—	—	43	—	12	—
\$100 to \$199	68	91	205	32	—	51	—	—	13	—	24	—
\$200 or more	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$91	\$131	\$115	\$99	—	\$152	—	—	\$72	—	\$111	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	147	42	154	61	—	55	—	—	59	—	23	—
Less than 15 percent	15	—	14	13	—	—	—	—	12	—	5	—
15 to 24 percent	52	14	50	16	—	9	—	—	23	—	8	—
25 to 29 percent	26	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
30 percent or more	54	28	79	19	—	46	—	—	19	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Median	26.3	50.0	31.5	25.6	—	49.6	—	—	23.3	—	15.9	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	229	144	265	140	—	212	—	—	33	—	31	—
Less than 15 percent	76	30	130	33	—	11	—	—	21	—	21	—
15 to 24 percent	112	54	120	55	—	141	—	—	6	—	10	—
25 to 29 percent	24	24	7	15	—	24	—	—	6	—	—	—
30 percent or more	17	56	12	37	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.2	26.7	15.3	23.2	—	21.8	—	—	13.9	—	13.0	—
\$20,000 or more	422	438	606	209	—	580	—	—	16	—	17	—
Less than 15 percent	361	277	479	96	—	287	—	—	—	—	17	—
15 to 24 percent	51	129	86	92	—	244	—	—	6	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	10	18	26	14	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more	—	14	13	7	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	8.9	13.1	11.1	15.6	—	15.1	—	—	8.0	—	10.3	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	318	131	291	176	—	329	—	—	37	—	49	—
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	5	—	27	15	—	—	—	—	20	—	15	—
\$150 to \$199	51	17	56	8	—	31	—	—	—	—	13	—
\$200 to \$249	73	51	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
\$250 to \$299	91	12	49	45	—	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	70	7	27	73	—	113	—	—	11	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	18	7	26	10	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more	5	16	16	10	—	41	—	—	—	—	6	—
No cash rent	5	14	19	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$276	\$229	\$251	\$307	—	\$306	—	—	\$138	—	\$197	—
One-family house, detached or attached	146	19	155	104	—	125	—	—	26	—	41	—
Median gross rent	\$298	\$396	\$281	\$316	—	\$345	—	—	\$117	—	\$202	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000	71	25	71	53	—	75	—	—	26	—	30	—
Less than 15 percent	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
15 to 24 percent	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	13	—	11	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	7	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
35 percent or more	46	25	20	36	—	64	—	—	20	—	8	—
Not computed	5	—	8	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	40.0	47.4	27.0	50	—	50	—	—	41.3	—	32.7	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	135	59	149	63	—	123	—	—	6	—	19	—
Less than 15 percent	—	16	25	7	—	24	—	—	6	—	13	—
15 to 24 percent	34	12	39	28	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	54	13	53	14	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	9	12	6	10	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	14	6	13	4	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	23.1	20.6	20.6	19.4	—	26.6	—	—	5.0	—	13.7	—
\$20,000 or more	112	47	71	60	—	69	—	—	5	—	—	—
Less than 15 percent	70	28	34	16	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent	37	—	18	16	—	27	—	—	5	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	5	5	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.5	12.4	14.6	16.8	—	15.3	—	—	17.5	—	—	—

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Daviess County—Con.										Totals for split tracts in Daviess County	
	Tract 0009*	Tract 0010*	Tract 0011*	Tract 0012*	Tract 0013*	Tract 0014*	Tract 0015	Tract 0016	Tract 0017*	Tract 0018	Tract 0001	Tract 0002
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	10	...	—	...	234	1 453	755	780	1 010	941	932	579
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
With a mortgage .....	10	...	—	...	143	1 045	466	468	675	661	784	228
Less than \$100 .....	—	...	—	...	—	7	7	10	7	12	31	4
\$100 to \$199 .....	5	...	—	...	21	146	85	80	125	103	382	116
\$200 to \$299 .....	5	...	—	...	54	305	117	164	254	278	238	79
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	...	—	...	38	238	111	120	135	131	98	16
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	...	—	...	22	254	107	67	94	127	35	7
\$600 or more .....	—	...	—	...	8	95	39	27	60	10	—	6
Median .....	\$175	...	—	...	\$295	\$325	\$318	\$280	\$278	\$281	\$196	\$197
Not mortgaged .....	—	...	—	...	91	408	289	312	335	280	148	351
Less than \$100 .....	—	...	—	...	28	220	153	213	146	120	95	241
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	...	—	...	58	181	129	99	181	152	53	110
\$200 or more .....	—	...	—	...	5	7	7	—	8	8	—	—
Median .....	—	...	—	...	\$117	\$97	\$98	\$86	\$106	\$106	\$85	\$84
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	...	—	...	44	186	172	142	138	254	198	298
Less than 15 percent .....	—	...	—	...	—	24	15	39	39	51	27	98
15 to 24 percent .....	—	...	—	...	20	47	68	26	19	64	73	24
25 to 29 percent .....	—	...	—	...	—	5	9	21	12	12	23	21
30 percent or more .....	—	...	—	...	24	92	74	52	68	127	65	132
Not computed .....	—	...	—	...	18	—	6	4	—	—	10	23
Median .....	—	...	—	...	41.5	32.2	25.0	26.0	29.6	30.0	23.7	28.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	10	...	—	...	77	351	173	242	276	316	376	136
Less than 15 percent .....	5	...	—	...	34	164	70	134	145	71	162	97
15 to 24 percent .....	5	...	—	...	28	100	55	60	74	158	161	31
25 to 29 percent .....	—	...	—	...	8	29	18	24	15	50	22	—
30 percent or more .....	—	...	—	...	7	58	30	24	42	37	31	8
Not computed .....	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	15.0	...	—	...	20.8	16.4	18.6	14.1	14.5	21.2	16.2	12.2
\$20,000 or more .....	—	...	—	...	113	916	410	396	596	371	358	145
Less than 15 percent .....	—	...	—	...	98	560	278	261	452	274	304	125
15 to 24 percent .....	—	...	—	...	15	282	108	117	104	92	54	14
25 to 29 percent .....	—	...	—	...	—	55	14	18	32	—	—	6
30 percent or more .....	—	...	—	...	—	19	10	—	8	5	—	—
Not computed .....	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	...	—	...	8.6	12.8	11.5	11.1	11.0	11.9	8.6	6.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	13	—	—	—	62	272	158	108	154	131	339	811
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	8	143	215
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	7	6	56
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	23	11	15	9	—	25	26	136
\$150 to \$199 .....	4	—	—	—	7	25	20	29	27	16	47	198
\$200 to \$249 .....	4	—	—	—	7	89	17	17	66	7	44	106
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	53	14	4	15	11	38	44
\$300 to \$349 .....	5	—	—	—	5	31	14	2	—	22	10	17
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	11	15
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	11	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	—	—	—	—	20	54	37	38	30	35	14	24
Median .....	\$216	—	—	—	\$138	\$238	\$263	\$174	\$217	\$185	\$118	\$143
One-family house, detached or attached .....	4	—	—	—	38	124	87	49	105	101	172	329
Median gross rent .....	\$175	—	—	—	\$221	\$241	\$186	\$183	\$210	\$158	\$218	\$171
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>												
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	—	—	28	81	78	51	73	78	224	550
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	33	70
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	7	44	85
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	8	7	18	27	78
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	6	38	81
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	44
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	8	44	43	17	27	27	51	180
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	13	10	30	24	39	20	—	12
Median .....	—	—	—	—	35.3	50+	50+	50+	45.3	28.3	26.1	27.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	9	—	—	—	19	100	40	32	59	36	81	183
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	7	20	7	14	8	—	18	21
15 to 19 percent .....	4	—	—	—	—	30	26	4	7	—	23	71
20 to 24 percent .....	5	—	—	—	—	14	7	5	41	10	—	61
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	3	5	20	7
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	6	11	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	7	23	—	9	—	15	9	15
Median .....	20.5	—	—	—	14.3	18.1	17.5	12.5	21.8	25.5	18.9	19.4
\$20,000 or more .....	4	—	—	—	15	91	40	25	22	17	34	78
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—	15	61	27	20	14	4	29	63
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	3	13	—	10
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	21	7	5	—	—	5	5
Median .....	12.5	—	—	—	5.0	12.4	10.6	10.8	13.9	16.7	12.0	9.1

Table H-8. **Housing Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

With a mortgage	491	200	1 071	651	552	770	605	508	696	488	1 045	1 453
Less than \$100	11	—	8	5	—	16	4	6	—	—	7	7
\$100 to \$199	244	67	133	74	165	175	239	23	126	57	146	162
\$200 to \$299	175	77	423	252	205	323	251	96	354	153	305	343
\$300 to \$399	45	32	238	184	127	124	76	105	79	198	238	346
\$400 to \$599	16	14	217	85	43	102	28	220	110	68	254	269
\$600 or more	—	10	52	51	12	30	7	58	27	14	95	126
Median	\$195	\$227	\$293	\$297	\$241	\$253	\$225	\$414	\$251	\$313	\$325	\$304
Not mortgaged	697	364	320	657	518	308	199	116	336	156	408	404
Less than \$100	573	265	135	219	338	152	131	14	128	61	220	164
\$100 to \$199	118	94	161	333	180	151	68	91	208	90	181	232
\$200 or more	6	5	24	105	—	—	—	11	—	—	7	8
Median	\$72	\$84	\$109	\$121	\$88	\$101	\$91	\$131	\$115	\$114	\$97	\$111

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000	601	257	147	239	270	198	153	42	157	105	186	193
Less than 15 percent	187	107	5	33	81	46	21	—	14	13	24	39
15 to 24 percent	209	83	58	49	85	55	52	14	50	36	47	28
25 to 29 percent	52	23	21	35	43	—	26	—	5	13	5	12
30 percent or more	153	44	47	106	61	89	54	28	82	43	92	114
Not computed	—	—	16	16	—	8	—	—	6	—	18	—
Median	19.6	17.7	25.6	29.2	18.8	23.6	25.7	50.0	31.9	26.3	32.2	42.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	385	194	394	317	446	294	229	144	269	217	351	488
Less than 15 percent	245	124	165	185	265	149	76	30	130	67	164	156
15 to 24 percent	96	42	158	112	123	118	112	34	120	83	100	215
25 to 29 percent	26	17	31	6	30	4	24	24	7	23	29	39
30 percent or more	18	11	40	14	28	23	17	56	12	44	58	78
Not computed	12.2	12.2	16.6	13.2	13.4	14.9	18.2	26.7	15.3	22.3	16.4	18.7
\$20,000 or more	202	113	850	752	354	586	422	438	606	322	916	1 176
Less than 15 percent	173	72	578	614	282	426	361	277	479	194	560	739
15 to 24 percent	29	31	221	123	72	111	51	129	88	107	282	348
25 to 29 percent	—	—	30	5	—	35	10	18	26	14	55	48
30 percent or more	—	10	21	10	—	14	—	14	13	7	19	41
Not computed	8.2	8.8	12.3	9.4	9.6	11.4	8.9	13.1	11.1	13.2	12.8	12.7

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$80	257	—	30	106	93	13	—	7	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99	58	8	—	49	36	20	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$100 to \$149	215	55	50	117	34	45	5	—	27	38	11	—
\$150 to \$199	289	218	153	156	173	101	51	17	66	15	25	58
\$200 to \$249	140	121	116	180	144	73	51	41	13	89	105	—
\$250 to \$299	26	76	68	73	91	38	91	12	69	45	53	93
\$300 to \$349	63	21	84	21	60	75	70	7	27	78	31	113
\$350 to \$399	24	6	—	5	—	29	18	7	26	10	—	19
\$400 or more	7	—	60	25	16	7	5	16	16	10	9	52
No cash rent	50	9	22	45	37	27	5	14	19	29	54	38
Median	\$152	\$195	\$215	\$170	\$197	\$219	\$276	\$229	\$251	\$293	\$238	\$282
One-family house, detached or attached	569	274	153	116	308	135	146	19	155	142	124	230
Median gross rent	\$169	\$209	\$250	\$274	\$213	\$211	\$298	\$396	\$281	\$309	\$241	\$291

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000	862	272	249	487	429	194	71	25	71	81	81	148
Less than 15 percent	36	—	13	12	29	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	132	—	53	33	21	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	110	52	18	84	59	9	—	—	20	7	—	7
25 to 29 percent	130	37	24	106	63	23	13	—	11	—	12	7
30 to 34 percent	71	29	46	61	45	26	7	—	5	8	10	—
35 percent or more	318	154	119	144	177	112	46	25	20	44	44	91
Not computed	43	—	29	27	35	8	—	—	8	22	10	43
Median	29.2	42.4	37.0	28.8	32.8	46.2	40.0	47.4	27.0	45.0	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	192	207	203	227	164	120	135	59	149	82	100	244
Less than 15 percent	74	34	54	12	22	19	—	16	25	14	20	32
15 to 19 percent	44	86	39	91	8	29	34	12	39	28	30	23
20 to 24 percent	37	47	44	81	82	43	—	13	53	14	14	69
25 to 29 percent	20	26	12	19	35	—	9	12	6	10	5	72
30 to 34 percent	5	—	22	6	6	24	7	6	13	9	8	29
35 percent or more	3	—	32	—	—	10	14	—	8	—	—	15
Not computed	14	9	—	18	8	12	—	—	5	7	23	4
Median	16.7	18.8	21.0	20.1	22.9	20.7	23.1	20.6	20.8	19.2	18.1	24.7
\$20,000 or more	75	35	131	43	91	77	112	47	71	75	91	91
Less than 15 percent	70	27	75	39	78	41	70	28	34	31	61	47
15 to 19 percent	5	8	50	4	10	29	—	5	18	38	9	30
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	13	6	—	4
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	14	6	—	21	—
Median	9.9	10.2	13.9	11.2	9.7	13.9	13.5	12.4	14.6	15.9	12.4	14.8



Table H-9. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts****[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]****Occupied housing units .....****UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached .....	22 809	22 809	14 379	8 430	911	751	1 547	911	751	1 700
2 .....	1 284	1 284	1 225	59	22	147	132	22	147	137
3 and 4 .....	1 168	1 168	1 082	86	11	49	234	11	49	234
5 to 9 .....	869	869	838	31	53	71	63	53	71	63
10 to 49 .....	1 019	1 019	967	52	77	48	89	77	48	89
50 or more .....	457	457	401	56	15	—	—	—	15	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 336	1 336	98	1 238	30	8	25	30	8	31

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	975	975	580	395	—	16	64	—	16	64
1975 to 1978 .....	2 807	2 807	1 599	1 208	12	48	43	12	48	43
1970 to 1974 .....	4 010	4 010	2 439	1 571	141	33	34	141	33	34
1960 to 1969 .....	6 847	6 847	4 512	2 335	484	65	141	484	65	177
1950 to 1959 .....	5 993	5 993	4 006	1 987	383	207	571	383	207	611
1940 to 1949 .....	2 856	2 856	2 231	625	37	313	537	37	313	569
1939 or earlier .....	5 454	5 454	3 623	1 831	67	407	700	67	407	756

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....	583	583	444	139	16	14	36	16	14	36
Central warm-air furnace .....	18 364	18 364	12 894	5 470	591	516	788	591	516	843
Electric heat pump .....	1 286	1 286	660	626	—	14	14	—	14	14
Other built-in electric units .....	1 349	1 349	540	809	13	13	91	13	13	96
Other means .....	7 348	7 348	4 452	2 896	484	532	1 161	484	532	1 265
None .....	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas .....	21 817	21 817	16 775	5 042	1 075	1 021	1 895	1 075	1 021	2 044
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 787	1 787	134	1 653	13	—	22	13	—	26
Electricity .....	4 012	4 012	1 991	2 021	13	61	159	13	61	170
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	275	275	30	245	—	7	—	—	7	—
Other .....	1 039	1 039	60	979	3	—	14	3	—	14
No fuel used .....	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None .....	2 800	2 800	2 264	536	162	272	484	162	272	532
1 .....	8 857	8 857	6 839	2 018	303	482	856	303	482	915
2 .....	11 025	11 025	6 863	4 162	382	235	475	382	235	509
3 or more .....	6 260	6 260	3 024	3 236	257	100	275	257	100	298

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Complete kitchen facilities .....	28 512	28 512	18 862	9 650	1 095	1 083	2 076	1 095	1 083	2 240
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	3 475	3 475	2 229	1 246	17	49	34	17	49	44
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	5 310	5 310	3 201	2 109	17	47	50	17	47	61
Air conditioning .....	22 325	22 325	15 290	7 035	891	588	1 165	891	588	1 275
Central system .....	13 219	13 219	9 436	3 783	188	162	401	188	162	433
Source of water, public system or private company ..	26 007	26 007	18 954	7 053	1 096	1 081	2 090	1 096	1 081	2 248
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	20 519	20 519	18 776	1 743	1 101	1 089	2 059	1 101	1 089	2 139
Units with roomers or boarders .....	232	232	192	40	20	20	20	20	20	20
No telephone .....	1 514	1 514	1 040	474	44	151	296	44	151	302
Owner-occupied housing units .....	20 849	20 849	12 434	8 415	824	530	1 134	824	530	1 261
4 or more bedrooms .....	3 261	3 261	2 069	1 192	49	21	127	49	21	158
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	3 045	3 045	1 868	1 177	—	5	34	—	5	44
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	5 062	5 062	3 007	2 055	17	28	50	17	28	61
Renter-occupied housing units .....	8 093	8 093	6 556	1 537	280	559	956	280	559	993
2 or more bedrooms .....	5 190	5 190	3 904	1 286	187	348	643	187	348	680
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	430	430	261	169	17	44	—	17	44	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	248	248	194	54	—	19	—	—	19	—

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

Owner-occupied housing units .....	20 849	20 849	12 434	8 415	824	530	1 134	824	530	1 261
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 224	2 224	1 131	1 093	53	15	109	53	15	130
1975 to 1978 .....	5 322	5 322	3 079	2 243	156	79	244	156	79	258
1970 to 1974 .....	4 024	4 024	2 393	1 631	168	80	141	168	80	154
1960 to 1969 .....	4 835	4 835	3 013	1 822	275	154	195	275	154	228
1959 or earlier .....	4 444	4 444	2 818	1 626	172	202	445	172	202	491
Renter-occupied housing units .....	8 093	8 093	6 556	1 537	280	559	956	280	559	993
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 907	3 907	3 283	624	133	246	459	133	246	471
1975 to 1978 .....	2 483	2 483	2 005	478	79	226	291	79	226	310
1970 to 1974 .....	879	879	709	170	50	41	73	50	41	73
1969 or earlier .....	824	824	559	265	18	46	133	18	46	139

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

Occupied housing units .....	6 193	6 193	4 399	1 794	133	311	649	133	311	724
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 622	4 622	3 160	1 462	87	211	498	87	211	565
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	263	263	80	183	3	—	19	3	—	19
No vehicle available .....	1 879	1 879	1 457	422	78	171	250	78	171	290
No telephone .....	240	240	138	102	9	27	52	9	27	52

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 850	1 850	954	896	71	108	191	71	108	223
Percent below poverty level .....	8.9	8.9	7.7	11.2	8.6	20.4	16.8	8.6	20.4	17.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 746	1 746	915	831	71	99	173	71	99	205
1.01 or more persons per room .....	93	93	55	38	—	—	24	—	—	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	104	104	40	64	—	9	18	—	9	18
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 104	2 104	1 707	397	151	176	455	151	176	475
Percent below poverty level .....	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	53.9	31.5	47.6	53.9	31.5	47.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 991	1 991	1 694	297	151	176	455	151	176	475
1.01 or more persons per room .....	118	118	118	0	13	19	—	13	19	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	113	113	13	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

[400 or More White Persons and  
400 or More of a Specified Racial  
Group]

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER  
COSTS

With a mortgage	10 853	10 883	7 358	3 525	654	188	382	654	188	434
Less than \$100	124	124	81	43	31	—	11	31	—	11
\$100 to \$199	2 263	2 263	1 654	609	297	102	179	297	102	207
\$200 to \$299	3 960	3 960	2 770	1 190	208	63	208	63	16	45
\$300 to \$399	2 261	2 261	1 482	779	98	16	98	16	7	16
\$400 to \$599	1 741	1 741	1 069	672	20	7	10	20	7	16
\$600 or more	534	534	302	232	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$274	\$274	\$264	\$293	\$200	\$196	\$201	\$200	\$196	\$200
Not mortgaged	5 879	5 879	4 070	1 809	110	275	621	110	275	677
Less than \$100	3 200	3 200	2 266	934	510	195	81	195	81	553
\$100 to \$199	2 488	2 488	1 448	840	29	80	105	29	80	118
\$200 or more	191	191	156	35	—	6	—	—	6	—
Median	\$96	\$96	\$95	\$99	\$75	\$80	\$72	\$75	\$80	\$72

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY  
OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000	3 565	3 565	2 545	1 020	170	239	508	170	239	567
Less than 15 percent	739	739	598	191	19	85	165	19	85	177
15 to 24 percent	1 018	1 018	743	275	59	19	171	59	19	194
25 to 29 percent	322	322	258	64	23	21	47	23	21	52
30 percent or more	1 335	1 335	883	452	65	91	125	65	91	144
Not computed	101	101	63	38	4	23	—	4	23	—
Median	24.1	24.1	23.3	27.0	26.1	26.0	19.1	26.1	26.0	19.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 924	4 924	3 439	1 485	320	117	318	320	117	351
Less than 15 percent	2 320	2 320	1 655	665	144	92	207	144	92	228
15 to 24 percent	1 699	1 699	1 225	474	131	17	73	131	17	79
25 to 29 percent	378	378	228	150	14	—	20	14	—	26
30 percent or more	527	527	331	196	31	8	18	31	8	18
Not computed	15.8	15.8	15.5	16.8	15.9	11.7	11.0	15.9	11.7	11.8
Median	15.8	15.8	15.5	16.8	15.9	11.7	11.0	15.9	11.7	11.8
\$20,000 or more	8 273	8 273	5 444	2 829	274	107	177	274	107	193
Less than 15 percent	5 930	5 930	3 981	1 949	235	93	158	235	93	168
15 to 24 percent	1 925	1 925	1 206	719	39	14	19	39	14	25
25 to 29 percent	266	266	147	119	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more	152	152	110	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	11.3	11.3	11.1	11.7	9.3	6.3	7.8	9.3	6.3	7.8
Median	11.3	11.3	11.1	11.7	9.3	6.3	7.8	9.3	6.3	7.8

Specified renter-occupied housing units

GROSS RENT

Less than \$80	730	730	713	—	125	106	208	125	106	208
\$80 to \$99	276	276	253	—	6	38	44	6	38	50
\$100 to \$149	844	844	726	—	17	70	167	17	70	187
\$150 to \$199	1 803	1 803	1 642	—	32	162	255	32	162	265
\$200 to \$249	1 286	1 286	1 064	—	26	84	103	26	84	103
\$250 to \$299	867	867	770	—	31	44	21	31	44	21
\$300 to \$349	696	696	609	—	10	17	49	10	17	60
\$350 to \$399	212	212	180	—	11	8	24	11	8	24
\$400 or more	242	242	212	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	501	501	287	—	14	17	50	14	17	50
Median	\$195	\$195	\$192	—	\$87	\$162	\$157	\$87	\$162	\$154

One-family house, detached or attached  
Me-on gross rent

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS  
PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000	3 942	3 942	3 497	—	185	332	708	185	332	734
Less than 15 percent	186	186	181	—	33	43	34	33	43	34
15 to 19 percent	338	338	322	—	30	54	115	30	54	115
20 to 24 percent	504	504	459	—	27	49	85	27	49	85
25 to 29 percent	544	544	520	—	26	61	116	26	61	122
30 to 34 percent	413	413	388	—	25	10	66	25	10	66
35 percent or more	1 640	1 640	1 446	—	44	111	249	44	111	269
Not computed	317	317	181	—	4	43	—	4	43	—
Median	32.9	32.9	32.3	—	25.5	26.5	29.2	25.5	26.5	29.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 394	2 394	2 081	—	58	142	165	58	142	171
Less than 15 percent	445	445	370	—	7	14	57	7	14	63
15 to 19 percent	606	606	535	—	11	51	40	11	51	40
20 to 24 percent	663	663	588	—	—	54	34	—	54	34
25 to 29 percent	272	272	259	—	—	20	7	—	20	7
30 to 34 percent	161	161	142	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
35 percent or more	110	110	104	—	—	8	—	—	8	—
Not computed	137	137	83	—	9	8	14	9	8	14
Median	20.6	20.6	20.8	—	26.6	20.2	17.3	26.6	20.2	16.9
\$20,000 or more	1 121	1 121	898	—	29	72	55	29	72	60
Less than 15 percent	728	728	583	—	24	57	55	24	57	55
15 to 19 percent	271	271	231	—	—	10	—	—	10	5
20 to 24 percent	33	33	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	13	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	76	76	43	—	5	6	—	5	6	—
Not computed	12.5	12.5	12.5	—	12.5	9.9	9.2	12.5	9.9	10.0
Median	12.5	12.5	12.5	—	12.5	9.9	9.2	12.5	9.9	10.0

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts [400 or More Black Persons]	Oaviess County				Owensboro city, Oaviess County			Totals for split tracts in Oaviess County		
	The SMSA	Total	Owensboro city	Remainder	Tract 0001 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0002 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0004 <sup>a</sup>	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0004
Occupied housing units -----	1 126	1 126	1 077	49	247	387	236	247	387	236
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached -----	756	756	714	42	229	...	168	229	...	168
2 -----	50	50	50	—	3	...	—	3	...	—
3 and 4 -----	70	70	70	—	—	...	35	—	...	35
5 to 9 -----	108	108	108	—	—	...	15	—	...	15
10 to 49 -----	110	110	110	—	10	...	14	10	...	14
50 or more -----	14	14	14	—	—	...	4	—	...	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	18	18	11	7	5	...	—	5	...	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
1975 to 1978 -----	63	63	58	5	11	...	9	11	...	9
1970 to 1974 -----	182	182	175	7	49	...	17	49	...	17
1960 to 1969 -----	214	214	193	21	120	...	17	120	...	10
1950 to 1959 -----	152	152	152	—	32	...	45	32	...	45
1940 to 1949 -----	138	138	138	—	13	...	56	13	...	56
1939 or earlier -----	377	377	361	16	22	...	99	22	...	99
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system -----	13	13	13	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
Central warm-air furnace -----	584	584	570	14	194	...	83	194	...	83
Electric heat pump -----	12	12	12	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
Other built-in electric units -----	76	76	76	—	4	...	25	4	...	25
Other means -----	441	441	406	35	49	...	128	49	...	128
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	892	892	883	9	215	...	195	215	...	195
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	21	21	8	13	—	...	8	—	...	8
Electricity -----	188	188	176	12	32	...	33	32	...	33
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
Other -----	25	25	10	15	—	...	—	—	...	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	447	447	447	—	39	...	110	39	...	110
1 -----	384	384	358	26	96	...	87	96	...	87
2 -----	232	232	209	23	77	...	35	77	...	35
3 or more -----	63	63	63	—	35	...	4	35	...	4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 103	1 103	1 059	44	247	...	236	247	...	236
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	55	55	48	7	24	...	—	24	...	—
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	61	61	54	7	12	...	13	12	...	13
Air conditioning -----	612	612	585	27	194	...	90	194	...	90
Central system -----	252	252	245	7	87	...	32	87	...	32
Source of water, public system or private company -----	1 108	1 108	1 077	31	247	...	236	247	...	236
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	1 084	1 084	1 072	12	247	...	236	247	...	236
Units with roomers or boarders -----	38	38	38	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
No telephone -----	196	196	196	—	5	...	43	5	...	43
Owner-occupied housing units										
4 or more bedrooms -----	493	493	451	42	187	...	88	187	...	88
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	60	60	50	8	18	...	13	18	...	13
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	43	43	43	—	19	...	—	19	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units										
2 or more bedrooms -----	633	633	626	7	60	...	148	60	...	148
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	408	408	401	7	46	...	107	46	...	107
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	12	12	5	7	5	...	—	5	...	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units										
1979 to March 1980 -----	493	493	451	42	187	...	88	187	...	88
1975 to 1978 -----	19	19	19	—	19	...	—	19	...	—
1970 to 1974 -----	73	73	56	17	6	...	28	6	...	28
1960 to 1969 -----	96	96	96	—	35	...	13	35	...	13
1959 or earlier -----	170	170	161	9	95	...	31	95	...	31
Renter-occupied housing units										
1979 to March 1980 -----	633	633	626	7	60	...	148	60	...	148
1975 to 1978 -----	241	241	234	7	23	...	38	23	...	38
1970 to 1974 -----	184	184	184	—	4	...	49	4	...	49
1969 or earlier -----	120	120	120	—	26	...	21	26	...	21
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	267	267	261	6	65	...	51	65	...	51
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	160	160	154	6	58	...	27	58	...	27
No vehicle available -----	5	5	5	—	—	...	—	—	...	—
No telephone -----	122	122	122	—	15	...	22	15	...	22
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units										
Percent below poverty level -----	100	100	89	11	25	...	11	25	...	11
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	20.3	20.3	19.7	0.6	13.4	...	12.5	13.4	...	12.5
1.01 or more persons per room -----	90	90	84	6	25	...	11	25	...	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	5	5	—	5	...	—	5	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	10	10	5	5	—	...	—	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units										
Percent below poverty level -----	269	269	269	—	21	...	68	21	...	68
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	42.5	42.5	43.0	0.5	35.0	...	45.9	35.0	...	45.9
1.01 or more persons per room -----	259	259	259	—	21	...	68	21	...	68
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	44	44	44	—	6	...	—	6	...	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	10	10	10	—	—	...	—	—	...	—



Table H-12. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Black Persons]**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

With a mortgage	281	281	257	24	130	40	57	130	40	57
Less than \$100	4	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—
\$100 to \$199	136	136	136	—	85	14	37	85	14	37
\$200 to \$299	95	95	80	15	30	16	20	30	16	20
\$300 to \$399	14	14	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$599	20	20	20	—	15	—	—	15	—	—
\$600 or more	12	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—
Median	\$201	\$201	\$194	\$240	\$187	\$217	\$164	\$187	\$217	\$164
Not mortgaged	152	152	152	—	38	76	20	38	76	20
Less than \$100	94	94	94	—	14	46	20	14	46	20
\$100 to \$199	58	58	58	—	24	30	—	24	30	—
\$200 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$92	\$92	\$92	—	\$132	\$93	\$75	\$132	\$93	\$75

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000	146	146	146	—	28	59	34	28	59	34
Less than 15 percent	31	31	31	—	8	13	10	8	13	10
15 to 24 percent	45	45	45	—	14	5	15	14	5	15
25 to 29 percent	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more	57	57	57	—	—	41	9	—	41	9
Not computed	6	6	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Median	23.7	23.7	23.7	—	17.5	35.5	18.9	17.5	35.5	18.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999	133	133	109	24	56	19	34	56	19	34
Less than 15 percent	40	40	40	—	18	5	17	18	5	17
15 to 24 percent	83	83	61	22	30	14	17	30	14	17
25 to 29 percent	8	8	8	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
30 percent or more	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.1	17.1	16.4	20.8	17.4	16.6	15.0	17.4	16.6	15.0
\$20,000 or more	154	154	154	—	84	38	9	84	38	9
Less than 15 percent	106	106	106	—	69	32	5	69	32	5
15 to 24 percent	42	42	42	—	15	—	4	15	—	4
25 to 29 percent	6	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—
30 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	9.2	9.2	9.2	—	6.9	8.3	14.5	6.9	8.3	14.5

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$80	173	173	173	—	11	—	49	11	—	49
\$80 to \$99	38	38	38	—	—	—	8	—	—	8
\$100 to \$149	114	114	114	—	9	—	28	9	—	28
\$150 to \$199	122	122	122	—	15	—	34	15	—	34
\$200 to \$249	100	100	100	—	18	—	26	18	—	26
\$250 to \$299	20	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	28	28	21	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
\$350 to \$399	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$139	\$139	\$137	—	\$176	—	\$130	\$176	—	\$130
One-family house, detached or attached	274	274	267	—	46	—	80	46	—	80
Median gross rent	\$176	\$176	\$173	—	\$183	—	\$172	\$183	—	\$172

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME**

Less than \$10,000	426	426	426	—	25	—	119	25	—	119
Less than 15 percent	51	51	51	—	—	—	24	—	—	24
15 to 19 percent	53	53	53	—	7	—	17	7	—	17
20 to 24 percent	58	58	58	—	—	—	25	—	—	25
25 to 29 percent	54	54	54	—	12	—	8	12	—	8
30 to 34 percent	45	45	45	—	6	—	5	6	—	5
35 percent or more	151	151	151	—	—	—	40	—	—	40
Not computed	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	29.1	29.1	29.1	—	27.3	—	23.7	27.3	—	23.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999	148	148	141	—	23	—	21	23	—	21
Less than 15 percent	57	57	57	—	11	—	11	11	—	11
15 to 19 percent	53	53	53	—	12	—	4	12	—	4
20 to 24 percent	17	17	10	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
25 to 29 percent	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	3	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Not computed	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.3	16.3	15.9	—	15.2	—	14.8	15.2	—	14.8
\$20,000 or more	45	45	45	—	5	—	8	5	—	8
Less than 15 percent	45	45	45	—	5	—	8	5	—	8
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	9.0	9.0	9.0	—	5.0	—	5.0	5.0	—	5.0

Table H-13. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

Table H-14. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

Table H-15. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

Table H-16. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Davies County		
		Total	Owensboro city	Remainder
Occupied housing units .....	119	119	90	29
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached .....	72	72	48	24
2 .....	14	14	14	—
3 and 4 .....	12	12	12	—
5 to 9 .....	—	—	—	—
10 to 49 .....	21	21	16	5
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1979 to March 1980 .....	19	19	12	7
1975 to 1978 .....	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 .....	12	12	7	5
1960 to 1969 .....	21	21	15	6
1950 to 1959 .....	34	34	34	—
1940 to 1949 .....	24	24	13	11
1939 or earlier .....	9	9	9	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>				
Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	75	75	62	13
Electric heat pump .....	5	5	5	—
Other built-in electric units .....	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	39	39	23	16
None .....	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Utility gas .....	109	109	85	24
Borned, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	5	5	5	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—
Other .....	5	5	—	5
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
None .....	12	12	12	—
1 .....	66	66	49	17
2 .....	29	29	29	—
3 or more .....	12	12	—	12
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Complete kitchen facilities .....	119	119	90	29
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	—	—	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	12	12	5	7
Air conditioning .....	94	94	70	24
Central system .....	41	41	28	13
Source of water, public system or private company .....	114	114	90	24
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	95	95	83	12
Units with roomers or boarders .....	—	—	—	—
No telephone .....	12	12	7	5
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>				
4 or more bedrooms .....	59	59	41	18
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	—	—	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	12	12	5	7
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>				
2 or more bedrooms .....	32	32	26	6
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	—	—	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>				
1979 to March 1980 .....	59	59	41	18
1975 to 1978 .....	14	14	7	7
1970 to 1974 .....	20	20	20	—
1960 to 1969 .....	5	5	—	5
1959 or earlier .....	20	20	14	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>				
1979 to March 1980 .....	60	60	49	11
1975 to 1978 .....	40	40	34	6
1970 to 1974 .....	20	20	15	5
1969 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>				
Occupied housing units .....	30	30	30	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	24	24	24	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	5	5	5	—
No telephone .....	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
Owner-occupied housing units .....	18	18	12	6
Percent below poverty level .....	30.5	30.5	29.3	33.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	18	18	12	6
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>				
Percent below poverty level .....	19	19	13	6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	31.7	31.7	26.5	54.5
1.01 or more persons per room .....	19	19	13	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	6	6	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—



Table H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts  
[400 or More Spanish Origin  
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Davies County		
		Total	Owensboro city	Remainder
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>				
With a mortgage .....	19	19	7	12
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	5	5	—	5
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	7	7	7	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	7	7	—	7
\$600 or more .....	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$332	\$332	\$325	\$557
Not mortgaged .....	40	40	34	6
Less than \$100 .....	21	21	21	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	19	19	13	6
\$200 or more .....	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$99	\$99	\$95	\$113
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>				
Less than \$10,000 .....	24	24	18	6
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	13	13	13	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	11	11	5	6
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—
Median .....	19.6	19.6	18.5	37.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	23	23	23	—
Less than 15 percent .....	11	11	11	—
15 to 24 percent .....	5	5	5	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	7	7	7	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—
Median .....	20.5	20.5	20.5	—
\$20,000 or more .....	12	12	—	12
Less than 15 percent .....	5	5	—	5
15 to 24 percent .....	7	7	—	7
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—
30 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—
Median .....	15.7	15.7	—	15.7
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>60</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	7	7	7	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	24	24	24	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	24	24	13	11
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	5	5	5	—
Median .....	\$198	\$198	\$194	\$263
One-family house, detached or attached .....	13	13	7	6
Median gross rent .....	\$275	\$275	\$275	\$275
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME</b>				
Less than \$10,000 .....	24	24	18	6
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	19	19	13	6
Not computed .....	5	5	5	—
Median .....	50+	50+	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	29	29	24	5
Less than 15 percent .....	9	9	9	—
15 to 19 percent .....	9	9	9	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	11	11	6	5
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—
Median .....	18.1	18.1	16.7	27.5
\$20,000 or more .....	7	7	7	—
Less than 15 percent .....	7	7	7	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—
Median .....	12.5	12.5	12.5	—

## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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### CENSUS TRACTS

#### Definition

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and certain other areas are divided for the purpose of providing statistics for small areas. When census tracts are established, they are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Tracts generally have between 2,500 and 8,000 residents.

Tract boundaries are established cooperatively by a local Census Statistical Areas Committee and the Census Bureau in accordance with guidelines that impose limitations on population size and specify the need for visible boundaries. Geographic shape and areal size of tracts are of relatively minor importance. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, occasional changes may be made in tract boundaries due to physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, park development, etc. (see the section below on "Historical Comparability").

Census tracts have been delineated for all standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Seven SMSA's which were,

designated on the basis of 1980 census counts have portions with no tracts; these are Arecibo, Puerto Rico; Athens, Georgia; Bangor, Maine; Burlington, Vermont; Charlottesville, Virginia; Cumberland, Maryland-West Virginia; and Hickory, North Carolina. More than 3,000 tracts have been established in 221 counties outside SMSA's. Five States (Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) are entirely tracted. There are over 43,300 census tracts for the 1980 census.

All counties with census tracts are tracted in their entirety. In New England, if a county is in two or more SMSA's or is only partially within the boundaries of any SMSA, each portion of the county is published in the appropriate SMSA or State tract report. Data for complete tracts are shown in every report, except for two instances in which census tracts are split between an SMSA and a non-SMSA portion of a State: tract 0090 in Penobscot County, Maine is shown partly in the Bangor, Maine, SMSA report and partly in the Maine report for non-SMSA areas; tract 0035 in Chittenden County, Vermont, is shown partly in the Burlington, Vt., SMSA report and partly in the Vermont report.

Census tracts are identified by a 4-digit basic code and may have a 2-digit suffix, e.g., 6059.02. Leading zeros in a tract number do not appear on the maps (e.g., tract 0025.02 is shown on the map as tract 25.02). Tract numbers are always unique within a county and, except for the New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA, are also unique within an SMSA. All valid census tract numbers are in the range 0001 to 9899.99; a number between 9901 and 9989.99 denotes a block numbering area (BNA) for which data summaries do not appear in census tract reports. The suffix .99 indicates a tract populated entirely by persons aboard merchant or military ships. Such "crews of vessels" tracts generally do not appear on the maps; the tracts relate to the water

area and/or piers and docks associated with the on-shore tract(s) having the same 4-digit basic code.

#### Historical Comparability

Census tracts are defined with an overall goal of census-to-census comparability. Some 1970 tracts have been subdivided due to increased population, but the new 1980 tracts can be combined by the user for comparison with 1970 tracts. Nationwide, this affects about 8 percent of all 1970 tracts. Other changes for 1980 include combination of two or more small 1970 tracts (less than 1 percent of all 1970 tracts) and adjustments to tract boundaries where old boundary features have disappeared or better boundaries have come into being (e.g., freeways). In a few areas, local Census Statistical Areas Committees undertook extensive redefinition of census tracts. Information on 1970-1980 tract comparability for the area covered by this report is provided in the Introduction.

Both the number of tracted counties and the number of census tracts increased by over 20 percent nationally between 1970 and 1980. The reporting of data for split tracts has also increased.

### STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

### COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and

the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

## PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places only if they have a population of 10,000 or more.

### Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). In the tables for the Bridgeport, Connecticut SMSA report in this series, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must include the data for the two tract parts shown in the remainder of New Haven County with the data shown for Milford city to obtain the total for Milford city.

### Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier

censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." In this report, CDP's with a population of 10,000 or more are shown. In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's; these entities are *not* summarized in the tables of these reports. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska . . . . .	25
Hawaii . . . . .	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more . . . . .	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more . . . . .	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

## STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration; an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An

SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

### SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing units within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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### GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

## POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

### Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

### Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

**Spouse**—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

**Child**—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse

of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

**Other Relative**—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

**Nonrelative**—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

### Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

### Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

### Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

**Inmates of Institutions**—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people

in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

**Other**—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

### Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

### Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section in this appendix on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups." The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, house-



holds, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in tables P5, P7, and H5, which are based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables P18, P19, and H15 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons classified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander." The category "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who provided write-in

entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese; entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups**—There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P2 through P5, P7, and H2 through H5) and sample tabulations (tables P12 through P19 and H9 through H16). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race

category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data**—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census.



Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

### Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal

category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

### Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

### Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both the 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population."

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the

Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7 "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

### Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population

—There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P6, P7, and H6) and sample tabulations (tables P20, P21, H17, and H18). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

### Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-

percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

### School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a regular school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

### Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

### Nativity and Place of Birth

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital, if the birth occurred in a hospital.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and the place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-S2 reports.

### Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). Languages were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions were intended to measure the extent to which non-English languages were currently being spoken in the United States and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.



There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

## Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity; namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., "German"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person was tabulated as "not reported."

## Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different SMSA understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975

tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

## Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

## Public Transportation Disability

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

## Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and stillbirths and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

## Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; i.e., members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the



geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, state, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means-of-transportation-to-work tabulations.

In the Census Tracts reports covering tracted areas outside SMSA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

For the reports which present data for an SMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the SMSA. All place-of-work locations are defined with respect to the boundaries of the SMSA as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA are further divided into the central business district (CBD) of each central city, the remainder of each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places may also be specified as places of work. Within New England SMSA's, the places of work presented are

generally cities and towns. Locations outside the SMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the SMSA, and may include adjoining SMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any SMSA.

In the Census Tracts reports for SMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other metropolitan areas, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities and towns, census designated places (Honolulu SMSA only), or counties which have been defined as unique place-of-work destinations. The area number corresponds to the data item in tabulation P-B 34 of summary tape file 4 that is the source of that data line in the report. In those reports where place-of-work "areas" occur, a geographic equivalency list which gives the geographic components that make up each area is provided at the end of this appendix. Whenever an adjoining SMSA or SMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components may be found by referring to table 11 of the *Number of Inhabitants* report PC80-1-A, for the State in which the SMSA is located.

A central business district (CBD) is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported

an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. For SMSA's in Alaska and Hawaii, census designated places (CDP's) may appear as places of work. Persons who reported a CDP—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

For SMSA's in the New England States, place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (cities and towns), based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many New England towns are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the town. The data for some New England towns may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity among respondents with the town in which the workplace was located or when a town and a city of the same or similar name are located close together.

## Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report

the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

### Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who

reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

### Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, or time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

### Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

### Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and per-

sons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

**Employed**—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

**Unemployed**—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

### Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation groups and selected industry groups. The relationship between these groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.



### Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

**Private Wage and Salary Workers**—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

**Government Workers**—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

**Self-employed Workers**—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

### Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 as described below.

**Worked in 1979**—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

**With Unemployment in 1979**—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more

weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for 1 hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

### Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount



which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected

after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

### Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

#### Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual).....	\$3,686
Under 65 years.....	3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons.....	4,723
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 or more persons.....	14,812

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined**—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated

individuals under 15 years. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

**Specified Poverty Level**—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be

obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970, living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons were not considered to be housing units but group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

**Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics**

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect

the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Type of Vacant Unit**—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

**Vacancy Status**—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

*Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.* If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy."

*Held for occasional use.* This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other



occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

*Other vacant.* If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "Other vacant." This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

**Boarded-Up Status**—Boarded-up units refer to vacant structures in which the windows and doors are covered by wood, metal, or similar materials to protect the interior, and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure or a unit(s) in a multi-unit structure may be boarded up in this way. In this report, data for boarded-up units are only shown for units in the "Other vacant" category.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

## Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

**Persons in Unit**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related

to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest hundredth. In computing medians for persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 persons" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.50 up to 3.50 persons.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth. In computing medians for rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living

room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

**Kitchen Facilities**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

**Year Structure Built**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.



**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

**Bathrooms**—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated.

**Source of Water**—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units.

**Sewage Disposal**—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers.

## Equipment and Fuels

**Heating Equipment**—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are

permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; and (5) other means which include a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category, "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category, "Electric heat pump."

**Air-Conditioning**—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system.

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only

for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Telephone in Housing Unit**—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data**—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

**Fuels Used for House Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. The category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc.

## Financial Characteristics

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and

lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for owner-occupied condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the tables showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+."

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities

(electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

**Household Income in 1979 by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Income**—The selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

**Contract Rent**—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

This report presents data only on median contract rent, without any tabulation by rent categories. Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

**Gross Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

**Household Income in 1979 by Gross Rent as Percentage of Income**—The monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."



## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 and the sample data in tables

P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample

unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires in which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the



same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or

housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square



root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

## Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68-percent and 95-percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

## Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas or PC80-1-C, General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

## ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The

third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

### PERSONS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

##### Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

##### *Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18*

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

##### *Persons in All Other Housing Units*

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in Group Quarters</i>

#### Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

#### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

#### *Persons Not of Spanish Origin*

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	---

#### *Black Race*

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

#### *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

#### *Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race*

97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
--------	--

#### *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
---------	--

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete-census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage

I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories, and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	<i>Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit



1	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	82	\$60 to \$99
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	83	\$100 to \$149
		84	\$150 to \$199
	<i>Housing Units With a Family</i>	85	\$200 to \$249
	<i>Without Own Children Under 18</i>	86	\$250 to \$299
3-10	2 persons in housing unit	87	\$300 to \$399
	through 8 or more persons	88	\$400 to \$499
	in housing unit	89	\$500+
		90	Other Renter
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>	91	No Cash Rent
11	1 person in housing unit		<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
12-16	2 persons in housing unit	92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	through 8 or more persons		
	in housing unit		
<b>Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent</b>			
<i>Black Race</i>			
Group	Owner	103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>		
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>	125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Value of House</i>		
1	\$0 to \$9,999		
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999		<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999		
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999	147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999		
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999		
7	\$150,000+		<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
8	Other Owners		
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>	169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8		
	<i>Black Race</i>		
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>		
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>		
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>		
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Renter</i>		
	<i>White Race</i>		
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>		
	<i>Rent Categories</i>		
81	\$1 to \$59		

for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

## CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs that were developed to focus on this important problem are explained below.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precavass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.

## VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will,



- A recheck of housing units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each housing unit. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years and over, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent, may fail to collect some of the information for a person or housing unit; or may collect data for housing units that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from housing units not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponse remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

## EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the housing inventory and population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or a housing unit or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics

were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristic for a person or a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached central processing, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when there was no entry for a given item or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for other persons or units with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process for complete-count data also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or a housing unit. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present or when there was no information on the housing unit, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person or housing unit was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "substitution for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "substitution for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants or housing unit characteristics were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations

and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged ques-

tionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in the Census Bureau publications PC80-1-B, *General Population Characteristics*; PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*;

HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*; and HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*.

The listing below shows the geographic areas in this report where characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or housing units included in the 1980 census were substituted.

Daviess County:
Remainder of Daviess County:
Tract 0005 (pt.)
0010 (pt.)

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage



Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
<b>POPULATION</b>			
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Family type.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	0.9	0.8	0.4
Language usane and ability to speak			
English.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Ancestry.....	1.7	1.6	0.8
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.5	1.3	0.7
Residence in 1975.....	3.3	3.3	2.0
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.2	0.6
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
Work and public transportation			
disability.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks			
worked in 1979.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income type.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Poverty status: Family.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Poverty status: Persons.....	2.0	1.8	0.8
Poverty status: Unrelated Individuals.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
<b>HOUSING</b>			
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	1.1	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.0	1.0	0.8
Source of water.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into			
housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected			
monthly owner cost.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Complete plumbing facilities			
for exclusive use with 1.01			
persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA .....	85 949	16.2	31 665	16.2
Daviess County .....	85 949	16.2	31 665	16.2
Owensboro city .....	54 450	16.0	21 157	16.0
Remainder of Daviess County .....	31 499	16.6	10 508	16.6
Owensboro city, Daviess County:				
Tract 0001* .....	4 320	17.0	1 400	16.4
Tract 0002* .....	3 903	15.4	1 574	15.4
Tract 0003 .....	2 653	15.3	1 317	14.7
Tract 0004* .....	6 099	15.6	2 490	15.9
Tract 0005* .....	2 803	15.1	1 283	15.4
Tract 0006* .....	5 637	16.1	1 988	16.2
Tract 0007* .....	4 486	15.6	2 256	16.1
Tract 0008* .....	4 332	16.7	1 918	15.8
Tract 0009* .....	4 579	15.4	1 557	16.5
Tract 0010* .....	3 289	15.9	1 205	16.0
Tract 0011* .....	2 554	16.6	805	16.4
Tract 0012* .....	4 074	16.5	1 411	16.6
Tract 0013* .....	1 910	17.0	656	15.5
Tract 0014* .....	2	—	2	—
Tract 0017* .....	3 809	16.8	1 295	16.1
Remainder of Daviess County:				
Tract 0001* .....	—	—	—	—
Tract 0002* .....	—	—	—	—
Tract 0004* .....	353	17.3	150	17.3
Tract 0005* .....	28	—	10	—
Tract 0006* .....	412	13.8	163	12.3
Tract 0007* .....	39	23.1	12	16.7
Tract 0008* .....	6	—	1	—
Tract 0009* .....	87	18.4	37	18.9
Tract 0010* .....	8	12.5	5	20.0
Tract 0011* .....	20	—	5	—
Tract 0012* .....	8	12.5	4	25.0
Tract 0013* .....	1 803	15.4	599	14.9
Tract 0014* .....	6 727	15.4	2 318	15.9
Tract 0015 .....	5 852	15.5	1 970	15.6
Tract 0016 .....	4 981	20.1	1 572	21.2
Tract 0017* .....	5 700	16.1	1 915	15.7
Tract 0018 .....	5 475	17.0	1 747	16.3
Totals for split tracts in Daviess County:				
Tract 0001 .....	4 320	17.0	1 400	16.4
Tract 0002 .....	3 903	15.4	1 574	15.4
Tract 0004 .....	6 452	15.7	2 640	16.0
Tract 0005 .....	2 831	15.0	1 293	15.2
Tract 0006 .....	6 049	16.0	2 151	15.9
Tract 0007 .....	4 525	15.7	2 268	16.1
Tract 0008 .....	4 338	16.7	1 919	15.8
Tract 0009 .....	4 666	15.5	1 594	16.6
Tract 0010 .....	3 297	15.9	1 210	16.0
Tract 0011 .....	2 574	16.5	810	16.3
Tract 0012 .....	4 082	16.5	1 415	16.6
Tract 0013 .....	3 713	16.2	1 255	15.2
Tract 0014 .....	6 729	15.4	2 320	15.9
Tract 0017 .....	9 509	16.4	3 210	15.9

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark Yes, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A condominium is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A commercial establishment is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; end then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:	
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:	
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark A one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark A public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for individual well.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term person in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, well, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

*For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.



INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

e. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here.

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
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## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons)  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

## How to fill out your Census Form

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

## Question 1

- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

[illegible]

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only.
- and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →



Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
<p>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>	<p>If relative of person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife    <input type="radio"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Son/daughter    <input type="radio"/> Other relative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder    <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Paid employee</p>	
<p>3. Sex Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male    <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male    <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female</p>	
<p>4. Is this person —</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> White    <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro    <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Japanese    <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese    <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino    <input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean    <input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese    <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)</p> <p>Print tribe →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> White    <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro    <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Japanese    <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese    <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino    <input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean    <input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese    <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)</p> <p>Print tribe →</p>	
<p>5. Age, and month and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print age at last birthday.</p> <p>b. Print month and fill one circle.</p> <p>c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>1 ● 8 ● 0 ● 0 ●</p> <p>9 ● 1 ● 1 ●</p> <p>2 ● 2 ●</p> <p>3 ● 3 ●</p> <p>4 ● 4 ●</p> <p>5 ● 5 ●</p> <p>6 ● 6 ●</p> <p>7 ● 7 ●</p> <p>8 ● 8 ●</p> <p>9 ● 9 ●</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Apr.—June</p> <p><input type="radio"/> July—Sept.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>1 ● 8 ● 0 ● 0 ●</p> <p>9 ● 1 ● 1 ●</p> <p>2 ● 2 ●</p> <p>3 ● 3 ●</p> <p>4 ● 4 ●</p> <p>5 ● 5 ●</p> <p>6 ● 6 ●</p> <p>7 ● 7 ●</p> <p>8 ● 8 ●</p> <p>9 ● 9 ●</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Apr.—June</p> <p><input type="radio"/> July—Sept.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.</p>	
<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married    <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed    <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married    <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed    <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>	
<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>	
<p>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</p>	
<p>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school    <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 or more</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school    <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 or more</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	
<p>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than  
7 persons in Question 1,  
please see note on page 20.

**PERSON in column 7**

Last name \_\_\_\_\_ Middle initial \_\_\_\_\_

First name \_\_\_\_\_

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother  
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative  
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative  
☐ Partner, roommate ☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian  
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian  
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian  
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan  
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo  
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut  
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ Indian (Amer.)  
 Print tribe \_\_\_\_\_

a. Age at last birthday \_\_\_\_\_ c. Year of birth \_\_\_\_\_

b. Month of birth \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated  
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married  
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)  
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano  
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican  
☐ Yes, Cuban  
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1  
☐ Yes, public school, public college  
☐ Yes, private, church-related  
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten  
☐ Elementary through high school (grade or year)  
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12  
☐ College (academic year)  
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more  
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)  
☐ Finished this grade (or year)  
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

**CENSUS USE ONLY** A. ☐ O ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

**H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?**

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  
☐ No

**H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?**

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  
☐ No

**H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?**

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  
☐ No

**H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?**

☐ One  
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters  
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

**H5. Do you enter your living quarters —**

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

**H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?**

☐ Yes, for this household only  
☐ Yes, but also used by another household  
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

**H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?**  
 Do not count bedrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms  
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms  
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

**H8. Are your living quarters —**

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  
☐ Rented for cash rent?  
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

**H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?**

☐ No  
☐ Yes, a condominium

**H10. If this is a one-family house —**

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?  
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?  
☐ Yes ☐ No

**H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —**

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999  
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999  
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999  
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999  
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999  
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999  
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999  
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999  
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999  
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999  
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999  
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

**H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —**

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169  
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179  
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189  
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199  
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224  
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249  
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274  
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299  
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349  
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399  
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499  
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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**A4. Block number** **A6. Serial number**

**B. Type of unit or quarters**

**Occupied**

☐ First form  
☐ Continuation

**Vacant**

☐ Regular  
☐ Usual home elsewhere

**Group quarters**

☐ First form  
☐ Continuation

**For vacant units**

**C1. Is this unit for —**

☐ Year round use  
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

**C2. Vacancy status**

☐ For rent  
☐ For sale only  
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied  
☐ Held for occasional use  
☐ Other vacant

**C3. Is this unit boarded up?**

☐ Yes ☐ No

**D. Months vacant**

☐ Less than 1 month  
☐ 1 up to 2 months  
☐ 2 up to 6 months  
☐ 6 up to 12 months  
☐ 1 year up to 2 years  
☐ 2 or more years

**E. Indicators**

1. ☐ Mail return  
 2. ☐ Pop./F

**F. Total persons**

☐ 0 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 ☐ 9

0  
9  
8  
7  
6  
5  
4  
3  
2  
1



<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<b>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H22a.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul> <b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22b.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul> <b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul>	<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a. Electricity</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	<b>H22c.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul>	<b>c. Water</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	<b>H22d.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>	<b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>
<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> </ul>	<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul>	<b>H24.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>	<b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul>	<b>H25.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul> <b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul> <b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul> <b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>	<b>H26.</b> 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9



FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 6

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ 00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ 00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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1	2	4	2	4	3	2	4
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	2	4	5	2	6	2	4
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	2	4	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.	
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[illegible]

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i>      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3      <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I</p> <p>II</p> <p>III</p> <p>IV</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.    31c.    31d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22b.</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not</u> worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>32a.    32b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>28</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32c.    32d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1978    <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979    <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977    <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i>      <input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>29</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs. Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$      00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice. Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$      00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p>	<p>32e.    32f.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p><i>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</i></p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed</i></p> <p><i>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</i></p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing    <input checked="" type="radio"/>    Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade    <input type="radio"/>    Other — <i>(agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</i></p>	<p>AF</p> <p>NW</p>	<p>c. Own farm. Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$      00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income. Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$      00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p>	<p>32g.    33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p><i>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</i></p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p><i>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</i></p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual for wages, salary, or commissions</p> <p>Federal government employee</p> <p>State government employee</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.)</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated</p> <p>Own business incorporated</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>33.</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$      00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$      00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$      00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$      00</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i>      OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL . . . . .	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS . . . . .	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-	
Population and Housing Census		tial Finance . . . . .	F-4
Reports . . . . .	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary	
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . .	F-1	Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . .	F-2	Evaluation and Reference	
PHC80-3, Summary Charac-		Reports . . . . .	F-4
teristics for Governmental		PHC80-E, Evaluation and	
Units and Standard Metro-		Research Reports. . . . .	F-4
politan Statistical Areas . . .	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports.	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional		PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. . .	F-4
Districts of the 98th		PHC80-R2, History . . . . .	F-4
Congress . . . . .	F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical	
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional		Index of Industries and	
Estimates of Social, Eco-		Occupations . . . . .	F-4
nomical, and Housing		PHC80-R4, Classified	
Characteristics. . . . .	F-2	Index of Industries and	
PHC80-S2, Advance Esti-		Occupations . . . . .	F-4
mates of Social, Economic,		PHC80-R5, Geographic	
and Housing Characteristics.	F-2	Identification Code	
Population Census Reports . . .	F-2	Scheme . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		COMPUTER TAPES . . . . .	F-4
teristics of the Population . .	F-2	Summary Tape Files . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Num-		STF 1 . . . . .	F-4
ber of Inhabitants . . . . .	F-2	STF 2 . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General		STF 3 . . . . .	F-4
Population Characteristics . .	F-2	STF 4 . . . . .	F-5
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General		STF 5 . . . . .	F-5
Social and Economic		Other Computer Tape Files . . .	F-5
Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	P.L. 94-171, Population	
PC80-1-D, Chapter D,		Counts. . . . .	F-5
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Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	1 and 2 (MARF) . . . . .	F-5
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject		Geographic Base File/Dual	
Reports . . . . .	F-3	Independent Map Encoding	
PC80-S1, Supplementary		(GBF/DIME). . . . .	F-5
Reports . . . . .	F-3	Public-Use Microdata	
Housing Census Reports . . . .	F-3	Samples. . . . .	F-5
HC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		Census/EEO Special File. . . .	F-5
teristics of Housing Units . .	F-3	MAPS . . . . .	F-5
HC80-1-A, Chapter A,		MICROFICHE . . . . .	F-5
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Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	STF 3 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
HC80-1-B, Chapter B,		P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. .	F-5
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Characteristics. . . . .	F-3		
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metro-			
politan Housing			
Characteristics. . . . .	F-3		
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject			
Reports . . . . .	F-3		
HC80-4, Volume 4, Compon-			
ents of Inventory Change. . .	F-3		

### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

## Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

## Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

### HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance--

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

### HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports--

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

## Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports--**These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports--**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide--**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History--**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations--**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations--**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme--**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

## COMPUTER TAPES

### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1--**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2--**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3--**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.



**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 1,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.



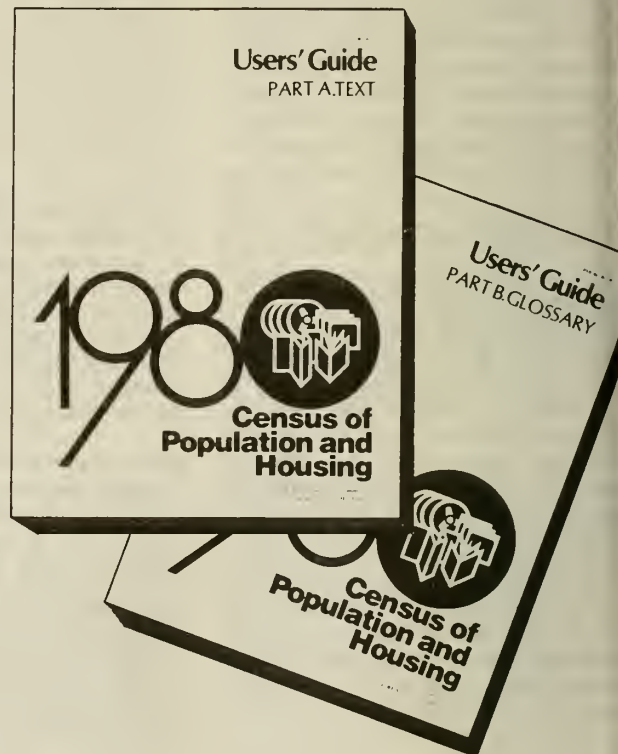
# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

## Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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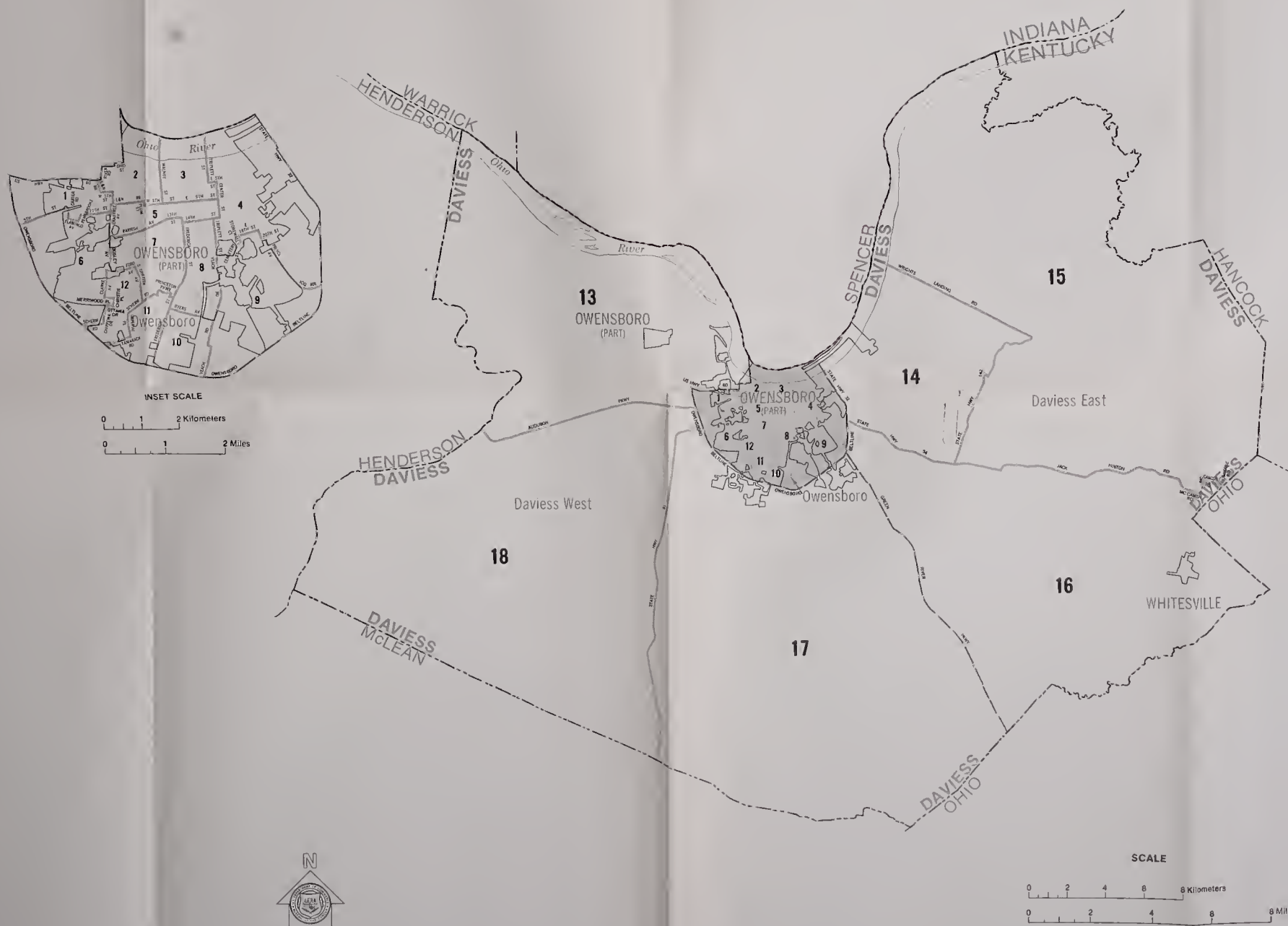
Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)







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